6 FEB 27 1962

THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XLIV — GARDENVALE, QUEBEC, FEBRUARY 16, 1962 — No. 20

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Movie Tycoon To Build $5 Million "Legit" Wonder Theatre By 1963

A plan for a $5,000,000 legitimate theatre with underground parking and lounge chairs was disclosed recently in New York by Harry Brandt, the movie chain executive. The theatre will seat 2,000 and will be ready for the 1963 season, Mr. Brandt said. Although he refused to give its exact location, he said it would rise on 40,000 square feet of land that he owned on the East Side between Forty-eighth and Fifty-second Streets.

If his plans materialize, and many Broadway executives saw no reason why they should not, New York will have its first new legitimate theatre in more than thirty years, says the New York Times. The newest Broadway house that is still legitimate is the Ethel Barrymore, completed in 1928. The Center Theatre, which opened in 1932, was torn down in 1954.

The Lunt-Fontanne Theatre, which went legitimate in 1958, was formerly the old Globe cinema. It was owned in its movie days by Mr. Brandt until he sold it for $1,400,000 to Robert W. Dowling, Roger Stevens, and William Zeckendorf.

Together with his three brothers, Harry Brandt, now 64, has made a fortune in the motion picture business. The Brandts own 153 theatres across the U.S., of which eighty are in Metropolitan New York and eleven are in the Fifty-second Street-Broadway area.

For years he has disagreed with the way legitimate theatres are run, Mr. Brandt said, and since 1958 he has toyed with the idea of building his own and providing things generally lacking in other houses — a parking lot, fine dressing quarters for the cast, and cheaper seats.

Inasmuch as his theatre will have a seating capacity of 2,000 — which is 400 more than the Lunt-Fontanne — and will also gain income from rentals of stores in an arcade, Mr. Brandt said, the tickets will undersell others on Broadway.

Mr. Brandt said there would be an auto ramp leading to a parking area under the theatre. "An attendant will take the car, give the owner a check, and then park the car under the theatre at no charge," he said. "After the show, the owner of the car presents his check and gets his car back."

(Continued on Page Nineteen)

Orthodox Ask U.N. To Urge Release Of Leaders In Soviet

The largest Orthodox rabbinic body in the U.S. appealed to the United Nations to seek the release of Jewish religious leaders "who are languishing in Russian prisons because of their religious convictions."

The Rabbinical Council of America, comprising 800 rabbis serving more than 1,500,000 worshippers, asserted in a statement of principles that "the entire world can only be repelled by the fact that the religious heads of Jewish communities in the Soviet Union have been imprisoned."

The document was drafted by Rabbi Samuel Landa, the convention chairman, leader of the Ozone Park Jewish Center, in Queens, N. Y., and Rabbi Fabian Schonfeld, co-chairman, leader of Young Israel of Kew Gardens Hills, Queens, says the New York Times.

The chairmen also appealed to Soviet authorities to restore "the general guarantee of religious liberty and freedom of worship to their 3,000,000 Jewish citizens who have been unjustly victimized by outbursts of discrimination, prejudice, and physical violence in recent years."

On frequent occasions, major American Jewish religious and secular groups have also called attention to Soviet suppression of Jewish cultural and religious activities in the Soviet Union and cited the freedom of expression permitted to other nationality groups there.

Bnai Brith, the 118-year-old Jewish service organization, recently reported more Soviet official action to discourage the practice of Judaism and to restrict Jewish lay and spiritual leadership.

Bnai Brith said that it had learned that the Soviet authorities had established a special tax against clergymen, which was retroactive for two years. It also said the Government had dismissed Rabbi Judah Lichterov as director of the Yeshiva in Moscow, the only Jewish seminary in the Soviet Union devoted to training rabbis and other religious personnel.

The Soviet authorities, Bnai Brith had stated, has dissolved the Vaad Yeshiva, the governing council of the seminary. Bnai Brith also said Moscow Jews in 1958 had contributed $135,000 for the building of a new seminary. The seminary was never built and it is not known what happened to the money.

Several Jewish leaders were convicted last summer for allegedly

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Germans Replace Synagogue, Sacked By Nazis, For Only 22 Jews, In "Grief And Deep Shame" Voiced By Erhard

The keys and ownership certificate of a new synagogue, built on the site where the oldest synagogue in Germany stood until the Nazis destroyed it in 1938, were handed over to the Jewish community of the Rhine town of Worms. The new synagogue will be known as the Rashi Synagogue like the one it replaced, which dated from the eleventh century.

Dr. Ludwig Erhard, Vice Chancellor and Economics Minister, represented the West German Government at the inauguration ceremony, says the New York Times. He said the German people would never stop trying to make up for what had been done by the Nazis.

A letter from President Heinrich Luebke was read. It said the new synagogue should show German Jews that the German people "are aware of the moral obligation for reparations." The synagogue, the letter continued, "will be a reminder to future generations of the need to defend the spirit of freedom and the dignity of human beings."

The synagogue was rebuilt by the post-war German authorities at a cost of about $125,000. The Jewish community of Worms numbers only twenty-two persons, compared to 1,200 before Hitler.

Mr. Erhard, who is credited with an honorable political record during the Nazi era, warned at the somber ceremony that anti-Semitism in Germany is not yet dead, reports the New York Herald Tribune, something which is only too apparent to many foreign observers.

Speaking with emphasis, Vice-Chancellor Ludwig Erhard voiced "grief and deep shame" over the Nazi persecution of the Jews. He said, "Anti-Semitism, like every other form of inhumanity, is blasphemy." The leitmotiv which ran through Mr. Erhard's address was that the crimes committed against the Jews in the name of the German nation should not be forgotten. This contrasted, observers noted, with a widely-held view among the German public that bygones should be bygones.

Mr. Erhard said that the rebuilt synagogue at Worms should serve as a reminder to "coming generations" of what happened in Germany and of the hideous acts which human beings can perpetrate when they fail to respect God.

He offered an assurance to the German and foreign Jews in the audience, including a representative of the State of Israel, that West Germany will continue attempting to make good "what was done by Germans who misused Germany's name."

However, he added that the crimes against the Jews could not be adequately restituted. Here again, Mr. Erhard diverged, observers remarked, from the opinion of many Germans that the Bonn republic has made more than sufficient amends by its large restitution payments to Israel and to individual Jewish survivors of Nazism.

The Vice-Chancellor added that, despite the impossibility of making full restitution, he believed in "the new spirit which animates the German people" and which, he said, has improved their relations with other nations in recent years.

The reconstruction of the synagogue was jointly financed by the national government in Bonn, the state government of the Rhineland-Palatinate, and the city of Worms.

Prof. Ernst Roeth, the state's senior Rabbi, who also spoke at the ceremony, says the New York Herald Tribune, said that the West German authorities have "tried to dispel the dark clouds of the past and to restore what could be restored. The synagogue, has been rebuilt as it was before, but the essential thing is missing, the human beings to whom the inscription of this temple should speak."

This referred to the survival of only a handful of Jews in the Worms area.

Religious Zionists' Leader Bids Orthodox Rabbis To Join

A renowned Talmudic scholar who is a world leader of Orthodox Judaism recently called on American Orthodox rabbis to enroll in the Religious Zionists' movement.

This appeal was made by the Rev. Dr. Joseph B. Soloveichik, of Boston, Mass., to the Religious Zionists of America. They represent 85,000 members, says the New York Times. Dr. Soloveichik, who last year declined an invitation to become the Chief Rabbi of Israel, is the ideological leader of the Religious Zionists and of the Rabbinical Council of America, which embraces 800 Orthodox rabbis serving 1,500,000 congregants in the U.S. and in Canada.

In his address Dr. Soloveichik cited the accomplishments of the National Religious party in Israel in such areas as religious education, establishment of settlements, and encouragement of pioneering. He credited the party with "the preservation of the spiritual foundation of Israel."

These accomplishments, he added, would not have been possible if the National Religious party had not existed as a political entity. "The identification of American Orthodox rabbis with the Religious Zionist movement," he said, "would be instrumental in consolidating the complex undertakings of the movement and would give more value and meaning to the ideology of this religious force in American Jewish life."

Rev. Dr. Charles Weinberg, of Malden, Mass., president of the Rabbinical Council, appealed to the religious leaders in Israel to give assistance to Jews of South

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Was Steamer Travel, Leader In Cruise Field

Elliott I. Liman, passenger traffic manager for the Holland-America Steamship Line, collapsed on the sidewalk in front of the St. Francis Hotel in San Francisco, Cal. Mr. Liman was dead on arrival at Harbor Emergency Hospital, of a heart attack, an autopsy indicated. He was 60 years old. Mr. Liman, who lived at 1422 Vian Avenue, Hewlett, L. I., was on a business trip.

Mr. Liman, who completed his forty-second year with his company in January, 1961, was regarded as the dean of the steamship travel field in New York, says the New York Times. He played a leading role in the early development of cruise travel to Latin America and the Caribbean.

After completing high school, Mr. Liman joined Holland-America as a stenographer in 1919 and later graduated from New York University. He was a frequent speaker before industry and travel-minded groups. Earlier this year he and his wife, the former Adlyn Berson, who survives, completed a world cruise on the Holland-America liner Rotterdam.

Mr. Liman had been decorated by the governments of Haiti and Mexico. He also was an honorary citizen of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the State of North Carolina, and the City of New Orleans, in recognition of his work in stimulating port traffic in those areas.

For his philanthropic work Mr. Liman had been honored at testimonial dinners of the United Jewish Appeal and the New York Federation of Jewish Charities.

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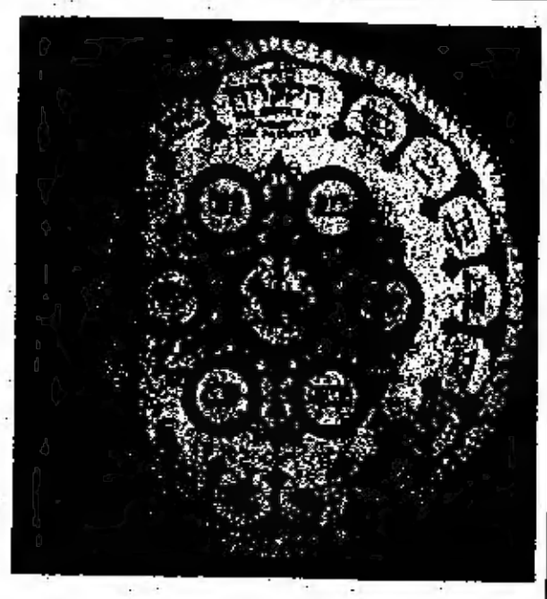

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Social Notes — Montreal

Mrs. Tillie Fishman, formerly of 5950 Cote des Neiges Road, has taken up residence at 5735 Cote des Neiges Road.

Mrs. M. Nathanson, 4745 Dornal Avenue, is spending the season in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Werner, 2415 Westhill Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida. Mrs. Werner is the former Miss Suzie Lang, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lang, 2413 Westhill Avenue. Mr. Werner is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Shulem Werner, 5399 Coolbrook Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Spivak, formerly of 4650 St. Kevin Avenue, have taken up residence at 1160 Ridgewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Yancovitch, 6365 Macdonald Avenue, sailed on a cruise to Nassau, B.W.I.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Leibovitz, 4855 Queen Mary Road, spent three weeks on a Caribbean cruise.

I. Friberg, and daughter, Miss Toby Friberg, 2810 Goyer Avenue, were the guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Tantleff, of Brooklyn, N.Y., whose son, Barry William Tantleff, of Brooklyn, is her fiance.

Dr. and Mrs. John Bennett Livingstone, of Boston, Mass., spent their wedding trip in Stowe, Vermont. Mrs. Livingstone is the former Miss Helaine Schwartzman, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Jacob C. Schwartzman, 4572 Michel Bibaud Street. Dr. Livingstone is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Victor E. Livingstone, of Providence, Rhode Island.

Mrs. Samuel Pollock (nee Neddy Bishinsky), 5296 Mariette Avenue; and her sisters: Mrs. Leo Browman (nee Sarah Bishinsky), 5207 Bourret Street; and Mrs. Harry Gold (Eva), 5120 Bourret Street, were in New York, for the funeral of their father, Morris Bishinsky.

Dr. and Mrs. George Strean, 656 Lansdowne Avenue, are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Harvey Sigman (nee Maxine Strean), and new-born son, Eric Henry, of London, England.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Loderman, 154 Regina Avenue, Toronto, Ont., visited with their nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kimel, and Paula, Barbara, and new-born daughter, Shelley Lynn, 2244 Charles Gill Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Shlaman, and his brothers, Samuel and Saul Shlaman, all of Toronto, Ont., were here for the funeral of their brother, Louis Shlaman, 4820 St. Kevin Avenue.

Mrs. I. S. Caplan, 4886 Jean Brillant Avenue; and Mrs. S. Cohen, 4909 Dornal Avenue, are spending a month in Miami Beach, Florida.

Here for the marriage of Miss Dorothy Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Cohen, 4880 Circle Road, to Dr. Jack Tishler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Tishler, 4907 Borden Avenue, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Lederman, and Sidney, 154 Regina Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Gil Green, and Nancy, and Rhonda, 142 Dell Park Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Nat. Green, and Howard, and Wendy, 8 Carousel Court; uncles and aunts of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Martin Lederman, 165 Exbury Road, cousins of the groom; all of Toronto, Ont.; and Louis Hochbaum, and son, Martin Hochbaum, of New York, cousins of the groom.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Ehrlich, 796 McEachran Avenue, have returned after a cruise to Nassau.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Wener, and Michael Jay, 2757 Bedford Road, visited with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Edelson, and Mark, of West Hartford, Conn.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Silverman, and David, Arnold, and Marilyn, 966 Pratt Avenue; and Miss Myrna Dardick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Dardick, 1917 Emmanuel Street, were in Miami Beach, Florida.

Maurice Hecht, 64 Chudleigh Avenue, Toronto, Ont., was here for the funeral of his father, Nathan Hecht, 1120 Bernard Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Feldman spent their wedding trip in Mexico City, and Acapulco, Mexico. Mrs. Feldman is the former Miss Elaine Steinberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David A. Steinberg, 325 De l'Epee Avenue. Mr. Feldman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Feldman, 6360 Westbury Avenue.

Dr. and Mrs. Jack Siminovitch, and daughter, Miss Zelda Siminovitch, 766 McEachran Avenue, will visit in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Goldman, and Robert and Penny, of Ottawa, Ont., and his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Isaie Goldman, of New York, were here for the funeral of their mother, Mrs. Hanna Rolbin Goldman, 621 Bloomfield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Laskin, 7974 Birnam Avenue, were in Saint John, N.B., for the bar-mitzvah of their great-nephew, Leonard Lawrence, son of Dr. and Mrs. Harold Rosen, of Saint John, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Shaarei Zedek Synagogue.

Cantor and Mrs. Joshua Wieder, 5522 Lavole Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Shlomo, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Adath Jeshurun Hadrath Kodesh Synagogue. He is the brother of Mordechai Mendel Wieder; and Mrs. H. Kahan (Edith), both of New York; and Zvi, aged fifteen years; grandson of Mrs. B. Schor, of Israel, and the late K. Schor. Kiddush was observed. That evening Cantor and Mrs. Wieder received three hundred guests at a dinner in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Wieder was in a blue, lace gown; with a blue hat; and had a corsage of blue orchids. Seated at the head table with the family were: Rabbi and Mrs. Israel L. Hausman, Rabbi and Mrs. I. Kramer, Rabbi H. Feigelstock; Yechiel Narkiss, Consul of Israel for Commercial Affairs, and Mrs. Narkiss; Mr. and Mrs. Mordechai Wieder, brother and sister-in-law of the bar-mitzvah boy; Mrs. H. Kahan, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rabinovitch, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sanberg, and Eli Halpern. The bar-mitzvah boy spoke, and asked a blessing over the challah. Red and white roses and carnations trimmed the table. Here for the event were: Mr. and Mrs. Mordechai Mendel Weider, and Mrs. H. Kahan, of New York; and Cantor and Mrs. Israel Alter, of Johannesburg, South Africa. Cantor and Mrs. G. Berkovits, Cantor and Mrs. N. Mendelson, Cantor and Mrs. J. Rosenzweig, Cantor and Mrs. J. Dlin, Cantor and Mrs. S. Gisser, Cantor and Mrs. Z. Halperin, Cantor and Mrs. M. Fogel, Cantor and Mrs. A. Suber, and Reverend and Mrs. A. Eichenstein were among the guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Saul Meltzer, 3305 Goyer Avenue, gave a party at their home, with fifteen children present, to celebrate the fifth birthday of their daughter, Bayla Joy; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Meltzer, 4575 St. Kevin Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Rabinovitch, of Hamilton, Ont. Bayla Joy wore a powder-blue, cotton, party dress. A blue and pink, heart-shaped, birthday cake was the table decoration. Mrs. Frank Haupt, aunt, assisted in serving.

Those who entertained for Miss Elaine Steinberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David A. Steinberg, 325 De l'Epee Avenue, prior to her marriage to Mark Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Feldman, 6360 Westbury Avenue, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Jeshurun Synagogue, were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Lehrer, 5195 Mariette Avenue, uncle and aunt of the bride, at a dinner at their home; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Marovitch, 7780 Mountain Sights Avenue, at a dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Myers, 8130 Birnam Avenue, were hosts at a dinner party, with fifty guests present, in the Persian Room of Ruby Foo's, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Edie Myers, to Allan Goldin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ruby Goldin, 5272 King Edward Avenue. Mrs. Myers was in a brown, organza sheath; and had a corsage of gold-coloured carnations. Mrs. Goldin wore a black and white silk, printed sheath; and had a corsage of red and white carnations. Miss Myers wore a tangerine-coloured, peau de soie gown, made with pleated, sequinned bodice; and bell-shaped skirt; and had a corsage of white carnations. The table was trimmed with an arrangement of pink chrysanthemums and white carnations. Dancing followed the dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack S. Grossbaum, of Quebec City, were hosts at a dinner party, with forty guests present, at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Fagan, 5789 Glenarden Avenue, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Molly Grossbaum, to Harold Krakower, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Krakower, 550 Clermont Avenue. Mrs. Grossbaum was in a black, chiffon sheath. Mrs. Krakower wore a black, wool sheath, with a black, satin sash. Miss Grossbaum was in a pink, peau de soie gown, cut with a round neckline; and full skirt; and had a corsage of white orchids. A composition of pink and white carnations, and gladioli and silver-coloured leaves formed the table decoration. Louis Grossbaum, of Quebec City, Quebec, brother of the bride-to-be, was here for the party.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Clamen, 5160 Cavendish Avenue, were hosts to sixty guests at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gans, 7761 Ortell Crescent, to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Myrna Clamen, to Murray Brookman, son of Mrs. Pannie Brookman, 1206 Lajoie Avenue, and the late Louis Brookman. The table was trimmed with an arrangement of white and pink carnations and roses. Mrs. Irving Areman, of Bronx, N. Y., aunt of the bride-to-be, was here for the event.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Clamen entertained forty guests at an evening at their home to celebrate the engagement.

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Singer (nee Liza Fishman), 5311 Walkley Avenue, were honoured at a family dinner, at the De Sola Club, given by their children, in honour of their fiftieth wedding anniversary. They have three sons and a daughter-in-law: David, of that address; Lee, of New York, who was here for the occasion; Mr. and Mrs. Abe Singer, 5717 Wentworth Avenue; and three grandchildren: Bruce, Mark, and Nancy, children of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Singer. Mrs. Myer Singer wore a blue faille sheath; and had a corsage of gold-coloured orchids. The table was trimmed with a white and gold-coloured wedding cake adorned with white and red roses and gold-coloured chrysanthemums. Mr. Singer is a life member of the Hebrew Sick Benefit Society; and Mrs. Singer is a member of Wizo; the Hospital of Hope; and the Golden Age Group of Shaare Zion Synagogue. Mr. and Mrs. Myer Singer are now spending a holiday in Miami Beach, Florida.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Brian Hirsh, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Krackovitch, 4820 Mackenzie Street, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Synagogue. He is the brother of William Krackovitch; Bluma, aged eight years; and Deborah, eleven months; grandson of Mrs. Rachel Krackovitch, 3960 Clark Street, and the late William Krackovitch; and of Reuben Silver, 4640 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Mrs. Bluma Silver. Kiddush was observed.

Stephen Isaac, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Goldberg, 4740 St. Kevin Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. He is the brother of Michael, aged ten years; and Karen, six; grandson of Mrs. Dora Ticktin, 4890 Maplewood Avenue; and of the late Hyman Ticktin; and of Mrs. Minnie Goldberg, of Quebec City, and the late S. I. Goldberg, of Montreal. Kiddush was observed.

David Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Schnarch, 373 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on February 17, at Beth Ora Synagogue. He is the brother of Zeena, aged five and one-half years; grandson of Joseph Schwartz, 375 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, and the late Mrs. Anna Schwartz; and of Mrs. Rose Schnarch, 3675 City Hall Avenue, and the late Samuel Schnarch. Kiddush will be observed. A luncheon will take place in the Synagogue hall.

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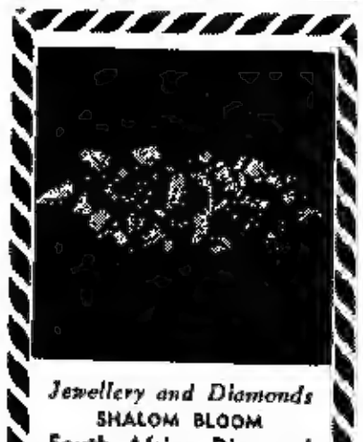

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The Outremont Cultural Social Centre for mixed adults are holding a membership social and dance on Saturday February 17. On Tuesday, February 20, at 8 p.m., literary and artistic program, followed by social. Talk and discussion by Val Rahr, on "Artists On The Canadian Scene", "Editing The Canadian Poetry Magazine", by Blackall Phillips. Refreshments.
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Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Richman, of Philadelphia, Pa., entertained at an evening at their home in honour of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Richman (nee Marsha Greenberg, formerly of Montreal), of Philadelphia, whose marriage took places here on November 26. Present from Montreal were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Greenberg, parents of the bride, and her brother and sister, William Greenberg, and Raney, 5210 Borden Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Max Greenberg, 4911 Royal Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Peter Greenberg, 5682 Hudson Road; Mrs. Lily Shindler, 6361 Fielding Avenue, uncles and aunts of the bride; and Miss Rosalie Caplan, 5460 St. Ignatius Street.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Goldberg, 4740 St. Kevin Avenue, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Stephen Isaac, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. He is the brother of Michael, aged ten years; and Karen, six; grandson of Mrs. Dora Ticktin, 4890 Maplewood Avenue, and the late Hyman Ticktin; and of Mrs. Minnie Goldberg, of Quebec City, and the late S. I. Goldberg, of Montreal. After services, Mr. and Mrs. Goldberg were hosts to one hundred guests at a Kiddush luncheon in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Goldberg wore a royal-blue, knitted suit; with a white straw hat. Mrs. Dora Ticktin was in a cafe-au-lait-coloured, silk sheath; a hat of that shade. Karen wore a purple-blue, cotton, party dress. Seated at the head table with the family were: Reverend G. Schachter, Stephen Isaac's teacher; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Aaron, of Quebec City, Quebec; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Schmeltzon; uncles and aunts. The table held a blue and white bar-mitzvah cake, with blue and white carnations. Mrs. Minnie Goldberg, of Quebec City, could not be present.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Gillman, 5153 Clark Street, celebrated the bar-mitzvah of their son, Philip, who was called to the Reading of the Law, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue. He is the brother of Gail, aged nine years; and Harry, four; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Dankner, 5264 Waverley Street; and of I. Gillman, 9798 Chambord Street, and the late Mrs. Goldie Gillman. Kiddush was observed. That evening Mr. and Mrs. Gillman were hosts to one hundred and eighty-five guests at a dinner dance in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Gillman wore a gold-coloured, peau de soie gown, made with a beaded bodice; and draped skirt; and her flowers were a corsage of white orchids. Mrs. Dankner wore a green, peau de soie sheath; and had a corsage of white orchids. Gail wore a white, chiffon, party dress. Those who lit the candles were: Gail, sister of the bar-mitzvah boy; his brother, Harry; Mr. and Mrs. Dankner and I. Gillman, his grandparents; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gillman, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gillman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Yuck, Mr. and Mrs. E. Shear, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Bakerman, great-uncles and great-aunts; and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Aaron, Mrs. Jack Fleisher, Philip Dankner, Mr. and Mrs. B. Gillman, and Mr. and Mrs. L. Schwartz, uncles and aunts; Mr. and Mrs. S. Ram; and the bar-mitzvah boy and his parents. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher was seated at the head table with the family. Philip spoke. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher asked a blessing over the challah. The table was centered with a white and gold-coloured bar-mitzvah cake adorned with gold-coloured and white carnations.

Those who entertained for Miss Elaine Steinberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David A. Steinberg, 325 De l'Epee Avenue, prior to her marriage to Mark Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Feldman, 6360 Westbury Avenue, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, were: Mesdames David A. Steinberg, mother of the bride, at a tea in the Windsor Hotel; L. Feldman, mother of the groom, luncheon; Mr. and Mrs. J. Rosenoff, 4161 Beaconsfield Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Steinberg, 752 Rockland Avenue, uncles and aunts of the bride, dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Steinberg; Mr. and Mrs. J. Steinberg, 721 Wilder Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Steinberg, 1950 Lucerne Road, uncles and aunts of the bride, dinner at Ruby Foo's; Mesdames A. Feldman, 3070 Linton Avenue; M. Bennett, 4790 Plamondon Avenue; C. Michaels, 727 A. De l'Epee Avenue; and J. Leibovitch, 4765 Plamondon Avenue, aunts of the groom, luncheon at Ruby Foo's; H. Feldman, 1400 Pine Avenue West, aunt of the groom, tea; D. Feldman, 752 Belmont Avenue, aunt of the groom, luncheon, at Ruby Foo's; Mr. and Mrs. N. L. Rappaport, 3050 St. Sulpice Road, dinner at the Montefiore Club; Mesdames B. Singer, 6622 Mountain Sights Avenue; Samuel Young, 4382 Plamondon Avenue; Jack Nisonson, 6087 Mountain Sights Avenue; S. Brumer, 5555 Beaucourt Avenue; Max Lazarus, 4190 La Peltrie Street; Myer Klugerman, 4615 St. Kevin Avenue; Jack Waxman, 7617 Eastluke Avenue; Moe Stern, 4785 Bouchette Street; S. Meltzer, 5975 Darlington Avenue; Ben. Drimer, 4675 St. Kevin Avenue; Samuel Sailer, 3185 Linton Avenue; Myer Weinstein, 5885 Souart Avenue; and Emile Parkou, 3802 Mackenzie Street, ten at Miss Montreal.

MARRIAGES

WERNER-LANG

The marriage of Miss Susie Lang, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lang, 2413 Westhill Avenue, to Henry Werner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Shulem Werner, 5399 Coolbrook Avenue, was solemnized at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, on October 29, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white, peau de soie. The front was appliqued with Alencon lace and seed-pearl-beads, and the gown was made with fitted bodice; scooped neckline, cut to a V at the back; long sleeves; and full bouffant skirt ending in a chapel train. Her veil of tulle illusion was combined with a crown of small seed-pearl-beads and crystals; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Mrs. Sheldon Gross was matron of honour. She wore a green, organza gown; with a tiara of pink and white roses; and carried a cascade of the same flowers. Rhonda Markel, cousin of the groom, was the flower girl, in a white, organza, party dress, re-embroidered with small pink flowers. She had a headeau of pink and white baby roses in her hair; and carried a nosegay of those flowers. Eli Werner was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Hyman Markel, Sydney Markel, Philip Markel, Hyman Klein, Sheldon Gross, Harry Schrekinger, Harvey Frumkin, and Bernard Rubenstein. The wedding flowers were pink and white carnations, pom-poms, and chrysanthemums. Mrs. Lang, the bride's mother, was in a beige, gold-coloured peau de soie sheath, designed with a beaded, scooped neckline; three-quarter-length sleeves; and sheath skirt with a matching overskirt; and her hat was of matching shade. Mrs. Werner, the groom's mother, wore a beige, lace gown, made with a sequinned bodice; and a scooped neckline; and her hat was of beige lace. They had corsages of yellow roses and rosebuds. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Werner spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida, the bride going away in an off-brown tweed suit; with a white fox stole. They have taken up residence at 2415 Westhill Avenue.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Miss Arlene Fields, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. K. Fields, 335 Lazard Avenue, to Ricky Rittenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Auhie Rittenberg, 400 Kensington Avenue, will take place on March 25, at Beth El Synagogue, Rabbi Allan M. Langner officiating.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Jack S. Grossbaum, of Quebec City, Quebec, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Molly Grossbaum, to Harold Krakower, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Krakower, 550 Claremont Avenue. Miss Grossbaum is in the final year of nursing at the Jewish General Hospital. The marriage will take place on September 9, at Sheare Zion Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Berk, of Toronto, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Carole Berk, to Gerald M. Shetisky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Shetisky, 1662 Van Horne Avenue. The marriage will take place on October 27, at Adath Israel Synagogue, in Toronto.

The engagement of Miss Judith Ann Gardner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. M. Gardner, 2008 O'Brien Boulevard, formerly of Banff, Alberta, to Allan F. Nuttall, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Nuttall, 1820 Laval Boulevard, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Zimble, 756 Lanark Crescent, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Myrna Zimble, to Morton Sanders, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rubin Sanders, 4715 Plamondon Avenue.

The engagement of Miss Frances Barbara Engel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Engel, 5227 King Edward Avenue, to Arnold Lenet, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lenet, 4204 Van Horne Avenue, is announced. The marriage will take place on September 23, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

The engagement of Miss Gloria Kadanoff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kadanoff, 2217 Barclay Avenue, to Ronald Allan Brownstein, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Abe Brownstein, of Montreal, is announced. The marriage will take place on September 9, at the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Gluzman, of Ottawa, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Carolyn Gluzman, to Allan Barshaw, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Barshaw, 5120 Beaconsfield Avenue, Montreal.

Dr. and Mrs. Jack Simonovitch, 766 McEachran Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Zelda Siminovitch, to Alan Stephen Turner, son of Mrs. Larry Witten, of New York, and the late Irwin Turner. The marriage will take place on September 9, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Saul Ross, 679 Redford Park, Toronto, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Joan Ross, to Dr. Lawrence J. Genender, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Genender, 4 Kelvin Avenue, Montreal. The marriage will take place on July 1, in Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Handelsman, 5264 Borden Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rena Handelsman, to Marvin Helfenbaum, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Helfenbaum, 5907 Clanranald Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Friberg, 2810 Goyer Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Toby Friberg, to Barry William Tantleff, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Tantleff, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Peter Lippman (nee Louise Wolk), 4091 Kent Avenue, on January 28, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Elliott Perry; brother of Roberta, aged three years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Lippman; and of Mrs. Bessie Wolk, and the late L. Wolk; all of Montreal. Godparents are B. Wolk, uncle; and Mrs. Gerald Goldwater, great-aunt, both of Montreal. Mr. Lippman, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Goldstein (nee Jessie Landau), 54 Frankton Crescent, Toronto, Ont., on January 20, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sherry Gwen; sister of Jan Honey, aged twenty-three months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goldstein, 60 Fairleigh Crescent, Toronto; and of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Landau, of Ottawa, Ont.; niece of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Manis, 575 Dorais Street, Montreal, Que.; and has numerous other relatives in Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kimel (nee Shirley Tishler), 2244 Charles Gill Street, on January 17, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Shelley Lynn; sister of Paula, aged seven years; and Barbara, four; granddaughter of Mrs. Gertie Kimel, 1632 Ducharme Avenue, and the late Peter Kimel; and of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Tishler, 4907 Borden Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Annie Green, 154 Regina Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Pomerantz (nee Anne Siperstein), of Vancouver, B. C., formerly of Montreal, on January 26, at the Vancouver General Hospital, a daughter, Gail; sister of Stephen, aged three years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Siperstein, 4745 Kent Avenue, Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. R. Pomerantz, 4850 Walkley Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Rogovein (nee Lily Pivnick), 5915 Souart Avenue, on January 30, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Francess; sister of Teddy, aged two years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Pivnick, 4559 Clark Street; and of Alter Rogovein, 5706 Melling Avenue, and the late Mrs. Fanny Rogovein.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Weinstein (nee Leah Lastofsky), 4610 Plamondon Avenue, on January 28, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Maureen; granddaughter of Mrs. Bessie Lastofsky, 4780 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Morris Lastofsky; and of Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Weinstein, 480 Dufferin Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Laizer Sirota (nee Roselyn Feldman), 1185 Raimbault Street, on December 29, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, William Mark; brother of Sharon Pamela, aged three and one-half years; grandson of Mrs. Molly Sirota, 4950 Bourret Street, and the late William Sirota; and of Mrs. Jennie Feldman, 5005 Bourret Street, and the late Samuel Feldman. Godparents are Hector Lenet, 4204 Van Horne Avenue, and his fiancee, Miss Irene Feldman, aunt.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Taran (nee Sadie Stein), 560 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, on January 10, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Robert Mark; brother of Donna Beth, aged twenty months; grandson of Mrs. Rose Stein, 4441 Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Taran, 2185 College Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Yetta Fish; and of Mrs. D. Taran, both of Montreal; and of A. Spector, of Russia. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Charles Taran, 2450 Major Street, uncle and aunt, Ben Taran, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Wise (nee Beatrice Hoffer), 5725 Cote St. Luc Road, on January 30, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Pamela; grandaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Wise, 43 Lyncroft Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Hoffer, 1460 Mercantile Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Rose Wise, of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baboushkin (nee Bernice Kuznetz), 5708 Leger Avenue, on January 27, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Carla; sister of Michael, aged eight years; and Cindy, two; granddaughter of Asher Kuznetz, 5782 Hudson Avenue, and the late Mrs. Clara Kuznetz; and of Mrs. Goldie Kaufman, 2820 Darlington Place, and the late S. Baboushkin.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Bloomfield (nee Marion Domnauer), 5725 Cote St. Luc Road, on January 26, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Tania Eve; sister of Daniel, aged nineteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bloomfield, 4951 Kent Avenue; and of Mrs. C. Finkelstein, 2053 Decarie Boulevard; and of T. Domnauer, 7905 Mountain Sights Avenue; great-granddaughter of A. Franke, of Germany.

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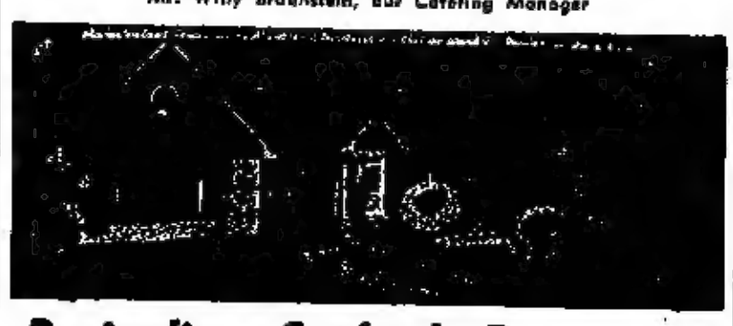

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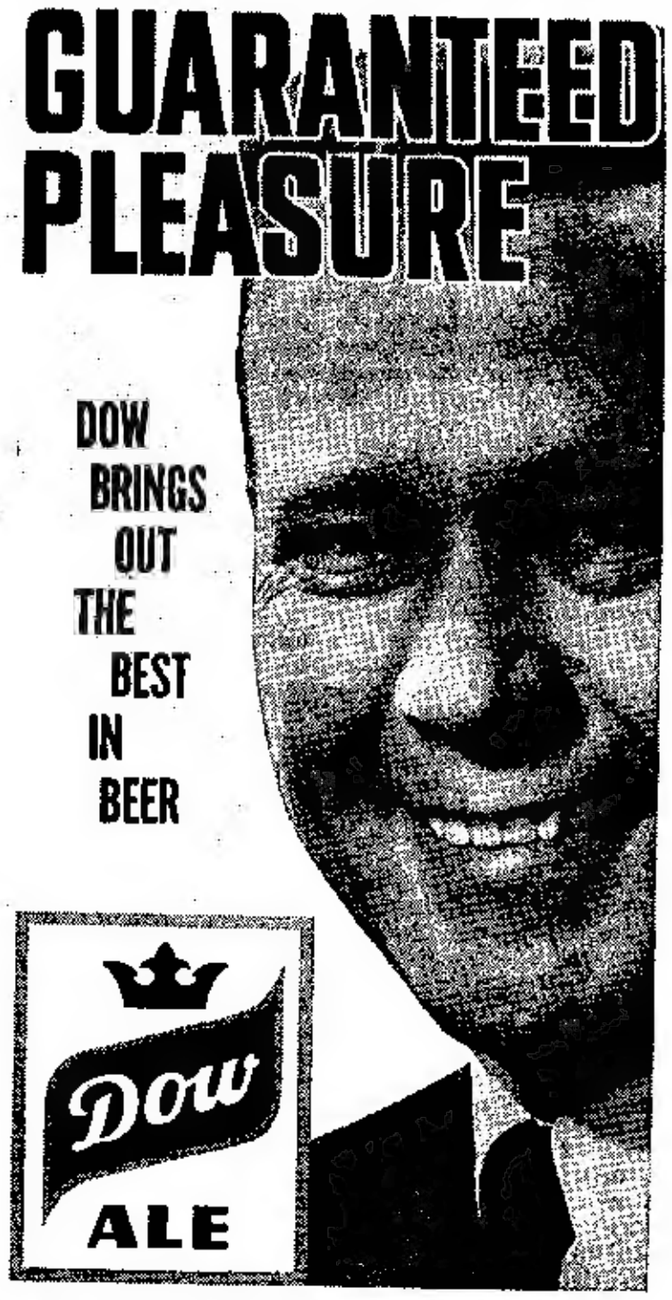

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Impressions Of European Jewry

BY CHARLES ANGOFF

I recently made a two-month tour of Europe, the major part of which was spent in London, Paris, and Rome. The chief purpose of my trip was to examine the place of American literature in the curricula of European universities, especially in England, but I took the occasion to pass considerable time with Jewish leaders and "common folks." Two months, to be sure, is a very short period, and I claim no unusual powers of observation; but it is possible that what impressed me, a stranger, may be of some value to American readers — and possibly also to some European readers.

England has about 800,000 Jews, a number which may well include all the British Isles (Jewish statistics in Europe are as unsatisfactory as are American). In any case, over 200,000 of the British Jews live in London and its suburbs. I had thought that the British Jewish community was a tightly organized one, because of the institution of the Chief Rabbinate, which has a sort of semi-legal status. But the longer I stayed in London the more I realized that the sense of *kehilla* was largely a romantic notion entertained by Jews situated thousands of miles away.

Nominally, most London Jews are Orthodox, as is, of course, the Chief Rabbi, Dr. Israel Brodie. There are a few thousand Reform Jews (equivalent to our Conservative Jews), and a very small number of Liberal Jews (equivalent to our Reform Jews). In actuality, however, insofar as I could make out, most London Jews are Reform, that is, Conservative Jews. Leading Orthodox synagogues have mixed choirs, for example, and their prayers approximate more our Conservative prayers than they do the traditional Orthodox.

This, indeed, is one of the causes of the conflict between Dr. Brodie and the London *Jewish Chronicle*. Dr. Brodie — pressured, some say, by the more zealous of his Orthodox friends — is trying to lead British Jewry, so to speak, back into the fold of out-and-out Orthodoxy, whereas a very large number of British Jews, for whom the *Chronicle* is the spokesman, are heading more in the Conservative direction. Dr. Brodie further appears to think that on "purely religious matters" he has more right to speak — and even "legislate" — than the lay people. The *Chronicle*, in a recent vigorous editorial, reminded him, however, that among Jews there is no such thing as a religious dictatorship.

The general view in London is that Dr. Brodie is rather ineffectual as Chief Rabbi. As one prominent Jew told me, "We listen to him with respect, for English Jews are Englishmen as well as Jews, very courteous, but we seldom follow him." When Chief Rabbi Brodie therefore speaks in the name of British Jewry he is doing so only nominally.

And yet the Chief Rabbi is not the bewildered, uninformed gentleman that some of his sharper critics make him out to be. I spoke to him for more than an hour, and it became quickly apparent that he is a learned man, though not a great scholar. He knows perfectly well what is taking place in British Jewry, and his main fault may be that he is trying to please too many people. For which attitude he is paying the price: he does not enjoy the full-hearted support of any faction of British Jewry.

I asked him what he thought about having a Chief Rabbi in America. He said, in reply, "I'm not sure it would be a good idea in so large a Jewish community as yours. But you might perhaps have regional Chief Rabbis — Eastern, Western, Southern, and so on — and these regional Chief Rabbis might elect a Presiding Chief Rabbi. The institution of the Chief Rabbinate does give a certain unity to Jewry. But I really would have to know the American situation better than I do in order to be able to speak about it with any real conviction."

England is enjoying "a Jewish revival," just as the United States. More Jews are going to synagogue, more Jews are reading about Jewish affairs than they did two decades ago (the *Chronicle* now has a circulation of about 53,000, three times as many as before World War II), and the intellectuals especially are showing a greater interest in the Jewish tradition, evidenced by the growing number of purely Jewish books. But what meaning this "revival" has is as much a puzzle to English Jews as it is to American Jews.

Are English Jews better informed about Jewish matters than American Jews? Do they read more books and more periodicals? Do they go to more lectures? Most people I asked didn't care to answer on the ground that they were uninformed about the situation in America. But Dr. Cecil Roth, the Oxford historian, was rather emphatic in the belief that English Jewry was pretty much one of the most intellectually benighted in the world, and that American Jewry was considerably ahead of it. This view, however, did not find much acceptance in the circles I frequented.

What about intermarriage and assimilation? It was impossible for me to gather any reliable facts. One of the leading Jewish historians (and businessmen) in London, Alfred Rubens, told me that as far as he knew there was no diminution in assimilation and intermarriage. He elaborated his belief:

"Several Jewish families, I should say, though I have no figures, will probably vanish through sheer lack of interest in their Jewish background. I incline to think that, all in all, anti-Semitism has decreased in England, which makes it easier for Jews who feel like it, to disappear, to be absorbed that is, through marriage and otherwise by the Christian world. Perhaps I should say that the Christian world, that part of it that does the absorbing, is not too Christian, either. But, of course, marriage is a social affair, you know, and marriages are still performed in churches, if only to, well, please mother and the bride and her friends. All that, you know."

British Jewry has the same troubles with its *ersatz* intellectuals that we do. At one of the parties I attended, two men — both fiction writers — announced, in loud voice, that they had not been Bar Mitzvah. One of them went further in his strange exhibitionism by proclaiming, "I'm also married to a non-Jew." He looked at me, apparently expecting some comment. I said nothing. Later he wrote me a note, saying he'd like to have "a private talk." He didn't write again to make a specific appointment. I'm still wondering what he had in mind.

Time and again in British homes the subject of the plight of the rabbinate came up. When I was first told that the average salary of an English rabbi is less than 1500 English pounds, or less than $3,000, I was incredulous, but so many people corroborated the statement I had to believe it. Living costs for many items are much less than in the United States. But even if we assume that 1500 pounds, in buying value, are equivalent to $6,000, the situation is still disgraceful.

English rabbis are so hard put that, as one person told me sadly, "Their eyes bulge with gratitude when they get a generous fee for a Bar Mitzvah or a wedding." I was informed that nearly all the younger rabbis are searching for pulpits in America. Every synagogue-going Jew in England seems to think that something should be done about this, but to the best of my knowledge nobody is doing anything.

It could be that the low financial status of so many English rabbis accounts for an arresting fact that immediately strikes the American visitor. In the United States, at least in certain areas, rabbis are somewhat sacrosanct;

(Continued on Page Five)

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DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENCE

IMPRESSIONS OF EUROPEAN JEWRY

(Continued from Page Four)

a criticism about any small minority of them — that they're more interested in matters other than the spiritual welfare of their congregants, that they don't read as much as they should — is, in some quarters, taken as a criticism of the whole Jewish people. But in England criticism of the rabbinate is open and often very sharp.

At the first party given for me in London I was asked what I had to say after a few days in the city. Of course, it was a rhetorical question. I said that the preceding Sunday I had, by accident, found myself at a service in Westminster Abbey. The minister spoke on Truth, and I said, "I've heard one or two rabbis discuss the same subject in the United States but this minister of the Church of England has outdone them in hollowness, irrelevance, and sheer ignorance."

At once there was a loud guffaw from the people around the table. One man said, "You should hear my rabbi on *Shabbos*. He knows so little and speaks so poorly it's a disgrace." Another said, "I must disillusion you. You must come to my temple." A third said, "Well, you have much to learn. My rabbi can outpoint the Westminster Abbey preacher on ignorance alone."

It's hard for me to believe that the general indictment of the English rabbinate is a sound one. I spoke to a half-dozen or so rabbis and found them all well-informed, at least as attractive intellectually as most of the American rabbis I have met. But it could be that I was merely lucky.

I discussed the whole matter with a man who knows the United States well. He said, "Well, we should pay our rabbis more. But maybe you pay your rabbis too much. Our rabbis, in their poverty, can afford to be honest from the pulpit." He reminded me of a sermon by an English rabbi I had listened to, in which the rabbi denounced, with considerable bitterness, the growing non-Jewishness of so many of his rich congregants. I had never heard an American rabbi engage in such "impolitic" sermonising.

My friend went on, "Our rabbis have no fear. They know there are relatively few younger rabbis waiting for their jobs. Our rabbis can also write what they please. If the *gaboyim* don't like what they write, the *gaboyim*, as you Americans say, can lump it. Your rabbis haven't got that freedom. A man earning $20,000 a year, often with a home and a car thrown in free, learns to live on a certain high level, and he knows that there are many younger rabbis waiting for his job. Being a rabbi has become profitable with you. Well, your rabbis just can't afford to be as honest and outspoken as ours."

The Whitechapel of Israel Zangwill's wonderful fiction is no more, gone as is our own East Side of blessed memory. Alas, the Children of the Ghetto are now selling jellied eels right in Aldgate! I shed a tear for the passing of one of the most glorious eras in the history of English Jewry. But the wonderful Bevis-Marks Synagogue still stands. Founded in 1701, it is a structure of almost incredible beauty. But the *shames* remarked sadly that he has difficulty in getting a *minyan* to weekday services.

"On *Shabbos* it's not so bad, but during the week, ah! Even on *Shabbos* I don't ask the people where they come from. From around here I know they don't come. I know most of our Jews here, so I don't ask the people where they come from on *Shabbos*." I didn't quite get the point of his complaint.

He noticed my bewilderment, and he continued, "Some maybe don't walk. They come another way, and it is forbidden. But, well, they do come to *shul*. Who am I to judge?" He was very happy about one thing. "Our *shul* was hardly damaged during the last war. Nothing really. All around us, as you saw, there was much damage, but this synagogue wasn't touched. A miracle or not, we are grateful. I think it was a miracle, but I'm an old man."

Everywhere I went in the Jewish community in Paris I encountered gloom or bewilderment or despair. Most of France's 300,000 odd Jews live in Paris or nearby. A rabbi at the office of the Chief Rabbi of Paris told me that only about a third of the male children of French Jews become Bar Mitzvah, and a large number of those who do go through the ceremony "are virtually lost to us, chiefly because of indiffer-

(Continued on Page Nine)

Cadillac

Model illustrated: Fleetwood Sixty Special Sedan

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SEE PAGES 6, 7 and 8

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TORONTO MARRIAGES

BAUMAL-GOLDKIND

The marriage of Miss Ruth Goldkind, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goldkind, 142 Dewbourne Avenue, to Reuben Baumal, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Baumal, 499 Markham Street, was solemnized on Sunday, December 24, at half-past five o'clock, at the Beth Sholom Synagogue, by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore an empire gown of white peau de soie. The bodice of Alencon lace was re-embroidered with crystals and seed-pearl-beads. The skirt, which shaped to a cathedral train, was panelled with crystal beading and lace. A crown encrusted with crystals and pearls held the fingertip veil. She carried a bouquet of pink orchids and white stephanotis. The matron of honour was Mrs. David Pomotov, sister of the bride, in a pink peau de soie cocktail dress; encrusted with seed-pearl-beads and crystal beading; styled with a Chantilly lace bolero; and a cabbage rose headdress of self-material. Miss Marcia Goldkind, sister of the bride, was maid of honour; and wore a cerise-coloured cocktail gown; with bouffant skirt; and had a headband of small artificial cerise-coloured roses. The bridesmaids were Miss Evelyn Baumal, and Mrs. Allen Copeland, sisters of the groom. They wore shell-pink peau de soie gowns; with bell-shaped skirts; and matching headbands. They carried cascade bouquets of cerise-coloured and pink roses. The best man was Harold Hamer. The ushers were: David Pomotov, brother-in-law of the bride; Allen Copeland, brother-in-law of the groom; Perry Cooper and Robert Moses. The wedding music was played by Sam Silver and his orchestra. A dinner and reception took place at the Synagogue. Mrs. Goldkind, the bride's mother, wore a full-length, pale pink gown of peau de soie, embellished with cerise-coloured beading; and had a matching hat; and a pale pink orchid corsage. Mrs. Baumal, the groom's mother, was attired in a light blue peau de soie cocktail-length gown; with a sheath skirt; and had a matching hat; and a pale pink orchid corsage. Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Baumal will reside at 710 Spadina Avenue. Here for the marriage was Abe Blumenfeld, uncle of the bride, of Chicago, Ill.

MONTREAL MARRIAGES

SOKOLOFF-CHENOY

The marriage of Miss Frema Chenoy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Chenoy, 4875 Bourret Street, to Sander Gerald Sokoloff, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Sokoloff, 5521 Westbourne Avenue, was solemnized at Shomrim Laboker-Beth Yehuda-Shaare Tefillah Synagogue, on January 7, at six o'clock, by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, assisted by Cantor Arieh Suber. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white, peau de soie, with tight-fitted bodice; a round, scalloped neckline; long, pointed sleeves; and full, front-beaded skirt which shaped itself into a long train. She had a white, pleated crown under a white lace mantilla, and carried a lace fan with white orchids, and stephanotis. Mrs. Ben. Chenoy was matron of honour for her sister-in-law. In a two-piece, antique-gold-coloured, peau de soie gown, made with an overblouse embroidered with beads and sequins, she had a matching headdress; and carried Talisman roses. Miss Rhona Sokoloff, sister of the groom, was maid of honour, in a pink organza gown, with full skirt. She had pink veiling over her hair; and carried a bouquet of Talisman roses. Claire Ann Chenoy, sister of the bride, the flower girl, wore a gold-coloured, taffeta, party dress; and a matching headband; and carried a nosegay of baby pink roses. Mark Sokoloff was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Ben. Chenoy, brother of the bride; Allen Chenoy, cousin of the bride; Morton Finchuk, Paul Hecht, Wayne Lang, Barry Cogan, Bernard Purzak, and Philip Mandel. Pink, white, and gold-coloured roses, carnations, and chrysanthemums were the wedding flowers. There was orchestra music. A reception for two hundred and sixty guests was held in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Chenoy, the bride's mother, was in a gold-coloured gown, made with a beaded bodice; and sheath skirt under a matching overskirt. She had a crystal tiara; and a corsage of green orchids. Mrs. Sokoloff, the groom's mother, was in a pink peau de soie gown, with a beaded neckline. Her tiara was of crystals; and her corsage was of pink orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Sander Gerald Sokoloff spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida, the bride travelling in a rose-coloured, wool, knitted suit. They have taken up residence at 10984 Frigon Street. Here for the occasion were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Freedlander, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Vineberg, of Toronto, Ont., cousins of the bride.

LIVINGSTONE-SCHWARTZMAN

The marriage of Miss Helaine Schwartzman, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Jacob C. Schwartzman, 4572 Michel Bibaud Street, to Dr. John Bennett Livingstone, of Boston, Mass., son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Victor E. Livingstone, of Providence, Rhode Island, took place in the Town and Country Room, of the Somerset Hotel, in Boston, on February 4, at one o'clock. Rabbi William Braude officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore an ensemble of white and silver brocade. Her short veil of tulle illusion was draped to a white, peau de soie rose, and she carried a single red rose. Miss Lenore Schwartzman, as maid of honour for her sister, wore a suit of pink zibeline; and a small pink hat; and carried a bouquet of pink camellias. Dr. Harvey Shein, of Boston, Mass., was best man. Standards of white tulips, chrysanthemums, and smilax formed the decorations. Dr. and Mrs. John Bennett Livingstone spent their wedding trip in Stowe, Vermont. They have taken up residence in Boston. Mrs. Livingstone is a graduate of McGill University. Dr. Livingstone graduated from Brown University, and the Harvard Medical School, and is a resident in psychiatry at McLean Hospital.

ROSENSTEIN-WEINGARTEN

The marriage of Miss Sarah Weingarten, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Weingarten, 4257 Esplanade Avenue, to Arthur Rosenstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Rosenstein, of Far Rockaway, N. Y., was solemnized at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, on November 25, at seven o'clock, by Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown was of ivory-coloured satin, made with a fitted bodice; scooped neckline, long sleeves; and full skirt appliqued with white velvet petals, the bustle at the back finishing as a long train. Her veil of tulle illusion was combined with a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with mauve orchids. Mrs. Arnold Cohen was matron of honour for her sister. She wore a blue organza gown, with bell-shaped skirt; and a blue hat; and her flowers were a cascade of white and blue carnations. Miss Charlotte Weingarten, sister of the bride, as maid of honour, was in a magenta-coloured, peau de soie gown, with a lace bodice, made with a scooped neckline; and long sleeves. She had a rhinestone tiara; and carried white carnations. Marvin Rosenstein was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Hyman Gample and Barney Cons, cousins of the bride; Arnold Cohen, brother-in-law of the bride; and Martin Schaffer, of Bronx, N. Y. Howard Earl Cohen, nephew of the bride, was page boy. The wedding flowers were white and blue chrysanthemums, carnations, and gladioli. There was orchestra music. One hundred and twenty-five guests were received in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Weingarten, mother of the bride, wore a blue peau de soie gown; made with a beaded bodice; round neckline; and sheath skirt made with a panel at the side; and hat of that material. Mrs. Rosenstein, mother of the groom, wore an aquamarine-blue, peau de soie sheath, made with a beaded bodice; also a hat of that colour. Each had a corsage of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rosenstein spent their wedding trip in Miami Beach, Florida, the bride travelling in a blue, knitted suit; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence in Far Rockaway, N. Y. Here for the marriage were: his parents; and Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Rosenstein, brother and sister-in-law of the groom, of Far Rockaway.

FELDMAN-STEINBERG

The marriage of Miss Elaine Steinberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Steinberg, 325 De l'Epee Avenue, to Mark Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Feldman, 6360 Westbury Avenue, took place at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, on February 4, at half-past twelve o'clock. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white brocade, cut with a peplum, fitted bodice; long sleeves; and sheath skirt. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion was draped to a matching, pill-box hat; and she carried a bouquet of pink roses and satin ribbons. Mrs. Shulom Friedman was matron of honour for her sister. She wore a shocking-pink and gold-coloured brocaded sheath, with its own jacket; also a matching hat; and carried white carnations. Allan Feldman was best man for his brother. Standards of pink and white carnations were the wedding flowers. Afterwards, a luncheon was served to two hundred guests in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Steinberg, the bride's mother, was in a pink, lace gown, made with a bell-shaped skirt; and her hat was of that colour. Mrs. Feldman, the groom's mother, wore a pink, peau de soie gown; with a matching hat. Their corsages were of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Mark Feldman spent their wedding trip in Mexico City, and Acapulco, Mexico, the bride travelling in a beige, wool dress. Here for the marriage were: Dr. and Mrs. Shulom Friedman, of Cleveland, Ohio, brother-in-law and sister of the bride; Mrs. S. Soskin, of Quakertown, Pa., aunt of the bride; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Snyder, of Detroit, Mich., uncle and aunt of the groom.

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Maritimes Section

Mark Charles, son of Cantor Bezalel Silberberg, and Mrs. Silberberg, of Saint John, N. B., will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on February 25, at Shaarei Zedek Synagogue. Kiddush will be observed.

Saint John, N. B., Bnai Brith is sponsoring Brotherhood Week, at the request of the local United Nations Organization Brotherhood Week, February 18 to 25. A Brotherhood party, with Murray Neustadter, chairman, will be held on the evening, of February 17, at Admiral Beatty Hotel. Everybody is invited.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hochberger, of Boston, Mass., on January 10, a daughter, Nancy Ruth; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Freedman, of Saint John, N. B.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Morrison, of Boston, Mass., on December 9, a daughter, Nancy Beth; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Everett, of Saint John, N. B.

Halifax, N.S. Bnai Brith Halifax Chapter met at the home of Mrs. E. Fineberg, 70 Oakland Road. Mrs. M. Sheffman, president, spoke at the monthly meeting on "Brotherhood". The program chairman, Mrs. E. Fineberg, introduced John Akabutu, of Ghana, a Commonwealth exchange student, attending Dalhousie Medical School, who spoke on his native country, illustrated by slides. The chapter will again give prizes at the closing of Queen Elizabeth High School, St. Patrick's High, Vocational High, and the School for the Blind; and will put bookshelves in the north and south wings of Camp Hill Hospital. The chairman of the nominating committee, Mrs. H. Arron, brought in the new slate of officers: Mesdames A. Webber, president; B. Zemel, first vice-president; David Mark, second vice-president; L. Aronson, finance secretary and treasurer; J. Stone, recording; M. Zatzman, corresponding; L. Goldfarb, D. Jacobson, E. Rafuse, trustees.

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TORONTO MARRIAGES

TRAIN-WINNICK

The marriage of Miss Andrea Sandra Winnick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Winnick, 617 Vesta Drive, to Jack Train, son of Mrs. Ethel Train, 26 Bracondale Hill Road, and the late Henry Train, was solemnized at Beth Sholom Synagogue, on December 23, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white, silk peau de soie. The fitted bodice had a boat-shaped neckline, encrusted with embroidery of seed-pearl-beads, which continued on the bouffant skirt, and around the scalloped hemline, which ended in a two-tiered cathedral train. Her veil of tulle illusion was gathered to a coronet of matching pearls; and she carried a bouquet of orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Alan Winnick, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honour, in a mint-green satin gown; designed with a fitted bodice; and off-the-shoulder neckline. She had a headdress of matching fabric cabbage roses. Frances, aged nine years and Beverley, six and one-half, sister of the groom, were junior bridesmaids. The former wore white lace over mint-green organza; and the latter, white lace over mauve organza. They had jewelled velvet head-bands. Each attendant carried a bouquet of orchid-coloured and purple tinted roses. Robert Train was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Arthur and Louis Train, brothers of the groom; Sheldon Wax, Sheldon Mintz, Arnold Tobin, Melvin Mosten; and Dr. Alan Winnick, brother of the bride. A dinner and reception was held at the Synagogue for five hundred guests. Mrs. Winnick, the bride's mother, was in an orchid-toned satin gown; jewelled on the fitted bodice, and on the front of the slim skirt. The very bouffant skirt had a bustle-effect at the back. She had a matching jewelled pill-box hat; and a wristlet of dark purple orchids. Mrs. Train, mother of the groom, wore an orchid-shaded peau de soie gown; designed with a full skirt, appliqued with self-flowers; and a matching headband. She had a wristlet of orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Train spent their wedding trip in Mexico. The bride departed in a dark gold-coloured wool dress with an Alaska seal coat and matching fur hat; and a corsage of apricot-coloured orchids.

GARSHON-WAGMAN

The marriage of Miss Linda Helene Wagman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wagman, 113 Almore Avenue, to Gerald Alexander Garshon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Garshon, 238 Betty Ann Drive, was solemnized on Tuesday, December 19, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a long gown of white peau de soie, with lace appliques on the bodice and front of the skirt. The sleeves ended in lily-points; and the skirt arranged itself as a chapel train from a bow at the back of the waistline. Her shoulder-length veil was gathered to a crystal tiara; and she carried a cascade of red and white roses. Miss Harriet Gotthelf, of Chicago, Ill., cousin of the bride, was the maid of honour. She wore a gown of lilac-toned organza set over a taffeta sheath with a harem skirt; and had a matching bow as her headdress. Her flowers were a spray of pink and white roses. The junior bridesmaids were: Marsha and Cheryl Atkin, nieces of the groom; and Nora Levy and Lynn Wagman, cousins of the bride. They wore gowns of bright pink, organza, bouffant over taffeta; with pink headdresses; and carried nosegays of pink and white roses. The flower girl was Susan Goldberg, niece of the groom, dressed like them. The best man was Harvey Atkin, nephew of the groom. The ushers were: Howard Wagman, brother of the bride; Irving Bricks, John Colomby, Kenneth Karp, Arthur Kates, Jerry Mortfield, Morris Papernick, and Edwin Peranson. The junior ushers were Steven Wagman, brother of the bride; and Jeffrey Goldenberg, nephew of the groom. At a dinner reception at the Synagogue, three hundred and fifty guests were received. Mrs. Wagman, the bride's mother, wore a champagne-coloured, peau de soie, sheath gown; with a hat of that shade; and a white orchid corsage. Mrs. Garshon, the groom's mother, chose a sky-blue, peau de soie, sheath gown; and her hat matched it. Her corsage was composed of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Alexander Garshon spent their wedding trip in New York. The bride travelled in a beige, knitted, wool suit; with brown accessories. They will reside at 238 Betty Ann Drive. Here for the marriage were: Louis Wagman, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Samuel Greenblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gothelf, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kolesky; uncles and aunts of the bride, of Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. A. Ander, Irving Kolesky, Mrs. Becky Gomberg, Louis Stalberg, Miss Cathy Steinberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Weisbaum; all of Chicago, Ill.

MONTREAL MARRIAGES

COHEN-FELSHER

The marriage of Miss Julie Felsher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Felsher, 5335 Prince of Wales Avenue, to Melvin Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Cohen, 5207 Grenier Street, took place at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, on October 22, at half-past six o'clock. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was attired in white brocade made with a fitted bodice; a heart-shaped neckline; and long, tapered sleeves. Her veil of tulle illusion was combined with a crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Miss Doris Felsher was maid of honour for her sister. She wore a gown of gold-coloured peau de soie which had a bell-shaped skirt; also a rhinestone tiara; and carried a bouquet of pink roses. Miss Rena Cohen, sister of the groom, as junior bridesmaid, was in a rose-coloured, peau de soie gown, made with a full, bouffant skirt; and had a small, seed-pearl-beaded tiara; and carried pink roses. Lyse Cohen, and Annalee Cooper, cousins of the bride, as flower girls, wore identical pink, organza, party dresses, made with full skirts; also bandeaux of rosebuds in their hair; and carried baskets of rose petals. Jerry Cohen was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Alan Felsher, brother of the bride; David Moscovitch and Melvin Felsher, cousins of the bride; Ira Steinberg, and Joseph Pinchuk, cousins of the groom; David Poulin, John Brown, Eddie Salpeter, and Norman Rosen. Brian Cohen cousin of the bride, was page boy. Standards of gold-coloured roses, carnations, and chrysanthemums were the wedding decoration. An orchestra played. Three hundred and fifty guests were received in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Felsher, mother of the bride, wore an off-white, peau de soie gown, embroidered with gold-coloured beading; also a hat to match. Mrs. Cohen, mother of the groom, was in a gold-coloured, peau de soie sheath, lace-appliqued, and worked with seed-pearl-beads; with a hat of that colour. Their corsages were of mauve orchids. Mrs. A. Dankner, grandmother of the groom, wore a brown, silk sheath; with a matching hat. Mrs. G. Cohen, grandmother of the groom, was gowned in brown silk; with a brown hat. Their flowers were corsages of red roses. Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Cohen spent their wedding trip in New York, the bride going away in a beige, wool suit; and a matching coat. They have taken up residence at 5463 Cranbrooke Avenue. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. P. Dankner, Mrs. A. Dankner, and Miss Claire Dankner, of Halifax, N. S.; Mr. and Mrs. L. Laufman, of Linden, N. J.; Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen, of Syracuse, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldman, of Washington, D. C.; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Kriger, and Mr. and Mrs. D. Binder, of Brockville, Ont.

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MONTREAL MARRIAGES

EDELSTEIN-ARONOFF

The marriage of Miss Mara Lee Aronoff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo I. Aronoff, 5285 Victoria Avenue, to Leon Edelstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Edelstein, 5781 MacAlear Avenue, was solemnized at Shomrim Laboker-Beth Yehuda-Shaare Tefillah Synagogue, on January 21, at six o'clock, by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, assisted by Cantor Arieh Suber. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her gown was of white brocade, made with a fitted bodice of guipure lace, worked with seed-pearl-beads, which had a scooped neckline; long sleeves, pointed at the wrists; and full, bouffant skirt, appliqued with matching beads, and finishing in a cathedral train. Her veil of tulle illusion was gathered to a double crown of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a white prayer book with mauve orchids, and white stephanotis. Mrs. David Corber, sister of the groom, was matron of honour. Her gown was of gold-coloured peau de soie, made with a bell-shaped skirt. She had a rhinestone tiara; and carried a cascade of white carnations. Hyman Klein, brother-in-law of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Edward J. Feigin, David Corber, Marvin Rudner, Dr. Alex Aronoff, Nat. Aronoff, Herbert Greenspoon, Theodore Torchin, and Leonard Powell. White and gold-coloured gladioli, and carnations, and gold-coloured asters and foliage formed the decorations. Mrs. Aronoff, the bride's mother, was in a pale gold-coloured, peau de soie gown, full at the back and draped in front, and appliqued with matching beads. Her hat matched it. Mrs. Edelstein, mother of the groom, wore a gold-coloured, beaded, peau de soie sheath, with an overskirt at the back. Her hat was of that colour. Their flowers were corsages of mauve orchids. Mrs. Joseph Rudner, grandmother of the bride, wore a white and gold-coloured, peau de soie gown; with a hat of the same shade. Mrs. Louis Aronoff, grandmother of the bride, wore a beige chiffon and lace gown; with a matching hat. Their corsages were of mauve orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Leon Edelstein spent their wedding trip in Jamaica, British West Indies, the bride travelling in a gold-coloured, knitted suit, trimmed with beaver fur. Mr. and Mrs. S. Kates, and Mrs. J. Zepperman, of Toronto, Ont., were here for the wedding.

GREEN-SHIFF

The marriage of Miss Rona Lee Shiff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shiff, 3 Belocil Avenue, to Dr. Lawrence H. Green, son of Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Green, of Glace Bay, N. S., took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, on December 18, at half-past six o'clock. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white satin, appliqued with Alencon lace embroidery; and cut with a tight-fitted bodice; V-neckline; long, pointed sleeves; and full, bouffant skirt continuing as a cathedral train. Her veil of tulle illusion was placed by a tiara of seed-pearl-beads; and she carried a white prayer book with white orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Bernard Cohen, as matron of honour for her cousin, wore a champagne-coloured, beaded, satin gown, with full skirt; also a seed-pearl-beaded tiara; and carried red roses. Miss Sheila Kauffman, of Galt, Ont., cousin of the bride, was junior bridesmaid. Her gown of white, silk organza was embroidered with deep shades of pink; and she had a garland of red roses in her hair, and carried a matching bouquet. Elliot Green, of Toronto, Ont. was best man for his brother. The ushers were: Dean Landau, of Brookline, Mass.; Bernard and Daniel Rapp; Dr. Norman Wine, of Toronto, Ontario; Howard Shiff, and Bernard Cohen. Standards of pink roses, chrysanthemums, and gladioli, with greenery, were the wedding flowers. An orchestra played. Five hundred and twenty-five guests were received in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Shiff, mother of the bride, was in a moss-green, satin sheath, with gold-coloured embroidery; and her feathered hat matched it. Mrs. Green, mother of the groom, wore a cafe-au-lait, lace sheath; with matching hat. Their corsages were of mauve orchids. Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Green spent their wedding trip in Jamaica, B.W.I. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. G. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. L. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. D. Cohen, Miss Rose Cohen, Joseph Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. J. Pearson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rabinowitz, Mr. and Mrs. Casey Swedlove, Mr. and Mrs. M. Kauffman, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. William Aber, and Sholem, and Nathan; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kauffman, and Stephen, and Sheila; of Galt, Ont.; Dr. and Mrs. Irving Koven, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Greene, and Mr. and Mrs. Elliott Green, of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kane, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Brody, Mr. and Mrs. H. Berg, Mr. and Mrs. M. Brodie, Mr. and Mrs. L. Diamond, Mr. and Mrs. William Harris, Mrs. Harry Rabowsky, Mr. and Mrs. John Lench; all of New York; Mr. and Mrs. R. Fishman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cohen, of Boston, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Green, Mrs. B. Green, grandmother of the groom; of Glace Bay, N. S.; Mr. and Mrs. Allan Green, of Halifax, N. S.; Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Landau, of Brookline, Mass.; Mrs. Sadie Jack, of London, Ont.; and Mrs. D. Kauffman, of Hamilton, Ont.

TORONTO MARRIAGES

MANDEL-BAKER

The marriage of Miss Brenda Baker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Baker, 11 Baintree Court West, to Bernard Leo Mandel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Mandel, 256 Markham Street, was solemnized on Sunday, December 24, at half-past five o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue, by Rabbi Shamai Kanter, assisted by Cantor Murray Nixon. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was attired in a gown of white satin, with a scooped neckline coming to a V at the back. The bell-shaped skirt was covered with self-material roses with pearled stems. A matching rose headpiece held her full illusion veil; and she carried a white bible with a white orchid. Mrs. Stanley Gold, sister of the bride, was the matron of honour. She wore an ivory-shaded, peau de soie sheath gown; with a bouffant overskirt; and had a matching, veiled, pill-box hat. The bridesmaids were: Misses Fern Baker, sister of the bride; Sandy Cohen, Toby Stern, Marilyn Tennon, and Evelyn Siegel. They were gowns identical with that of the matron of honour, in gold-coloured and green brocade; and had matching self-material bows with tulle veils. All carried yellow, gold-coloured, and bronze-coloured baby chrysanthemums. Michelle Gold, niece of the bride, was the flower girl; and wore a metallic, gold-toned crystalette dress; with a bouffant skirt; and a matching headband. The best man was Stanley Gold, brother-in-law of the bride. The ushers were: Howard Mandel, brother of the groom; Barry Ciebleman, and Bernard Pagurek, cousins of the groom; Allan David, Martin Bader, Jack Halberstadt, Melvin Goldberg, and Jerry Edelist, cousins of the bride; Morty Silverberg, and Fred Feder. The wedding music was played by Murray Alter and his orchestra. Three hundred guests were received at dinner at the Synagogue. Mrs. Baker, the bride's mother, wore a gold-toned, peau de soie gown; fashioned with a jewelled neckline; and sheath skirt; also a matching hat; and a bronze-tinted orchid corsage. Mrs. Mandel, the groom's mother, was attired in a beige, satin, sheath, with a matching overskirt; and had a matching hat; and a white orchid corsage. Mrs. Fanny Baker, 27 Lippincott Street, grandmother of the bride, wore a beige, peau de soie sheath; also a matching hat; and her corsage was of Talisman roses. Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Leo Mandel spent their wedding trip at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida, having travelled via Trans-Canada Air Lines. The bride departed in a cocoa-brown wool suit; with a brown fox collar. They will reside at 11 Baintree Court West. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Mosten, 17315 Kentucky Road, Detroit, Mich., formerly of Toronto, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Shrott, of Buffalo, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. A. Brickman, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Fish, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. A. Catsel, and Meyer Cooperberg, of Albany, N.Y.

ROSENBAUM-KIRSH

The marriage of Miss Cindy Kirsh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kirsh, 18 Langholme Drive, to Sydney Rosenbaum, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Rosenbaum, 68 Brucewood Crescent, was solemnized at Adath Israel Synagogue, on December 28, 1961, at six o'clock, by Rabbi Erwin Schild, assisted by Cantor Murray Nixon. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of soft taffeta, designed with scooped neckline; long sleeves; cummerbund waist; and chapel train. It was adorned with bead-work from one shoulder diagonally across and down opposite side of skirt. Her tulle illusion fingertip veil was placed by a headdress of crystal and pearl-beads; and she carried a bouquet of white rose-buds. Mrs. Michael Mason, sister of the groom, was matron of honour, wearing a gown of ice-blue peau de soie, with bell-shaped skirt. Cecile Glayt, of Los Angeles, Calif.; and Cathy Miller, cousins of the bride; Bonnie Zolt, Joanne Skelly, and Noreen Dworkin were bridesmaids. They were beaded gowns of sky-blue peau de soie, with bell-shaped skirts; and all the attendants had veiling headdresses; and carried crescent bouquets of blue carnations. Barbara Miller, cousin of the bride; and Robin Mason, niece of the groom, were flower girls, wearing powder-blue organza dresses; and crowns of blue-toned flowers; and carried baskets of blue-tinted roses. Michael Mason, brother-in-law of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Aaron Glassman, cousin of the groom; Jules Geller, Howard Tile, Harvey Taub, and Morty Silverberg. Andrew Mason, nephew of the groom, was ring-bearer. Three hundred guests were received at a dinner at the Synagogue. Mrs. Kirsh, mother of the bride, wore a long, gown of ice-blue lace, embellished with crystal beading. Mrs. Rosenbaum, mother of the groom, wore a long gown of medium-blue peau de soie, adorned with crystal beading. Each had a crystal-beaded crown; and a corsage of white and blue-tinted roses. Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Rosenbaum spent their honeymoon in Vineland, Ont. The bride departed in a green, wool suit; black, fitted coat; and a white, feathered hat; and had a white orchid corsage. They are residing at 18 Langholme Drive. Here for the wedding were: Mrs. B. Glayt, of Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. E. Leckner, aunt of the bride, and Caroline, and Perry, of Montreal, Que.; Mrs. Leo Zepnick, of New York, a great-aunt of the bride; Mrs. Gertie Seltzer, aunt of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. E. Pasternick; all of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. N. Fox, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Green; of London, Ont.; all cousins of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. M. Moskowitz, Mr. and Mrs. E. Mason, and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Gusner; all of Hamilton, Ont.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rolin, 23 Roberta Drive, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marcia Ann Rolin, to Harold Torno, son of Mr. and Mrs. Noah Torno, 123 St. Catharines Street, North, St. Catharines, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Brand, 473 Wilson Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Vikki Brand, to Allan Brown, son of Mrs. Ethel Brown, 8 Brett Avenue, and the late Morris Brown.

The engagement of Miss Anita Top, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Top, 49 Hillcrest Drive, to Allen Edward Wortsman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Wortsman, 19 Ridge Hill Drive, is announced. The marriage will take place on March 13, at six o'clock, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rapp, 501 Castlefield Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Sheila Rapp, to Morton Weisberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Weisberg, 37 Exbury Road. The wedding will take place on June 10, at six o'clock, at Bnai Israel Beth David Synagogue.

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Quota Of Jewish Chaplains Needed For Armed Services Will Be Filled

Forty-two members of the Rabbinical Assembly of America received a variant of the invitation which the U.S. government recently sent to thousands of reservists. There were two striking differences. The clergymen addressed were not members of the active reserve, and their wires came neither from the United States Government nor from the Army, but from the Rabbinical Assembly's Chaplaincy Availability Board, over the signature of its chairman, Rabbi Max Zucker, of Temple Emanuel, Passaic, New Jersey.

Knowing that a larger military force would require more chaplains, officials of the Chaplaincy Board agreed that the opportunity for service should be extended to rabbis who had not previously served in the armed forces. Such a decision would also spare those who had already served two or more years from a second interruption in their professional careers, a consideration that, in the face of the current shortage of rabbis, was as important for the congregations they serve as for the men themselves.

All students entering The Jewish Theological Seminary of America since the beginning of World War II have agreed to volunteer in the armed forces upon completion of their training. This policy was adopted at the time of the Korean War by all the major rabbinical schools in the country. In recent years, however, many graduates have been told that their services were not needed, the self-draft system having assured a more than adequate supply of Jewish chaplains.

It is this group, whose services were not required at the time of their graduation, to whom the new telegram has been addressed. Some of these men have served in congregations for as long as two years, but they are asked now to volunteer to fill the vacancies created by the newly reactivated reserve units. Where they are accepted for induction, they will have to resign their pulpits, in many cases leaving congregations without leadership. Some of the vacancies thus created will be filled by those members of the 1962 graduating class who are rejected by the armed services on the basis of physical examinations.

"Wherever possible," according to Rabbi Edward T. Sandrow, leader of Temple Beth El, in Cedarhurst, N.Y., and president of the Rabbinical Assembly of America, "rabbis in neighboring congregations will attempt to double up in their duties as we did during the war, in order to help the congregations to survive until they are able to secure rabbis again. None of us, and few if any, of our congregants, question the importance of placing the needs of the men in the armed services before those of civilian congregations. The important issues here, we believe, are that we, as a group, should use this opportunity as one way of expressing our loyalty to our country, and that the obligation to serve within the chaplaincy group be administered as equitably as is the draft itself."

Asked to comment on the reaction to the telegram, Rabbi Sandrow stated that the number of answers received by return mail, and the tone of those answers indicate that there will be no problem in filling the quota of Jewish chaplains needed.

IMPRESSIONS OF EUROPEAN JEWRY

(Continued from Page Five)

ence to Judaism." He said that intermarriage was considerable, though he couldn't give figures. Conversion to Catholicism was also considerable.

I asked him about anti-Semitism in France. He said, "There's a great deal of it, subtle, below the surface, but it's there. You have to live here, sense it, to know it. Most of it is in Paris, because most of the French Jews are here." This rabbi had studied in the United States and has an American Ph.D. He continued, "There is far more anti-Semitism in metropolitan Paris than in all the United States. You people have it lucky. In a sense, in regard to anti-Semitism, Jews are never really lucky, but you're more lucky than we are."

In France, as in England, the synagogue Jews are nominally Orthodox, but actually, like the Jews in England, they are more what we would regard Conservative. Said a rabbi who had attended the Jewish Theological Seminary in New York, "The Conservative movement is sweeping Europe. I should say the last real stronghold of traditional Orthodoxy is the United States, though I understand even in your country it's being watered down a bit. How do I feel about it all? I don't know. It's good and it's bad."

The same man pointed out that in France, in the not too distant future, there may be a resurgence of traditional Orthodoxy, since there is at present so large and growing an immigration of Jews from North African countries to France. Tunisian Jews, Algerian Jews, Moroccan Jews are emigrating to France, because, after all, France until very recently was their motherland. Most of these Jews are Sephardic, which is to say, Orthodox. Hence a major change in French Jewry is pending. What influence it will have upon the cultural life of French Jewry is problematical, but that there will be an influence is beyond doubt.

I went to the offices of the Alliance Israelite, one of the oldest Jewish philanthropic and cultural organizations in the world. I looked at the library there. It was pathetic, and I guess I showed my dismay. Said one of the men who was showing me around, "We have our troubles, many of them. One of the worst is that we have so little money to buy books and magazines," and he asked me to send them old review books, old magazines. I asked how many people made use of the library. He said, "That's another thing that is a problem. Not many come here to read books. But maybe if we had more books they'd come, don't you think?"

In Paris, as in so many other places in Europe, there are some local Jewish periodicals, but most are unsatisfactory, certainly as far as news is concerned. The *Jewish Chronicle* of London is the one journal that intelligent Jews all over Europe look forward to.

All of Italy has about 30,000 Jews, and about 13,000 of them live in Rome. Since the total population of the country is in the neighborhood of fifty millions, it is obvious that Jews play little role in Italy. (There are millions of Italians, especially south of Rome, who have never seen a Jew.) I met several of the officials in the central agency of Italian Jewry on Lungotevere Cenci, a few city blocks away from the Vatican, and right by the Tiber River. They were clearly dedicated people but also depressed.

Inter-marriage and assimilation are considerable; there is no Jewish-Italian literature of any significance; the Italian Jewish intellectuals appear to have little interest in Jewish life. I asked about Alberto Moravia, for I had heard he was Jewish. Was Jewish is quite correct, I was told, for he was baptized some time ago. Carlo Levi? "I guess he's Jewish, but that is only by accident of birth. You understand."

I asked to see some of the old synagogues. "There are none anymore. The very old ones have been closed down, in too dangerous condition. We now have only one synagogue, a big one, right across the bridge, and the others, I think there were four others, have been combined with it. Their Torahs and other holy things form part of the museum at the big synagogue." I asked whether I could see the Jewish catacombs in the outskirts of Rome. "No. Not any more. They're also in dangerous condition, as we can't get the money to repair them."

The only synagogue in Rome is a bit over fifty years old. It is somewhat overly massive for its size. Altogether it can probably accommodate 600 people. The refugee Egyptian Jew who acts as guide said that there is a *minyan* in the morning every day. He is apparently also some sort of functionary in the synagogue. "We do what we can," he said. "The future? Who knows? All I can say is that there'll always be Jews in Italy. But the real future of Jews in Europe, anywhere outside of Israel, is with the United States. You are the real leaders. We all know it, all European Jews, and maybe we should say it more than we do."

That is precisely the impression a traveling American Jew gets as he goes from one European country to another. The overall feeling is that European Jewry is tired and depressed. It has carried the torch of Jewish culture in the Diaspora these many centuries, adding glory upon glory to the Jewish tradition, but more and more of its scholars have emigrated to America, and so have an increasing number of its artists.

The American Jewish community is not merely the largest in the world, it is also the most vital. It is teeming with activity on all levels — social, religious, educational, fraternal, artistic, literary. Some of this activity is of a modest quality, but a great deal is of high caliber indeed. We have our faults, many of them. We have great lacks. We have no *Jewish Chronicle*. We have yet to produce a *Last of the Just*, to bring forth a Marc Chagall.

But European Jews interested in becoming rabbis must come to our seminaries if they wish to achieve the best training; the same applies to cantors. Our literature is growing so fast that a genuine flowering cannot be far off. Among the people as a whole there is a more open, a prouder consciousness of Jewishness.

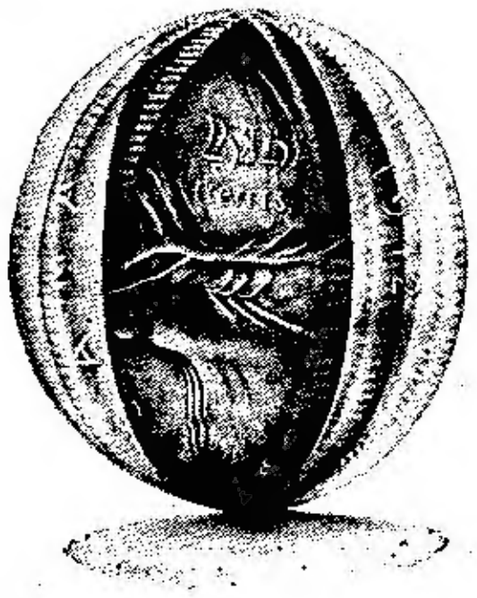
We are several light years away from what we Jews in America should be doing and producing, but we have already achieved much to be grateful for; the knowledge that European Jewry is looking to us — as, in a different sense, to Israel — for leadership should make us try harder to realize our potentialities.

The challenge that is facing the close to six million Jews in America is one of the greatest and most sublime in all Jewish history.

This article is from the American Jewish Congress Bi-Weekly.

THE CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE BUILDING IN MONTREAL, AS IT LOOKS TODAY. THE SIX HUNDRED FOOT SKYSCRAPER, TALLEST BUILDING IN THE COMMONWEALTH, WILL BE READY FOR OCCUPANCY IN MAY OF THIS YEAR.

Organizations who have helped senior citizens to have their own meeting places or clubs, have found the projects rewarding in off-setting the loneliness suffered by many older people. Synagogues and service clubs in many areas provide premises and furnishings.



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Israel's Tourist Industry Shows Steady Growth

The Amphitheatre of Caesarea, given to that Mediterranean coast city by Herod the Great about 10 B. C., was put in shape by Israeli archaeologists who were working on its excavation and restoration for some time.

The workmen raced the clock and calendar, brushing tourists aside as they fit new marble slabs atop the seat foundations and put together the jigsaw puzzle of numbered stones of assorted sizes and shapes scattered around the premises for the first Israel Music Festival last year, built around Pablo Casals, and including his annual 'cello festival. The programs, scheduled for Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa, and Ein Gev, punctuate, the 1961 summer tourist season with a major exclamation point, adding a large dose of international culture to the already heavily endowed Government tourism program that is now working so successfully.

Meir de Shalit, director of the Government tourist corporation, predicted 150,000 foreign visitors in Israel last year, against 117,000 in 1960. Mr. Shalit points out that 35 per cent of last year's tourist traffic is non-Jewish, a sharp rise from previous years.

Like Greece, her touristic neighbor and sometimes partner in tourist promotion, Israel is going counter to the trend of Western Europe and Russia, where the current flow of pleasure travelers from the United States is way off, in some countries as much as 20 to 25 per cent from last year.

The Eichmann trial cannot claim credit for the sharp gains in tourism. The trial did keep Israel high up in the news for several months, and an hour or two of observing the proceedings was an extra added attraction for the many tourists who were able to obtain admission cards, says the New York Times writer, Paul J. C. Friedlander. It was indeed sobering to observe the painstaking care exercised to guarantee a judicial atmosphere and character for proceedings, and even more sobering to hear such terrifying matters discussed in open court in the judicial calmness and detail of a high-ranking tribunal.

The steady growth in Israel's tourist industry, which is expected to rank as the country's major export and dollar earner by 1965 — to earn about $30,000,000 last year — is attributable to three major factors:

(1) — The State of Israel, its development and its growth, are of tremendous interest to tourists of all religious denominations.

(2) — The long-range program adopted by the Israeli Government in its earliest days for the construction of a modern tourist plant and the promotion of a flow of traffic from all parts of the world is paying the young nation extremely valuable dividends, as its tourism finally approaches maturity as an industry.

(3) — Of the many reasons for travel to Israel, one of the most compelling is the desire of former visitors to return to measure the progress achieved since they were last there. This repeat traffic is an important element in the travel picture, and the returning visitors are not in a tiny minority, judging from the conversations overheard whenever tourist groups, passing on their rounds, exchanged fleeting reports on their findings.

It is these returnees who keep gasping with amazement at the signs of agricultural and municipal development, who point to a grove of orange trees on one side of a road and to a field of cotton on the other side and who recall that, when they were last there, all this was barren desert as far as one could see.

The traveller is happy to find that all progress has not been in the fields of agriculture, industry and housing, nor even in rocketry and atomic power, says the New York Times. The essential creature comforts are adequately provided in the 176 hotels, with a total of 5,900 rooms, now operating in the country.

(Continued on Page Twelve)

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EL AL ISRAEL AIRLINES

Travel Tips To Help Every Tourist!

What To Take — How To Plan — Side Trips By Rail — Rent A Car For Easy Touring

A practical and efficient man's wardrobe for the air traveller should be light and contain only the essentials. This applies to the ship traveller as well, since he may find himself taking side trips in Europe by air. Depending upon the class of transportation, the man will need at least one suit, a pair of slacks and a sports jacket; and may also need a dinner jacket and trousers and a dress shirt. The man travelling in Europe in the spring and early summer, should have at least another suit and a warm all-purpose coat; and several sweaters. A coat with a detachable lining and lots of pockets is the best choice; and the folding plastic raincoat is a valuable extra to have along.

Washable synthetic materials for shirts make it easier for the traveller if he plans to wash the clothes himself; and a suit of a synthetic material is light for warm weather and easy to carry. Materials which need to be washed carefully should be left at home unless the traveller is going to stay in first-rate hotels where he can be sure that the cleaning and pressing services are of the very best. Comfortable walking shoes and all-purpose sports clothes must always be included.

The man travelling with an electric razor should check on whether he needs to carry a current converter and a special plug to fit all types of European electric sockets.

The best luggage is lightweight luggage where suits and trousers can be packed easily without crushing. A small folding extra bag is always handy to use for packing up gifts and purchases; and luggage should always be light enough for the traveller to carry it himself if he needs to. It makes it quicker in getting from place to place, and much simpler to get through customs easily.

Man-made fibres are a boon to the travelling man in a hurry. No-iron fabrics mean he is never caught with his shirts at the laundry and packing need take only minutes. He can travel for weeks with only the shirt on his back once he has mastered the drip-dry technique.

Here's the approved procedure for hotel-room washing of a drip-dry shirt:

Don't use hotel soap; always carry a small container of detergent and squeeze the shirt through lots of warm suds; heavily soiled spots such as collar and cuffs can be spread out along the edge of the sink and rubbed with concentrated detergent, using the tail of the shirt for the scrubbing job; rinse thoroughly with warm water to carry away every trace of suds. Lift the shirt from the water without wringing or squeezing and shake off surplus water over the bathtub. Place it on a wooden hanger (a metal one might rust) and button the top button. Smooth collars and cuffs with the fingers and hang it up on the shower rail to drip dry.

The lady traveller should have an adaptable wardrobe where the skirts and blouses can be mixed and matched. A good all-purpose suit, an all-important "little black dress"; a cocktail skirt and blouses; a folding or collapsible hat of jersey or non-crushable silk; nylon lingerie; a stole of wool which is light and packable; a glamorous sweater, and an all-purpose sweater will always come in handy; as well as a knitted jersey dress, almost indispensable because it does not crush; a light coat with a detachable lining; comfortable walking shoes and a pair of dress-up shoes. Make-up in plastic bags; a big, "easy-to-carry" purse with lots of compartments; lightweight luggage, all make the trip easier and more pleasant. The least extra packages which can be carried make it much easier for the lady traveller since there are not always porters available and not always men travellers!

(Continued on Page Twelve)

TCA and BOAC Offer Special Tours For The Businessman Visiting European Trade Fairs

Business tours to trade fairs and exhibitions in Europe during January, February and March were launched by Trans-Canada Air Lines and British Overseas Airways Corp.

The tours range in price from $437 from Toronto for a week in London or $407 from Montreal; to attendance at five textile and smallware fairs, at $748 for 16 days at three international spring fairs in Leipzig, Vienna and Utrecht. From Montreal the cost would be $718. The overall charge covers economy class trans-Atlantic transportation on DC-8 and Boeing 707 jets, accommodation, breakfast and sightseeing tours between business engagements.

The rates also include economy air transportation and first class rail transportation between cities to be visited in Europe. Businessmen who want to combine a business and pleasure trip may also use the airlines' family fare plan.

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El Al Israel Airlines Boeing 707/420 Jets fly from New York direct to London, Paris, Rome, Athens, and Tel Aviv. It's a one-hour flight from Tel Aviv to Eilat and El Al's Tel Aviv-New York flight is only 11 non-stop hours.

The airborne American tourist has discovered the Holy City of Jerusalem and Jerusalem in turn has discovered the airborne American tourist. The city has come to realize the profits the tourist can bring to it and has set about catering to his needs and notions, writes Dana Adams Schmidt, in the New York Herald Tribune.

Time was, before World War I, when Jerusalem's narrow cobbled streets were thronged with Russian Orthodox pilgrims who had struggled overland from Moscow and points beyond, resting at hostels maintained by the Czar. But after the Bolshevik revolution, they came no more.

Between the two great wars, many western Europeans came by ship to Haifa on the Mediterranean coast and then to Jerusalem. But since the creation of Israel in 1948, this tourist traffic has suffered, with the Israelis controlling the New City of Jerusalem, and Jordan controlling the Old City, the section containing most of the shrines of the Holy Land.

Since this Arab portion of divided Jerusalem has been cut off from the Israeli seaport of Haifa, most tourists arriving in the Middle East by ship have had to leave the vessel at Beirut in Lebanon and travel nine hours by land over mountains and desert in order to enter the Holy City from the Jordanian side.

El Al Israel Airlines Boeing 707 Jets from New York and Tel Aviv, will be used in a series of moderately-priced first-class and popular pilgrimages to Israel, for Passover, and Independence Day ceremonies, through arrangements with Histadrut, the National Committee for Labor Israel.

Featured in the travel program is an all-inclusive, pre-arranged 30-day Passover tour, which offers the advantages of an extended stay in Israel, an exciting kibbutz experience, free tickets to Passover Seder and Independence Day parade and optional European extension tours. Included in the rate is the round trip; with a stop over in Rome; all accommodations with most meals, a complete sight-seeing program under the supervision of trained, English-speaking guides, and even hotel tips and service charges. The scheduled departure is April 11.

TIME TO GET GOING!

The Greek Line's Olympia Will Dock At Haifa In Time For Passover

Sailing April 5 from New York, Greek Line's flagship, the 23,000-ton Olympia will dock at Haifa on April 18, just in time for the first seder on Passover Eve. In announcing the line's 1962 schedule, S. V. H. Upjohn, general sales manager, said the Olympia would also sail for Israel on May 4, June 1, July 24, August 23 and September 19.

Largest and fastest ship in regular service from New York to Israel, the Olympia has a complete Kosher kitchen, supervised by a mashgiach. A rabbi will be on board and a special room has been set aside as a synagogue.

As Mr. Upjohn pointed out, last year's Passover trip was fully booked weeks in advance. Famed for its annual 50-day Mediterranean cruises, the Olympia offers many of the same luxuries en route to Haifa via Lisbon, Naples, Messina, Piraeus and Cyprus.

This year's travellers will enjoy complete air-conditioning with individual controls in each stateroom, almost all of which have private baths. There are 22 public rooms, a theatre, two swimming pools and spacious sun and sports decks. Besides entertainment, Greek Line also provides a Traveller's Recreation-Information Program through which first-time visitors will learnt what to expect aboard and ashore. The line also schedules regular sailings all year to Greece with convenient connections for Haifa.

BOAC Suggests Early Spring Vacations In Europe And Israel

Spring comes early to Britain. And so will wise Canadian vacationers who know that this is the season when the country is at its loveliest.

Spring travellers also know that it is much more convenient and economical to tour Britain in March, April or May, than in the summer months when the tourist rush is on.

There's more variety in the type of accommodation available in hotels, inns, motels and guest houses, reports British Overseas Airways Corporation. In addition, rates are lower than in the peak holiday months and it is easier to obtain a room on short notice.

Roads, trains and buses are much less crowded in the spring months. Although service in hotels, restaurants and shops is always good in Britain, in spring it is even better. Theatres, concert halls, and other places of entertainment are easier to get into than in the crowded months of July and August.

In February and early March Britain shakes off the cold and damp of the soon-forgotten winter and, almost overnight it seems, welcomes the warm sun and lengthening days with tulips, daffodils, crocuses and snowdrops. Countless flowering trees perfume the air with their pink and white blossoms.

In a land where climate, soil and national character have combined to produce a universal interest in gardening there are many remarkable private gardens open to the public.

A tour of Britain's gardens leads the BOAC visitor through superb scenery to the great country houses, ancient manors and historic castles which, in the Spring months, can be enjoyed in greater privacy and relaxation.

Ask the BOAC agent for advice on planning the trip to England and Europe, or about stop-over plans en route through Europe and Israel.

British Overseas Airways Corporation assures Canadian Jews that requests for Kosher meals will be scrupulously observed; year-round and at Passover.

Jewish passengers usually mention at the time they are making their reservations that they will require these specially prepared meals. This information is then passed along to the airline's catering department, which makes all the arrangements. However, BOAC makes provision for last minute requests by maintaining supplies of Kosher food at airports along its routes wherever practicable.

Facilities for preparing Kosher food, under strict supervision, are available in Montreal. In adition to individual requests, certain BOAC services always carry a proportion of Kosher meals, for example those operating into and out of Tel Aviv and Teheran. On occasions, complete charter flights may be provisioned.

Cunard Liners Will Make Over Two Hundred Sailings In 1962 From New York And Canadian Ports

The Cunard Line announced that in 1962 its fleets of eight passenger vessels, largest on the North Atlantic, will make a total of 231 crossings between Britain, and the United States and Canada. The Queen Elizabeth and Queen Mary will make forty-five round voyages in the express service between Southampton, Cherbourg and New York.

Sailings in the Cunard Line's New York service will include calls at Halifax, N.S., on twenty-eight crossings. Cunard's service to and from the St. Lawrence ports of Quebec and Montreal, which will be maintained by the Saxonia and Ivernia from Southampton, and the Carinthia from Liverpool, will comprise sixty-eight sailings.

Operating in the Southampton-New York service, the Mauretania will put in at Cobh on nine west and ten eastbound voyages. The Mauretania, a regular visitor to the port, is air-conditioned throughout.

Books in Braille now are stocked in the libraries of the two Cunard vessels, Queen Elizabeth and Queen Mary. Available to blind passengers, the Braille books, which are in the first, cabin and tourist class libraries in the Queens, will be periodically reviewed and replacements and additions made.

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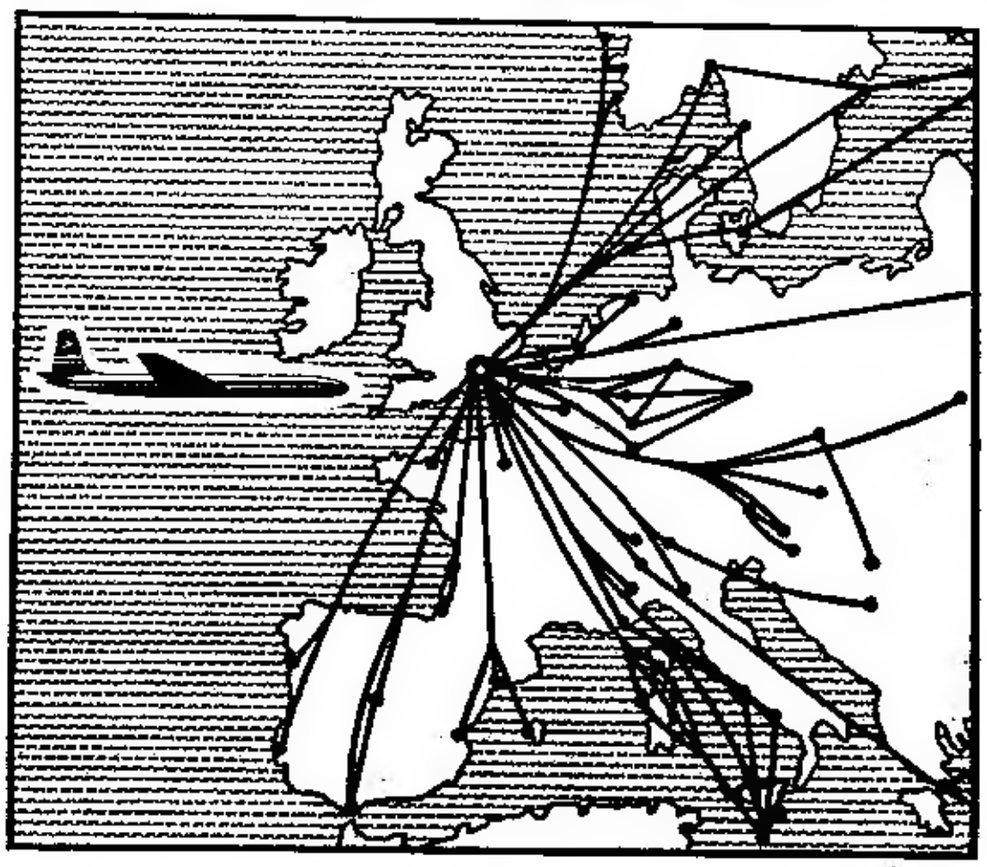

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TRAVEL TIPS TO HELP EVERY TOURIST!

(Continued from Page Ten)

A small bag with what the lady traveller needs as basic requirements is a handy extra since often, if there is heavy luggage it may be shipped ahead, or it may not arrive at the same time as the traveller at the destination.

When packing a suitcase, don't overlook the space inside shoes, for belts, brushes, and other small items; and each pair should be in a plastic bag.

Travel accessories are catering to the easy washability of today's wardrobes. This year stores are offering lightweight plastic clothes pegs, little envelopes of detergents for the nightly wash, and even travelling clotheslines for hotel room use. Clothes take the journey better if packed systematically. Shoes and other heavy articles should be at the bottom of the case so their weight doesn't crush other clothing. Lingerie and sweaters can be tucked into corners. Suits and dresses travel smoothly if folded flat just under the lid; or rolled, and tied in bags.

The lady traveller travelling by ship can judge what she needs for extra clothes such as a dinner outfit, depending on the class she chooses. She has to look forward to weather in central and southern Europe, since it often is milder than in the United States; Paris, for instance, never has the extremes of cold found in New York; and it is, of course, warm enough on the Riviera in winter for sunbathing. Forty-four pounds of luggage, as limited on some flights, must cover a winter wardrobe, and all extras necessary to keep the trip smooth and tempers unruffled.

However, today's luggage has been designed for lightness and durability; as well as providing every assistance to the taveller; clothes don't crush when they are carefully packed in the newest luggage which is planned for every taste and style. A handy thing to remember is that name and address should be taped in each piece of luggage.

Every traveller should have passport number written down in each piece of luggage; an extra pair of glasses and sun glasses; extra flints and fluid for a cigarette lighter; spot remover; toilet soap; ball point pen and refills; cigarettes (can be bought on shipboard) band-aid, travel alarm clock; disposable tissue; wash cloths in plastic bags; sea-sick pills; extra passport pictures should the traveller need an extra visa at the last minute; and any good remedy against dysentery.

Currency can be converted in big cities from traveller's cheques purchased ahead of time. It is recommended to take travel, flight and baggage insurance; and personal insurance, all of which can be arranged through travel agents.

The tourist can go as an independent tourist or as a member of a group through travel agent planning very easily; or can arrange things himself. It is much easier to make all arrangements through the travel agent, since he has experience and know-how, and has much more available to him in contacts and information than the person making plans alone.

For the person who wants to go as an independent traveller, or in a tour, the travel agent can arrange every date, transportation arrangements and hotel accommodation ahead of time with great ease. This is particularly important for the person staying close to the most popular tourist spots, since every good hotel in every main city is booked ahead in advance by groups, or by travel agents arranging and planning well in advance. The travel agent will take care of everything, once he knows how much the traveller wants to spend, how much time he has and when he wants to go.

As a member of an escorted tour the traveller has practically nothing to worry about. His tour leader takes care of everything except personal extras. Sometimes travellers are part of a tour where arrangements are made for them to go from city to city by themselves, being put on trains or planes by a tour leader in one city and being met in the next city by the next leader to take over the group. A recognized travel agent is the most reliable way of planning.

Impartial advice is the most valuable service you get from your travel agent. He is an independent business man. No one underwrites him. No one owns him. He recommends the transportation company, the hotel, the resort and the season which will give his client the best vacation he can afford; arranges for passport and visa.

Most of the travel agent's services cost the customer nothing, because he receives commissions from the hotels, resorts and transportation companies. But there are exceptions.

Foreign and domestic independent tours (known to the trade as FITS and DITs) are custom-made for a client and usually involve a vast amount of work in planning and checking connections and timing. The agent's price includes a charge for this outlay of time and labor. In escorted tours, there is the added cost of the guide.

One of the most popular vacations is the package tour which includes transportation, accommodations, sightseeing, meals and other features. Package tour operators are the wholesalers of the trade; the agents who book them are the retailers.

The tourist travelling in a group on a conducted tour will be guided through the main tourist sights without any question. The traveller who is alone can arrange with the hotels or the main tourist agencies in the cities to take conducted tours which may last two or three hours, or involve a trip of one or two days. For instance, there is a tour from Rome, to Capri and Sorrento, in which the traveller joins a group leaving Rome in the morning stopping off at Naples on the way and spends the night in Sorrento, returning to Rome the end of the second day.

The wise traveller will arrange here, before leaving, for car-rental in Europe; or the traveller can plan to use a car in Europe as part of a car-purchase plan. This makes it easy for the traveller to get from one place to another, should he wish to travel alone, without being part of a conducted tour. Car-rental plans, or car-purchase plans give the traveller a much closer look at the countryside, and bring him in closer contact with the people of the countries.

The wonderful, first class Eurailpass may be used as many times, and to as many places, as the tourist desires. He can, in effect, become a Continental commuter. The only additional railroad expenses he need incur are the costs of a sleeping accommodation or Pullman seat and dining car meals. It is not necessary for him to stand in line, carry bulky strips of tickets or make reservations. All the tourist has to do is show the Eurailpass to the conductor. And, should reservations be desired, Eurailpass includes this service without extra charge. And there is no extra charge for Europe's crack trains — all this for low prices, ranging from one month's travel up, in and to thirteen countries.

The plan has proved an asset to those travelling abroad on a limited budget, particularly students and teachers. By purchasing this "package" rail ticket in advance, they can estimate their potential expenditures more carefully and, in many cases, avert the danger of becoming stranded in a foreign country because of a lack of funds. Also overcome is the language problem; many is the tourist who has missed a train or who has been routed erroneously because of the failure of the ticket agent to understand him, and vice versa.

Holland-America Luxury Cruises Range From Bermuda To The Mediterranean

Holland-America Line winter and early spring season has featured nineteen cruises. Some accommodation is still available on the second-longest cruise of the season — the forty-day Mediterranean deluxe cruise, sailing on March 26, from New York, on the newly-renovated luxury liner, the Nieuw Amsterdam. This cruise will allow passengers to spend the beginning of Passover in Israel, which coincides this year, with Easter week-end. Of course, Kosher food is always available.

Next to the 'round-the-world cruise of the flagship Rotterdam, which is now under way, the Holland-America's Mediterranean cruise of the Nieuw Amsterdam is the most select of Holland-America's extensive cruise program.

The Nieuw Amsterdam will also hook passengers for the line's shortest cruise of this season — a five day voyage to Bermuda, leaving March 5 from New York, with rates as low as $145. This five-day cruise offers Holland-America's usual superb service and cuisine, in a luxurious setting, just at the time when everyone needs a change from the Canadian winter!

Booking for the Mediterranean cruise, with rates beginning at $990, has excellent accommodations still available — but not for long.

A few openings are still available for late bookings on the March 21 departure (12 days, $330 up) of the Statendam for St. Thomas, Virgin Islands; Dominica and St. Lucia, British West Indies; Fort de France, Martinique, and Nassau in the Bahamas.

Some space remains available for the Easter cruise of the Statendam to Bermuda. Rates for this six and one-half-day cruise begin at $165 per person.

ISRAEL'S TOURIST INDUSTRY SHOWS STEADY GROWTH

(Continued from Page Ten)

They have been added to last year by the new Tel Aviv-Sheraton, whose plumbing, furnishings, air conditioning, telephone switchboard and room service function with the swift precision of de luxe New York service at its best; and the new Holyland Hotel, which is perched on a hilltop overlooking Jerusalem. On another hilltop, this one rising high behind Haifa and offering a magnificent view of the city and on out to sea, the Dan-Carmel Hotel is being readied for this spring. It will have 250 rooms in its thirteen-story tower atop Mount Carmel.

What the Israeli Government has managed to do at Elat, the isolated port town at the southernmost tip of the country, reveals the miracles a people can accomplish when they set their minds to it.

Ten years ago, when the morning rubberneck airplane from Tel Aviv landed a dozen tourists at Elat, there was a rough shack serving as the airport terminal, a half-dozen other shacks scattered around and a handful of tents a couple of hundred yards back from the beach. There, the staff of an experimental agricultural station hid themselves from the blazing sun.

Today, the rubberneck airplanes, buses, and even air-conditioned tourist limousines that drive down through the Negev from Beer-Sheva to Elat come sailing through on daily schedules. And, when they come down over the last red-brown mountainous ridges of Negev wastelands to within sight of Elat, they see standing on the shore of the Red Sea a thriving little community of about 6,500 men, women and children.

Where ten years ago there were nothing but windscoured, sunbaked rocks and sand, there are now clusters of concrete-slab apartment houses, each apartment equipped with a desert cooler that uses water evaporators to make the houses livable in that awful heat, says the New York Times. Tucked into the hills are shopping centers, trim, modern, landscaped with flower beds and prettier than most American suburban shopping centers; public schools, a hospital, utility buildings and facilities and all the services required for a thriving community.

Elat now has three hotels, one Class A and two Class B and together offering sixty-four rooms. Hotel attendants sympathize with the foreign tourists who come in out of the sun gasping. They note that the Israelis from up north come down to Elat in the winter to get away from the cold of the northern cities. In the summer, only those working in the mines, a few miles up the road in the desert, or on the oil pipeline terminals or the new harbor being built there, or in Elat itself, stay there.

For residents and visitors, there is a broad beach, rocky with the same harsh offshore base as that found on most so-called beaches on Long Island's North Shore, and the refreshing blue waters of the Red Sea.

The highway driven through the Negev from Beer-Sheva down to Elat gives motorists a blazing taste of nature at her worst. It passes, also, this nation's newest miracle, the Israeli atomic energy plant. It is off in the hills behind forbidding signs of warning.

A friendlier welcome can be had at the agricultural school now being built in the blazing desert. Only recently, gardeners had set out two rows of small palm trees bordering the entrance road, and

(Continued on Page Thirteen)

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TIME TO GET GOING!

ISRAEL'S TOURIST INDUSTRY SHOWS STEADY GROWTH

(Continued from Page Twelve)

the roots were being bathed in small pools of precious water. The edge of the school's campus drops off into an Inferno-like canyon several hundred feet deep and full of nothing but burned sand and rock.

An even more exciting tourist stop is that made at Avdat, thirty-six miles south of Beer-Sheva in the Negev. Here, 200 years before Christ, the Nabateans built a city to stand guard over their caravan routes in the wilderness of Zin, says the New York Times. Today, the excavated city of Avdat stands silent and empty, on guard over the road between Elat and Beer-Sheva, looking down from a high and strategic hill.

This is one of the more rewarding of the excavations of earlier civilizations that the tourist is asked to look at in his travels around the Mediterranean and the Middle East. Although it lacks the identification with the Biblical forefathers and their carefully detailed, thoroughly researched activities, it offers the usual object lesson in historical perspective and humility found in walking about the remains of any earlier civilization.

But at Avdat one gets a sense of being present while a new civilization is being started atop the old ones. It might have appeared that way to an earlier tourist watching the Byzantines at work building additions to the Roman and Nabatean foundations.

Meanwhile, back in the settled cities of Israel, the traveler today finds his visit much more pleasurable than it was years ago, when he shared the food restrictions of the early days of this nation and the shortages in almost everything.

There are no serious shortages now, and today's visitor with money to spend can eat as well, although in fewer places, as he can in good restaurants at home or in Western Europe.

With the pound running about 56 cents, tourist prices, and many food and commodity prices, in Israel are up to the levels of the big cities of Western Europe and even of New York in many respects. However, arrangements have been made to give an additional discount at certain shops for export articles: This brings retail prices for travelers down about 40 per cent off list.

The handicrafts of the country have developed far beyond the simple cottage, or tent-type, skills that the early immigrants brought with them, says the New York Times. The fashion industry has moved into the ranks of smart designing with very interesting fabrics; hand-woven rugs have the look of collector's items, and modern jewelry design, much of it very striking, has been added to the old Bedouin and Yemenite silver work. None of this is bargain-basement merchandise, but the prices are moderate by New York City standards.

The Tourist Office stages a series of evening entertainments at the hotels throughout the country, displaying young Israeli talents in dances and music, and usually adds to them a brief fashion show. Without the fancy trappings of the Paris shows, a major local designer at one showing brought female American tourists to their feet with applause for the imaginative use of brilliant colors and fabrics.

Up on a hill toward the north on the way to Haifa, a group of artists have rebuilt a small abandoned Arab village, and now center their cooperative community life around an impressive gallery at Ein Hod. The artists work in many media, being represented by oils and lithographs at one end of the gallery and by brilliant ceramics, mosaic tile work and jewelry designs at the other.

Thus, today's visitor to Israel has more to look at and to spend his time and money on than he did a few years back, when the emphasis was on pulling a weak young nation out of its War of Independence and beating back at once and on all fronts the desert and its outside enemies.

After he has seen the tremendous strides in housing and in turning barren sands into green fields, and tried to understand the political and personal problems involved in straining off the best results from a melting pot, today's tourist can get to know a new people who still live under pressure but not under the pressures so evident just a few years ago, says the New York Times. The frontiers have been pushed back a bit from the cities, and today's visitor can afford himself the luxury of enjoying himself just as the Israelis do.

Travel officials in Israel anticipate the big push is coming in their direction within a year or two. Reports from this summer's crowd of tourists in Israel certainly will add drive to this expected movement. With ship and plane service improving steadily — the ships carrying often heavier loads than airplanes last summer — there is no reason to doubt their optimism.

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KLM, Royal Dutch Airlines, founded in 1919, is literally the world's "first" airline — and with a total route network of 168,000 miles, it services every continent.

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KLM will serve Kosher food en route, or cater to a special diet. The passenger need only specify the request when seat bookings are made. And for the passenger travelling with a baby, there is always a supply on hand of sterlized water, and bibs, and the ointments, oils, powders, and soaps, which every baby requires. Ask the KLM agent, or your travel agent, for KLM's special booklet, for mothers who plan to travel with the baby.

KLM will arrange to have a car meet you at any of the thirty-seven airports KLM serves in Europe; and the passenger can even buy a car at Amsterdam's Airport, which is one of the largest, tax-free shopping centers in Europe.

KLM's pay-later plan allows the passenger to fly to Europe, and take up to two years to pay the balance; and KLM's exciting stop-over plan allows the international traveller to stop over at up to eighteen cities in Europe at no extra fare.

Your KLM agent, or travel agent, will route the traveller through a variety of cities, to take care of the tourist's wish to see everything — or to assist the businessman with many places to see, in a limited time.

KLM's Royal Dutch service is superb, and carried out in a superb setting. The carpets in a KLM Royal 8 Jet were handwoven and hand-stitched by Thaddeus C. V'Soske, some of whose works hang in the Museum of Modern Art, in New York.

For the traveller in the Far East, KLM has its own rest houses for transit passengers in Karachi and Bangkok. Ask about KLM's "Royal Tours"!

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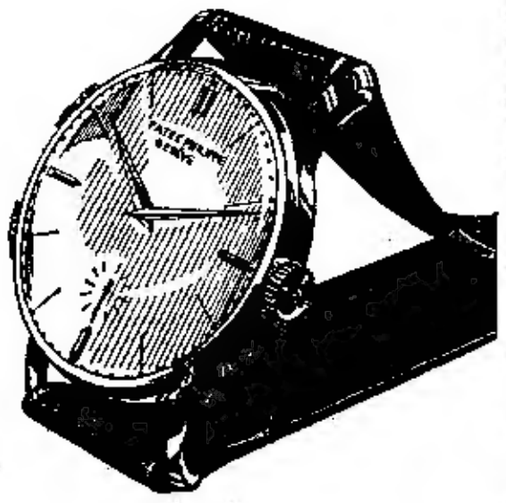

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EUROPE EXPECTS YOU-

Air France Suggests Winter-Spring Wardrobes And Packing Aids For The Traveller

Clothes selection and packing are very important elements in the planning of a trip. Not having the right outfits for the right occasion is as awkward as toting unnecessary baggage. Keeping in mind weight allowances, multi-stop itineraries, and thrifty Air France winter-time seventeen-day excursion trips, a special wardrobe is recommended to assure extra enjoyment for fashionable travelers. The following basic wardrobe suggested by Air France is compact, practical and versatile. Space saved allows room for favorite accessories and personal items which express the individual woman.

The Air France wardrobe suggests three basic ensembles to make up the basic part of the wardrobe. One should be a suit, another a knitted dress; and the last, an ensemble to be worn under a travel coat. To make the most of a limited number of ensembles, careful choice of complementing colors is essential. Neutral, dark and bright shades permit interchanging parts of ensembles. A dressy coat, perhaps reversible, and thus adaptable for afternoon or evening wear, is the experienced traveller's suggestion.

Two sweaters should be taken, as they are practical for travel, useful in most climates, take little space, and resist wrinkling. Plain or dressy, they complement blouses, and pair with skirts. Three blouses, of which one should be sleeveless, for suit-wear, or as part of evening separates, add to ensembles; and these should be drip-dry; or sheer and dark, and dirt-resistant.

Accessories include: purses, gloves, shoes, scarves and jewelry. With careful selection, three handbags and three pairs of shoes will be sufficient, if well coordinated. A travel bag and comfortable low heel shoes are essential for sightseeing. For city wear, a black handbag and matching high heel pumps are appropriate for afternoons and later; or a neutral or contrasting evening purse, with shoes to match. An attractive stole can be used as an evening wrap. Useful scarves, veils, ribbons, and jewelry are left to the wearer's discretion, with a word of warning to include a hat — which may be needed unexpectedly, particularly for sight-seeing.

The lingerie should be easy to care for, such as nylon or other synthetics, and taken in limited quantity. Include a lightweight comfortable robe and a pair of slippers; and six pairs of stockings, all in the same neutral shade.

Choose a two compartment suitcase which has the advantages of easy packing, ready accessibility, and protection against wrinkling of less frequently used costumes. Plan to travel with just one suitcase, and possibly a small carryall for overnight and make-up needs, and your short trip will be gay, and easy to pack for!

New Booklet Describes The French Riviera

The French Riviera, world's number one vacation playground, celebrates the peak of its warm, relaxing winter season and the opening of the exciting Nice carnival with the release of a colorful new booklet.

The booklet, titled Riviera-Cote d'Azur, is one of the best illustrated and most informative ever published by the French Government Tourist Office. The artistically-designed 48-page brochure presents a complete picture of the fabulous Riviera with the aid of 20 enticing color plates and a detailed five-page fold-out map of the entire region.

The book is available free from the French Government Tourist Office, 1170 Drummond Street, Montreal.

Zim Israel Plans Additions To Merchant Fleet

The Zim Israel Navigation Company, Ltd., Israel's largest steamship line, is about to accelerate its fleet expansion program, according to Dr. Naftali Wydra, general manager.

The company will soon sign contracts with European shipbuilders for the construction of fourteen cargo ships. Among them will be the first two ocean-going vessels to be built in Israel, he said.

Israel's entry into the ranks of builders of seagoing craft will be made as a result of the completion of a building yard near Haifa. This government project is being built with technical assistance from the Netherlands, he said, according to the New York Times.

The largest of the vessels already on order are two 33,000-ton bulk carriers to be built by an Italian shipyard. The fifteen-knot motorships will be employed in world-wide tramp transport of grain, coal and ore, Dr. Wydra said. They will also be active in Israel's growing exports of potash and phosphates through the port of Elath on the Gulf of Aqaba.

The remaining six cargo ship units are 10,000-ton freighters destined for the company's Japan to West Africa service. Three of the vessels will be built in Japan and three in France.

Dutch yards will build eight of the fourteen cargo ships to be ordered, under an arrangement made with the Dutch Shipbuilding Association, a group representing smaller Netherlands yards.

Four combination fruit and general cargo vessels will be ordered from French yards. These seventeen-knot ships will transport Jaffa oranges in the winter and will sail on the company's Great Lakes service during the St. Lawrence Seaway navigation season.

Tourism In Greece Topped All Records In 1961

The growth of tourist traffic in Greece last year topped all official forecasts. The Greek Tourist Office reports that more than 400,000 foreign visitors spent all or part of their vacations in that country. In addition, nearly 54,000 others paid brief visits to Greece as part of Mediterranean cruises. The figure, representing an increase of more than 25 per cent over 1960 totals, was at least 7 per cent higher than official estimates. American visitors were most numerous, totalling nearly 94,000, followed by visitors from Great Britain (59,719), Germany (48,776) and France (47,868). It is expected that another 25 per cent increase will be recorded this year.

Spend A Delightful Day In Venice On Cruise Boat

An elegant 18th Century excursion boat, once popular for cruises along the Venetian lagoon, is back in service. The modern version, as palatial as the old, follows the water line from Venice to Padua with stops at the rococo villas and landmarks along the way. The ship, complete with armchair salon, bar and open deck, takes a full day for the trip with a stop at the luxurious Villa Pisani for lunch. Travellers can return to Venice by motorcoach in forty minutes. The price of the cruise is $8 including lunch, guide, tips and the return by bus.

American Export Line's Luxury Cruises Offer Hotel Service In Port; Special Guest Lectures

Hotel accommodations in Israel, which are always hard to find during the historic Passover holidays, will be provided for the first time, in 1962, by the S.S. Atlantic, as a feature of its thirty-five-day Mediterranean Cruise, sailing from New York on April 4.

Cruise passengers will visit Algeciras, Naples, Sorrento, Capri, Palermo, Athens, and Haifa, including an 8-day stay in Israel without having to unpack their belongings once! In Israel, the ship will provide full hotel service, including meals, which will be Kosher l'Pesach under ritual supervision. Escorted motor tours will enable guests to see Jerusalem, the Sea of Galilee, Tel Aviv, Beersheba, Nazareth, and outlying settlements.

The S.S. Atlantic is completely air-conditioned and equipped with stabilizers. Every cabin provides private bathroom facilities, ample clothes and baggage space and wall-to-wall carpeting. A full deck of public rooms is available for entertainment and interesting activities. Outdoor luncheons, midnight buffets, first-run movies, dancing, professional entertainment, American and continental cuisine, are highlights of the Atlantic's service.

Captain Joshua L. Goldberg of New York, retired Navy Chaplain, linguist, distinguished author and lecturer, and Mrs. Goldberg, also a talented author, have been invited by American Export Lines as special guest lecturers and counsellors to accompany the 51-day Mediterranean-Adriatic Cruise of the luxury liner S. S. Constitution, sailing from New York, February 21.

On the east bound voyage Captain Goldberg will deliver a series of lectures on "West Meets East." Westbound, his series will be on "The Art In Living," a topic that has drawn packed audiences on his international lecture circuit, and also substantial readership for his magazine and newspaper articles. Additionally, throughout the voyage, he will be available for personal counselling.

Born in Russia where he receive his early education, Captain Goldberg attended the College of Herzeliah, Tel Aviv; Odessa University in Russia; and graduated from the Jewish Institute of Religion, New York, with the degrees of Rabbi and Master of Hebrew Language. The Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion awarded him the degree of Doctor of Divinity.

Coming to the United States in 1916, he volunteered for Army service and with the A. E. F. in France participated in five major engagements. In World War II he was the first Rabbi commissioned as a Navy Chaplain and also was the first Rabbi to be appointed a District Chaplain. He served also as Staff Chaplain, Eastern Sea Frontier.

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TIME TO GET GOING!

Trans-Canada Air Lines Provide Connections To Israel; Stop-Over Time En Route In Europe

Trans-Canada Air Lines' giant DC-8 jets leave Montreal every day during the summer months for London, England, and Paris, France, where connections can be made on other airlines for Tel Aviv, bustling cultural and industrial centre of Israel, just 11 flying hours away from Montreal.

It's just six hours by TCA across the North Atlantic to Europe where connections can be made with any one of a number of airlines for Israel. For instance, it's just five flying hours from London to Tel Aviv by BOAC jet via Geneva, or on El Al or Alitalia via Rome. In Paris, connections can be made from TCA, to Tel Aviv, by way of Milan, Rome and Athens.

The return jet air fare between Montreal and Tel Aviv is $847.80 economy class and $1,417.70 first class. Fares can be purchased on TCA's Pay Later Plan, just 10 per cent down and up to 24 months to repay.

Travellers are entitled to stopover privileges and can spend time in London or Paris and any of the other European cities visited on whatever route they choose to travel between these two gateway cities and Tel Aviv, both on the way and returning.

For instance, they may spend a weekend in London, travel on to Rome for two or three days, then to Tel Aviv. On the way back, stop for a while in Geneva before returning to London to board the TCA jet for home.

With a population of more than half-a-million, Tel Aviv is the world's newest great city. Located on the coast of the Mediterranean, half-way between Egypt to the south and Lebanon to the north, it is a light-hearted, youthful metropolis with magnificient resort hotels fronting on the sea.

Cafes, shops and places of entertainment are cheerful and relatively inexpensive. The Habimah is a particularly fine theatre, and the Frederic Mann Auditorium, home of the famed Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, often plays host to well-known international artists.

Adjoining Tel-Aviv is the historic port of Jaffa where the world's merchant and passenger vessels regularly dock.

Israel possesses a typical Mediterranean climate with unbroken sunshine most of the year and fair, sunny weather during the winter months when the average temperature is seldom lower than 50 degrees. It is a land of constant fascination for the visitor, a country of historic grandeur and modern progress, the ideal place to spend a vacation that is different.

Festive Carnival Time In Europe Is Gay, Extra Attraction

Dates of the Carnival in Nice, France, will be February 24 - March 8. The 1962 theme will be "Au Pays des Merveilles," or "Wonderland," and the parade will be on February 25. Thereafter, the first Battle of Flowers will take place March 1, a ball has been planned for March 3, morning and evening parades on March 4, a parade, fireworks and ball on March 6, and the second Battle of Flowers on March 8, thus extending the regulation season two days.

February 20-March 6 will be the period of festivities in Viareggio, Italy, with the climactic events scheduled for March 4. The parade of giant animated figures will be staged four times: February 18 and 25; March 4 and 6. On March 1, 3 and 5, French, Japanese and Italian producers of fireworks will take part in an international competition.

Switzerland's principal carnival will be in Lucerne, March 4 and 5. Highlights on both days will be two parades of colorful masks. Traditionally, the last float of the parades is occupied by members of the Guild of Merchants, in keeping with a sixteenth-century practice. They will distribute gifts to the poor and to children. Fancy dress balls will be staged during the evenings of both days.

Rice festivals take place in Switzerland at Bellinzona, Ascona, Locarno and Lugano.

The S. S. France Is The French Line's Proud Contribution To Trans-Atlantic Travel

The S.S. France, the newest of the giant trans-Atlantic liners and the French Line's proud successor to the ill-fated Normandie is now in passenger service. The ship represents a calculated $80,000,000 gamble by the French Line and the French government that the days of the swift superliner have not run out in an age of a revolutionary increase in air travel across the Atlantic, says the New York Times.

The ship made a spectacular entrance on its maiden voyage to New York. Escorted by a fleet of thirty tugboats and a Coast Guard vessel, the black-hulled and white superstructure vessel glided up the bay as every ship in the harbor thundered salutes. Helicopters and small planes buzzed overhead.

The France is the first big liner to be equipped with four stabilizer fins to combat rolling.

The liner has total passenger accommodations for 2,000 persons, and carries a crew of 1,044 seamen.

In design she offers several innovations for the Atlantic service and for special cruises out of New York, which will probably be her assignment in the future.

Her eleven decks include two full promenade decks. The topmost, called the veranda deck, is a first class space. The promenade deck itself is entirely given over to the ship's big tourist-class complement. There are 226 cabins that are "convertible" and may be booked for either tourist or first class, depending on demand. There is an unusually high percentage of single and double cabins in tourist.

The average division between the two classes would be 594 in first class and the remainder, about 1,400, in tourist.

The entire ship, large as it is, gives the impression of being as spacious as the bigger Queen Mary and Queen Elizabeth, both registered at more than 81,000 tons, compared with 66,348 of the France.

The France is somewhat smaller than the French liner Normandie (79,000 gross tons), which held the speed blue ribbon briefly in the 1930s and burned and capsized at her pier in 1942 in New York. The France is built as a fireproof vessel.

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Impartial advice is the most valuable service you get from your travel agent. He is an independent business man. No one underwrites him. No one owns him. He recommends the transportation company, the hotel, the resort and the season which will give his client the best vacation he can afford; arranges for passport and visa.

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One of the most popular vacations is the package tour which includes transportation, accommodations, sightseeing, meals and other features. Package tour operators are the wholesalers of the trade; the agents who book them are the retailers.

The tourist can go as an independent tourist or as a member of a group through travel agent planning very easily; or can arrange things himself. It is much easier to make all arrangements through the travel agent, since he has experience and know-how, and has much more available to him in contacts and information than the person making plans alone.

For the person who wants to go as an independent traveller, or in a tour, the travel agent can arrange every date, transportation arrangements and hotel accommodation ahead of time with great ease. This is particularly important for the person staying close to the most popular tourist spots, since every good hotel in every main city is booked ahead in advance by groups, or by travel agents arranging and planning well in advance. The travel agent will take care of everything, once he knows how much the traveller wants to spend, how much time he has and when he wants to go.

As a member of an escorted tour the traveller has practically nothing to worry about. His tour leader takes care of everything except personal extras. Sometimes travellers are part of a tour where arrangements are made for them to go from city to city by themselves, being put on trains or planes by a tour leader in one city and being met in the next city by the next leader to take over the group. A recognized travel agent is the most reliable way to plan.

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LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that BEVERLEY ANN GALL MAUGHAN, of the Town of Hampstead, Province of Quebec, housewife, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or next or following session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, JOHN FREDERICK MAUGHAN, advertising executive, of the City of Westmount, Province of Quebec, on the ground of adultery.

DATED at Montreal,
Province of Quebec,
this 25th day of January, 1962.
F. J. USHER, Q.C.,
Solicitor for Petitioner
1255 University Street,
Montreal, Que.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

TAKE NOTICE that DAME LOIS FERGUSON BUDD, buyer, of the City and District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or next ensuing Session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from her husband HILBORNE BUDD, Civil servant, of Rexboro, District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada, on the grounds of adultery.

Montreal, January 16th, 1962
ABRAHAM COHEN,
Attorney for Petitioner,
1506 Stanley Street,
Suite 405,
Montreal 25, Quebec.

MONTREAL MEETINGS

★TEMPLE EMANU-EL★

Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: In observance of International Brotherhood Month, on February 16, at 8.15 p.m., the address will be given by Rev. Leonard Mason, minister of the Church of The Messiah, on "My Dialogue With Judaism." The Choir will be joined by the Choir of the Church of St. James The Apostle. Kiddush reception. On February 17, at 11.30 a.m., sermonette. On February 19, at 6.45 p.m., an Israeli Bond dinner in honour of Hyman Grover, honorary president of the Temple, will present as guest speaker, His excellency Yaacov Herzog, Israeli Ambassador to Canada. The twenty-first annual Institute on Judaism was attended by clergymen of every denominational group in Montreal and environs. Dr. Stern's latest book was presented as a gift to every registrant. Rev. Dr. Rudolph J. Berlis, Minister of St. Andrew and St. Paul, Presbyterian Church; Dr. Samuel Sandmel, of the Hebrew Union College, in Cincinnati, Ohio; Dr. R. H. L. Slater, of Harvard University Divinity School; The Rev. Dr. M. F. McCutcheon spoke. In charge of the luncheon were: Mesdames Harry Joshua Stern, chairman of Interfaith; Alfred N. Miller, vice-chairman; Irving Solowey, Charles Everest, Joseph Cooper, Louis Packer, Paul Levee, Stanley Davis, David H. Lisser, Irvin Gertsman, George Hollinger, Lawrence Marks, Alfred Zion, George Rauch, Isidore H. Morrell, Harold Paikin, David Sherman, Charles Hyman, Joseph D. Roston, Bernard Isaacs, Samuel Garfield, Monroe Rovins, Lawrence Bessner, Harold Prinsky, Gerald Caplan, Bernard Fisher, Simpson Lightstone, Leon Rosenbaum, Martin Carsley, Sydney Lithwick, Henry Benjamin, Eli Yaphe, Samuel Afrin, Louis Pont, Alfred Grossman, Benjamin Alexander, Arthur Pascal, Bernard Myers, Jack Engels, Samuel Kramer, Leonard Shavick.

★ TEMBLE BETH SHOLOM ★

Jacob J. Eisen, Rabbi: Services, on February 16, at 8.15 p.m.; sermon: "The Eternal Flame Of Enthusiasm". Arnold, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Rocklin, of 6630 Terrebonne Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law in observance of his Bar Mitzvah. Oneg Shabbat. Last week, Mrs. Wolf Silverman, Jack Miller, Lionel Rosenthall, Harry Wolfe, Gerald Wolfe, Gordon K. Bern assisted. On February 17, at 11.20 a.m., Rabbi Eisen will conduct a Junior Congregation service. On Sunday, at 10.15 a.m., the Breakfast Club guest speaker will be Rabbi Eisen, on "A Brief Glimpse Of The Dead Sea Scrolls". On February 19, the P.T.A. will show a movie for the children. Everyone is invited. On February 20, at 1.30 p.m., the Sisterhood open meeting and dessert luncheon will see the Drama Group of the Jewish Junior Welfare League present "The Case Of The Missing Handshake", a look into social welfare in modern living; with a discussion led by an accredited social welfare worker. On February 21, the Brotherhood will hold a smoker called, "Meet Your Government Night". Members of Federal, Provincial, and Municipal Governments will engage in a panel discussion, with audience participation. Norman N. Gerser, Q. C., honorary president, will preside.

★MIZRACHI-HAPOEL★

Hamizrachi Women's Organization concert on March 10, at 8.30 p.m., at the West Hill High School, will present Yaffa Yarkoni, Israeli singer; and the Nagila Dance Group of eight, young French Canadians who specialize in dances of Israel. Tickets at headquarters, 5775 Victoria Avenue. Patronesses are: Mesdames N. Harris, 5990 Durocher Avenue; J. J. Eltes, 6275 Lennox Avenue; J. J. Fromm, 429 Grosvenor Avenue; J. Hochstadter, 2897 Ekers Avenue; M. Lewittes, 1942 Clinton Avenue; M. Greenberg, 6300 Lennox Avenue; J. Nitkin, 6300 Lennox Avenue; T. Krauthammer, 4846 Western Avenue; P. Svarc, 2442 Ekers Avenue; J. Siminovitch, 766 MacEachran Avenue; J. Steinberg, 858 Lucerne Road; I. Rothberg, 645 Outremont Avenue; M. Herzig, 861 Dollard Avenue; E. Goldberger, 856 Dollard Avenue; I. I. Lieff, 3432 Grey Avenue; A. Malins, 765 Champagneur Avenue; W. Schecter, 951 Dunlop Avenue; L. Yalovsky, 6100 Wilderton Avenue; E. Clemeny, 5032 Sherbrooke Street West; E. Daniel, 4890 Grosvenor Avenue; I. Deitcher, 5201 Montclair Avenue; M. E. Stern, 4360 Sherbrooke Street West; G. Stern, 635 Dorais Street; Z. Stern, 2280 Beaudet Street; M. Star, 5075 Glencairn Avenue; A. Garmaise, 47 Kelvin Avenue; Wilfred Shuchat, 478 Roslyn Avenue; B. Pollack, 6247 Lennox Avenue; H. Abelson, 6187 Deacon Road; H. Herzig, 4870 Fulton Avenue; L. Korn, 4765 Lacombe Avenue; J. L. Gewurz, 6525 Wilderton Avenue; S. Roth, 12 Devon Avenue; B. Lechter, 621 Carleton Avenue; M. Wigdor, 6062 Wilderton Crescent; I. Quint, 2342 St. Catherine Road; A. Ehrman, 6295 Deacon Road; J. H. Quastel, 3438 Northcliffe Avenue.

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★ ZIONIST MEN'S LODGE ★

Abraham Ansel Levin Lodge of the Zionist Men's Association will hold an open meeting on February 22, at 8.30 p.m., at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue. A panel discussion on "Israel Vis-a-vis Canadian Jewry: Are We Unduly Emphasizing Local Needs As Against Israel's Needs?", will be held by: A. M. Melamet, executive vice-president, Zionist Organization; Saul Hayes, Q.C., executive vice-president, Canadian Jewish Congress; Harry Wolfson, economist, of Toronto. The moderator will be Charles Wolfson, Q.C., vice-president of the Lodge. Alexander I. Popliger is president. Question period. Friends, including women, are invited.

★ SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE ★

Synagogue, Dr. S. Frank, Rabbi: Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Berkowitz, 5420 Decarie Boulevard, will be called to the Reading of the Torah on February 17. The guest speaker at the Brotherhood meeting on February 21, at 9.00 p.m., will be Dr. Manfred Saalheimer, associate director of community relations, Canadian Jewish Congress, on "Group Relations In Canada, 1962." Refreshments. Everyone is welcome.

★CANADIAN JEWISH★ CONGRESS

The traditional Passover charity, Mo'ess Chittin, will provide additional Passover comforts to needy Jews in Israel, North Africa, and several European countries. In major Canadian communities, the customary, annual, Passover appeal will collect and distribute Mo'ess Chittin (wheat money) to those in need. This Passover charity is directed mostly to overseas communities as part of the Joint Distribution Committee Passover program. Organizations and synagogues cooperate with the United Jewish Relief Agencies of the Congress in conducting the campaigns. Although Passover commences on April 10 this year, supplies of matzoh-meal and wine have been ordered by JDC.

★ WOMEN'S ORT ★

Eilat Group meets on February 20, at 1.00 p.m., at the home of Mrs. B. Sidler, 927 Pratt Avenue. Newly-elected officers are: Mesdames R. Fniewsky, president; L. Kwechansky, J. Aberman, A. Itzkovitz, vice-presidents; F. Wexler, treasurer; C. Salter, recording secretary; J. Aberman, B. Arbitman, N. Auerbach, H. J. Birch, J. Boness, S. B. Bloom, S. Caruso, N. Ghideonescu, S. B. Haltrecht, A. Itzkovitz, L. Kwechansky, B. Lackstone, M. Lauter, H. Pipersberg, R. Fniewsky, J. Rip, B. Sidler, H. Spector, D. Tarlo, F. Wexler.

★ HEBREW OLD PEOPLE'S HOME ★

B. S. Steinhouse and Nachlas Zkeinim Ladies Auxiliary had as hostesses Mesdames D. Cohen, J. Joffre, R. Rosenberg at a gathering of residents. On February 20, at 2.30 p.m., Mrs. B. Rubin will be hostess. Friends invited. Daniel and Joseph S. Cohen, first Unit of the Ladies Auxiliary had Mrs. L. Albert as hostess. The raffle donated by her was won by Mrs. R. Winters. Mrs. L. Albert was elected secretary. Members present were: Mesdames J. Cooper, J. Rozenberg, H. Warhaft, N. Perzow, E. Lipov, J. Gorelick, O. Cleversey, A. Shore, D. Cohen, Mrs. N. Joffrey presided. A meeting takes place on February 21, at 8.00 p.m., at the home of Mrs. B. Cohen, 850 Stuart Avenue.

★ PERVIN FAMILY CLUB ★

executive met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Simcoe, 462 Elm Avenue. At a children's annual Chanukah party, Jack Pervin, president, blessed the candles. Mrs. Pervin distributed gifts and Chanukah money to each child. Pictures were shown by Harry Gerson. The sing-song was led by Terry Gerson, Rita, and Phyllis Weiss, Marsha Smith, Charles Simcoe, and Aaron Pervin. Conveners were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gerson. A family reunion dinner was given at Herzl Hall. Elected for the year were: Moishe Pervin, honourary president; Jack Pervin, president; Saul Bondaroff, secretary; Issie Pervin, treasurer; Melvin Plotkin, publicity; Mrs. A. Mendelson, social secretary. The minutes were read by Mrs. Harry Gerson in the absence of Saul Bondaroff, secretary, and Mrs. Bondaroff, Moishe Pervin, on behalf of the club, made a presentation to Jack Pervin. Mrs. Moishe Pervin proposed a toast to Mr. and Mrs. Pervin for their efforts for the club. Harris Pervin, vice-president, assisted Jack Pervin in forming the Club. George Pervin and Joseph Pervin are chairmen of the educational bursary fund maintained by the Club for the children of members. Israeli films were shown by Harry Gerson. The door prize was won by Irwin Mendelson.

★Mrs. M. Nathanson, 4745 Dornal Avenue, who is spending the season in Miami Beach, Florida, was hostess at a tea to twenty guests, realizing $175 for Schlomoh Avigdor Lieff Chapter, Misrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi Women's Organization of Montreal.

★ JEWISH CONVALESCENT ★

Home of Montreal, Inc., Ladies Auxiliary hostess was Mrs. M. Blevoual. The raffle donated by her was won by Mrs. A. Shaffar. Mrs. J. Goldwasser, president, presided. Mesdames H. Levine, vice-president; F. Baker, R. Nemeroff took part. Donations were received by Mesdames A. Shaffar, and A. Landsman.

★ ADATH ISRAEL ★

Synagogue, Rabbi Charles Bender: Gunther, son of Mr. and Mrs. Kurt Klein, 2895 Barclay Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah on February 17, in celebration of his Bar Mitzvah. Abe Kornbluth and Jack Steinberg, chairmen of the reception and decorum committee, announced these additions to it: Abe Ballington, Jack Bloomberg, Israel N. Knight, Issie C. Mendelsohn, Alex Pinsky, Morris Samuels, Ben Silverman, Harry A. Starr, Simon Weisberg, Samuel Wenger. The Home and School Association meets on February 21, at 8 p.m., for a symposium on "Which Career?", with Dr. Alfred Feintuch, as moderator; Dr. R. Naomi Paltiel Lowi, John J. Gotlieb, Q. C.; Emanuel Weiner, Joseph H. Messing, Karl Rudick, president, will preside. Refreshments.

★HOSPITAL OF HOPE★

Unit meeting on February 19, at 8.00 p.m. is: Esther Caplan, at the home of Mrs. S. Shulman, 5873 Decelles Avenue; on February 20, at 8.00 p.m. Chaim Revzen Junior, at the home of Miss Goldie Yegendorf, 5460 Van Horne Avenue; February 21, at 2.00 p.m.: Baker-Kolker, at the home of Mrs. S. Shuster, 3825 Dupuis Avenue; at 8.00 p.m.: Fraid-Philip Cohen, at the home of Mrs. H. Myerson, 3815 Dupuis Avenue. Units meeting on February 22, at 8.00 p.m., are: Hesha Berson and Rose Moss at the home of Mrs. M. Levine, 3275 Appleton Avenue; Ethel and Max Rostrogovitch at the home of Mrs. R. Wellman, 4872 Bourret Avenue. Margolick met at the home of Mrs. M. Schwartz, 271 De l'Epee Avenue; Chaim Revzen-Yosef Altman met at the home of Mrs. M. Mendelson, 3025 Linton Avenue.

★ SHAAR HASHOMAYIM ★

Synagogue, Rabbi Wilfred Shuchat: In honour of Jewish Music Month, the Breakfast Forum, on February 18, at 10 a.m., will present recordings of this Synagogue's compositions by Professor Jacob Rosenaris; the voice of Cantor Nathan Mendelson, and the Synagogue Choir. Dr. Harry C. Ballon, president of the congregation and chairman of the choir committee, will preside.

★ UNITED TALMUD TORAHS ★

Herzliah High School Home and School Association general meeting is on Wednesday, February 21, at 8.30 p.m., at 4850 St. Kevin Avenue. "Adolescence, A Second Chance For Parent And Child", will be the topic of an address by Dr. H. Caplan, who is on the staff of the Montreal Children's Hospital; and associate professor in the Faculty of Medicine, McGill University. Mesdames S. Krauthammer and N. Roskies are conveners.

★ BNAI BRITH WOMEN ★

In honour of Brotherhood Week, "Getting To Know You" will be the theme of the meeting of Laurentian Chapter on February 21, at 8.30 p.m., at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel. Guests will be 150 foreign women students from many distant countries. The Laurentian Choir will sing songs of other lands, direction of Mrs. A. Stotland, with Mrs. Arthur Simon as accompanist. Program chairmen are Mrs. S. Corber, and Mrs. S. Kay. Mrs. Gerald Stein will preside. Menorah Number 717 will give "A Hawaiian Fantasy" fashion show on February 20, at Chevra Kadisha-Bnai Jacob Synagogue, 5237 Clanranald Avenue. Commentators are Mrs. Joey Richman, and Ross Crain, of C.F.C.F. Radio. Modelling will be: Charles Roth, Samuel Adelman, M. Etcovitch, Mesdames B. Burko, E. Mayoff, B. Grover, A. Kornbluth, L. Halickman. Conveners are: Mesdames Jack Frost, Moe Drulck, I. Goldenblatt, Charles Roth, H. Niren. Mesdames Issie Elman is president; executive members: Moe Etcovitch, Murray Simon, B. Bornstein, B. Dolansky, H. Hodess, W. Zipkin, N. Bacal, T. Naiman, B. Lobel, S. Goodman, S. Klein, I. Zabitsky, S. Wolff. To attend call Mrs. Morris Levy, at RE. 7-5021, ticket convener.

DEATHS

Mrs. Clara Marcovitch Berish, the widow of Abraham Berish, died at the Jewish Old People's Home, on Monday, January 15, at the age of one hundred years. She is survived by three sons; Samuel, 6392 Mountain Sights Avenue; Edward, 4885 Queen Mary Road; Abe, of Chicago, Ill.; seven grandchildren: William, Ralph, and Mrs. David Routtenberg (Tessie), children of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Berish; Mrs. Leo Brightman (Hazel), Gilda, and Seymour, children of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Berish; Barry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Berish; fifteen great-grandchildren; and a brother, Abraham Marcovitch, of Ottawa, Ont. She was the mother of the late Miss Leah Berish. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at Shomrim Laboker-Beth Yehudah-Shaare Tefillah Cemetery. Born in Romania, Mrs. Berish came to Montreal at the turn of the century. Her husband died in 1938. She was known as the "grand old lady" of New Beth Yehuda Synagogue which was her chief interest.

Mrs. Molly (Wiseman) Solomon, of Montreal, the widow of Wolfe Solomon, died on Sunday, January 21, at the age of ninety years. She is survived by a son, Issie Wiseman, 5305 Clark Street; four daughters: Mrs. M. Balaban (Gussie), 5409 Hutchison Street; Mrs. N. Solomon (Beatrice), of New York; Mrs. B. Ovrutsky (Hilda), 4625 Plamondon Avenue; Mrs. R. Gordon (Annie), 5259 Saranac Avenue; thirteen grandchildren: Anchel, Hyman, Jack and Kalman Wiseman; Ben Balaban; Mrs. Leon Milden (Rose); Mrs. Max Raizen (Sylvia); and Anchel Solomon; Mrs. Max Kroll (nee Esther Ovrutsky); Nat.; Mrs. E. Pinsky (Mona); Ruth, and Anchel Gordon; thirty-one great-grandchildren; and two great-great-grandchildren. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated. Burial was at the Yishitzer Cemetery.

Mrs. Yetta Borkowsky, of Brooklyn, N.Y., died there on December 25, at the age of ninety years. She is survived by four sons: William, 8217 Stuart Avenue, Montreal; Charles, of Pontiac, Mich.; Morris, and Philip, both of Cleveland, Ohio; two daughters: Mrs. Morris Riba (Anna), of Brooklyn; Mrs. Harry Katz (Nellie), of Columbus, Ohio; ten grandchildren: Mrs. Samuel Lemzick (Fay); Mrs. Louis Kanner (Edna); and Arthur Riba; Michael and Judy, children of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Borkowsky; Mrs. Stanley Fineberg (Jerry), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Borkowsky; Mrs. M. Midlin (Fay), and Mrs. B. Zell (Eileen) Katz; Ivy, and Fern, children of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Borkowsky; and fourteen great-grandchildren. Burial took place in Cleveland.

Mrs. Nacha Fish Rappaport, 3275 Goyer Avenue, the widow of Cantor Morris Rappaport, died on Sunday, January 14, at the Royal Edward Laurentian Hospital. She is survived by three sons: Samuel, 5862 Westluke Avenue; Ben., 3275 Goyer Avenue; Harry, 4040 Mackenzie Street; a daughter, Mrs. C. Storfer (Esther), 2172 Bedford Road; four grandchildren: Mark Joel, Rhonda Beth, and Lori Sue Storfer; Ian Mitchell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rappaport; a brother, Samuel Fish, 56 Bagg Avenue; and two sisters: Mrs. I. Hopkins (Sarah), 5522 Alpine Avenue; and Mrs. Rose Tittleman, of Miami, Florida. She was the sister of the late Israel Fish. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Sidney Shoham officiated. Burial was at North End Vilkomirer Association Cemetery.

Joseph Piltzmaker, 1023 Pratt Avenue, died at his home on Saturday, January 6. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Helen Kassman Piltzmaker; a son, Jerry, of Long Island, N.Y.; three daughters: Mrs. S. Simon (Lillian), of Long Island, N.Y.; Mrs. J. Vengroff (Ruth), 1100 Kerman Avenue; Miss Evelyn Piltzmaker, 1023 Pratt Avenue; six grandchildren: Gary, Hershel, Sari, and Lisa Simon; Eric and Michael Vengroff; two brothers: Jack, 1021 Pratt Avenue; William, 5636 Phillips Avenue; and two sisters: Mrs. L. Pinsky (Nettie), 5634 Phillips Avenue; and Mrs. B. Libling, (Molly), of Trenton, Ont. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi J. J. Zlotnick officiated. Burial was at North End Vilkomirer Association Cemetery.

Dr. Norman Lawrence Tulin, of Oran, Algeria, attached to the Civil Hospital, in Regionalta, Algeria, died in Oran on Thursday, December 21, at the age of thirty-two years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Lena Hanoun Tulin; a son, Steven, aged two years; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tulin, 6609 Cote St. Luc Road, Montreal; and a brother, Melvyn, a student at the Montpellier University, in Paris, France. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi A. Bernard Leffall officiated. Burial was at Shaare Zedek Cemetery.

Jack Cohen, 4645 Plamondon Avenue, died suddenly on Wednesday, January 10. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Isabel Swiebel Cohen; a daughter, Mrs. Jerry Caplan (Sandra), 393 One Hundred and First Street, Chomedey; three grandchildren: Michael, Ronald, and Cathy Sue Caplan; and four sisters: Mrs. A. Cohen (Alta), 5575 Victoria Avenue; Mrs. J. Herscovitch (Leah), 5326 Trans Island Avenue; Mrs. R. Sagal (Sarah), 4646 Van Horne Avenue; and Mrs. Bertha Rosen, 4736 St. Kevin Avenue. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi I. J. Teicher officiated. Burial was at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Cemetery.

Morris Bishinsky, of New York, died on Monday, January 8, in New York. He is survived by a son, Abe, of Long Island, N. Y.; four daughters: Mrs. Samuel Pollock (Neddy), 5296 Mariette Avenue; Mrs. Leo Browman (Sarah), 5207 Bourret Street; Mrs. Harry Gold (Eva), 5120 Bourret Avenue; Mrs. Ben. Hochman (Helen), of New York; and eleven grandchildren. He was the father of the late David Bishinsky, of New York. Burial took place in New York.

Mrs. Hanna Rolbin Goldman, 621 Bloomfield Avenue, the widow of Jacob Goldman, died at her home on Saturday, January 20. She is survived by four sons: Allan, 5890 Souart Avenue; Archie, of Ottawa, Ont.; Issie, of New York; Harvey, 42 Heath Road; a daughter, Mrs. R. Freedland (Annie), 621 Bloomfield Avenue; eight grandchildren: Ronald, son of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Goldman; Robert, and Penny, children of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Goldman; Harvey and Karl, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Goldman; Roberta, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Goldman; Mona and Charles Freedlander; and three great-grandchildren; Jeffrey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Goldman; and Mark, and Kenneth, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Goldman. She was the sister of the late Alex and Isaac Rolbin; and of Mrs. Anna Crelinsten. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi I. J. Teicher officiated. Burial was at the Hebrew Sick Benefit Society Cemetery.

Harry Cohen, 4961 Coronet Avenue, died at the Jewish General Hospital, on Tuesday, January 16. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Clara Meyerovitch Cohen; a son, Perry, 4545 Walkley Avenue; two daughters: Mrs. L. Brodkin (Lillian), 4530 Westmore Avenue; Mrs. H. Bercovitz (Miriam), 4931 Sherbrooke Street West; four grandchildren: Linda and Lonnie Brodkin; Carol Bercovitz; and Kathy Cohen; three brothers: Berel Cohen, 4104 City Hall Avenue; Issie Cohen, 5250 Park Avenue; David Cohen, 5637 Darlington Avenue; and a sister, Mrs. Harvey Schleider (Annie), 5000 Dornal Avenue. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated. Burial was at Adath Israel Cemetery.

CARDS OF THANKS

FLEISHER: The family of the late Hyman Fleisher, wish to thank their many relatives and friends for the many acts of kindness and expressions of sympathy shown them during their recent bereavement of a beloved husband, father, and grandfather.

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CLASS IN COOKERY

SALAD DRESSING CHOCOLATE CAKE

one cup salad dressing
two cups flour
two teaspoons baking soda
one cup cold water
one cup sugar
four and one-half teaspoons cocoa
one teaspoon vanilla
one-quarter teaspoon salt

Sift together: sugar, flour, cocoa, baking soda, and salt. In a large bowl add the sifted dry ingredients alternately with the water and vanilla, to the salad dressing. Blend in electric mixer until smooth. Divide batter in two slightly-greased, nine-inch round layer pans. Bake at 350 degrees for fifty to fifty-five minutes.

Whipped Chocolate Icing

four squares chocolate
two cups icing sugar
two eggs
one-quarter teaspoon salt
six tablespoons butter
one-half cup milk
one-half teaspoon vanilla

Melt chocolate and butter in a double boiler. Have ready a large bowl of ice cubes. In the center place a small bowl with all chocolate icing ingredients. Mix until eggs are beaten, then beat with electric mixer until thick and fluffy. Spread between cake layers and all over cake. Keep refrigerated until serving time.

Mrs. Arnold Cohen,
881 Harvard Avenue, Chomedey, Montreal.

BOEUF FLAMAND OR BUFFET DELIGHT

eight medium onions
four teaspoons shortening
one or two bay leaves
one tablespoon chili powder
salt
two pounds shoulder or other steak
one teaspoon peppercorns
one-half cup cognac
one-half pound mushrooms

Slice onions very thin, saute lightly in half of the shortening. Add meat cut in cubes, salt, spices, and cover with beer. Simmer gently over low heat for two hours, adding beer to prevent drying when necessary. Store over night or until ready for use in frigidaire. When ready to use, saute whole, small mushrooms in remaining shortening, add to above and simmer gently for another hour, or until meat is very tender. Immediately before serving add cognac, heat thoroughly, and serve with steamed rice. Note: When doubling or tripling this quantity, do not increase spices. Meat balls may be added to the above for the last hour of simmering, or for variety.

Mrs. S. S. Lerner,
367 Cortleigh Boulevard, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

Friday, February 16, at 5.10 p.m., in Montreal
Friday, February 16, at 5.34 p.m., in Toronto
Friday, February 23, at 5.19 p.m., in Montreal
Friday, February 23, at 5.43 p.m., in Toronto

★

Adar 1, 5722, falls on Saturday, March 3

Molly Picon's MISH-MASH

One thing about writing a column, you get plenty of mail. A lady from the city writes: "Dear Molly: You give eight performances a week in Milk and Honey. You appear at charity luncheons, on radio and TV. And now you're writing a column. Where do you find the time for all that?"

Well, some people treat time like their worst enemy. They're so busy fighting it, they can't possibly get a thing accomplished. But to me, time is like a subway train. No matter how crowded it is, you can always squeeze in "just one more." A friend of mine from Baltimore feels the same way. This lady had a very talented daughter. For years, she lived and studied art in New York. On her mother's 60th birthday, she returned to Baltimore with a special gift, a portrait of her mother that she herself had painted. The elderly lady scrutinized the canvas for several minutes, then said: "Sheila, you painted this all by yourself?" "Yes, Mama," the girl replied. "Nobody helped you?" "No, Mama." The questioning continued. "Sheila dear, tell me, how long did it take you?" "Six months." Whereupon her mother exclaimed, "Six months? If you have so much time, why don't you join Hadassah?"

Well, Sheila is now a busy housewife, has two lovely children, and you know what? She still finds time to devote to her painting. How? With a little help from Rokeach. Remember how long it used to take to make a pot of old fashioned mushroom and barley soup? Today, with Rokeach, it's ready before you're even finished setting the table. And what a delicious plate of soup you'll have! Tasty mushrooms, plenty of tender barley, a little this, a little that, just leave it to Rokeach. They know *exactly* what to put in. And talking about ingredients, you can be sure, of one thing. Rokeach doesn't look for bargains. They use only the best, regardless of cost. So don't *you* look for bargains. Buy the finest Mushroom and Barley Soup there is . . . Rokeach! Do I ever steer you wrong? And with cold weather here, you'll be glad to know that Rokeach makes many more home style soups, like Tomato with Rice, or Green Split Pea with farfel, (that's Egg Barley to you younger generation).

So join Hadassah, paint, sculpt, do whatever you're interested in. Your family will be well fed. Rokeach will take care of that!

Molly

MONTREAL BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Brecher (nee Toba Herman), 2135 Eden Road, on January 29, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Teresa Lynn; sister of Richard Allan, aged fifteen years; Thomas Franklin, thirteen; and Ronald William, three; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Brecher, 24 Forden Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. L. Herman, 261 Querbes Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Seltzer (nee Terry Baron), 275 Place Benoit, on January 16, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Earl Mark; brother of Allan, aged ten years; and Marilyn, seven; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. J. Baron, 5031 Sherbrooke Street West; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Seltzer, 4071 Linton Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Albert Baron, 4588 Seventh Street, Chomedey, uncle and aunt. Rabbi Harry Newmark, 277 Place Benoit, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Lorne G. Hart (nee Heather Bernstein), 6490 Cote St. Luc Road, on January 18, at the Reddy Memorial Hospital, a son, Jeffrey Steven; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. David Hart, 898 Grou Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bernstein, 4864 Hingston Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Hannah Rashcovsky, 898 Grou Street, and the late J. Rasheovsky; and of Mrs. Frema Hart, 752 A. De l'Epee Avenue, and the late Samuel Hart; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bernstein, 4807 Oxford Avenue. Godparents are David Bernstein, uncle; and Mrs. Hilda Forman, of Montreal, aunt. Albert Bernstein, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Simon (nee Leona Green), 4865 St. Catherine Road, on December 3, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Tammy Rhona; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simon, 3205 Barclay Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Green, 4950 Cumberland Avenue; great-granddaughter of A. Ofner; and of Mrs. J. Cohen; both of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Fineberg (nee Ethel Rabinovitch), 370 Dufferin Road, on January 18, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Beth; sister of Phyllis, aged fifteen years; and Brian, twelve; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Y. Fineberg, 131 De l'Epee Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. S. Rabinovitch, 5893 Dolbeau Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ivor Rosenberg (nee Sonia Kozlov), 6609 Cote St. Luc Road, on January 9, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Mitchell; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Kozlov, 4060 St. Catherine Road; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenberg, of Scotland. Godparents are Robert Saxon, of Montreal; and Miss Shirley Kozlov, aunt. Ben Kozlov, 6255 Northerest Place, great-uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rosen (nee Myra Skolnik), 6819 Palmer Avenue, on October 21, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Hillel Warren; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Rosenzweig, 3285 Goyer Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Skolnik. Godparents are Max Katz, 4500 Lacombe Avenue; and Mrs. I. Shulman, 4488 Circle Road, aunt. I. Shulman, uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. George Herscovici (nee Sandra Brookman), 4860 Bourret Street, on January 28, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Robin Gail; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Brookman, 817 Wilder Avenue; and of Mrs. Florence Herscovici, 5791 Taschereau Boulevard, and the late Robert Herscovici.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Wolk (nee Sheila Zalman), 4000 Bouchette Avenue, on January 27, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Janice Sue; sister of Lewis Stephen, aged one and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Zalman, 1912 Clinton Avenue; and of Mrs. Bessie Wolk, 3890 Plamondon Avenue, and the late Louis Wolk; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Padoksin, 4627 Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Wolk, of Engelwood, N. J.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Feinstein (nee Trudy Baimel), 4635 Bourret Street, on January 27, at Reddy Memorial Hospital, a daughter, Shawn; sister of Allan, aged twelve years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baimel, of Montreal; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Feinstein, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Harvey Sigman (nee Maxine Strean), of London, England, formerly of Montreal, on January 19, at the Hammersmith Hospital, there, a son, Eric Henry; grandson of Dr. and Mrs. George Strean, 656 Lansdowne Avenue, Montreal; and of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Sigman, 4828 Melrose Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. M. Strean, 4885 Queen Mary Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Littner (nee Mimi Shilling), 2262 St. Louis Street, on January 27, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Mark Floyd; brother of Robin, aged three years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. P. Shilling, 4450 Plamondon Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. E. Littner, 5370 Prince of Wales Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Ravvin (nee Mona Cutler, formerly of Montreal), of Calgary, Alberta, on February 2, at the Calgary General Hospital, a son, Mitchell; brother of Ellen, aged eighteen months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cutler, 4838 Victoria Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Ravvin, of Calgary, Alberta; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schnider, 4820 St. Catherine Road; and of Mrs. Gussie Cutler, 4131 St. Lawrence Boulevard, and the late Alex Cutler. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ravvin, of Calgary, uncle and aunt. Mr. Ravvin, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Tecks (nee Sylvia Brandes), 4740 Plamondon Avenue, on January 29, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Helane Sari; sister of Stephen, aged eight and one-half years; and Tina Joy, five; granddaughter of Mrs. H. Horowitz, 5238 Jeanne Mance Street, and the late John Tecks; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Brandes.

TORONTO BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Goldstein (nee Jessie Landau), 54 Frankton Crescent, on January 29, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sherry Gwen; sister of Jan Huney, aged twenty-three months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goldstein, 60 Fairleigh Crescent; and of Mr. and Mrs. Issie Landau, of Ottawa, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Katzman (nee Thelma Title), 158 Almore Avenue, on January 28, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Karen Lisa; sister of Marsha Rhonda, aged ten years; Howard, seven; and Cheryl, four; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Title, 126 York Downs Drive; and of Max Katzman, 42 Clifton Avenue, and the late Mrs. Yetta Katzman; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Fay Title, 126 York Downs Drive.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Marvin Rosenberg (nee Baylie Rubin), of West Palm Beach, Florida, on January 22, in West Palm Beach, a daughter, Robin Lee; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Rosenberg; and of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Rubin, of Boston, Mass.; and niece of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rosenberg, 263 Vaughan Road, Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Jaeger (nee Marian Goldman), 95 Alexis Boulevard, on February 6, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Donna Lynn; sister of Brian, aged five years.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lou. Lefko (Lefkowitz) (nee Myrna Cooper), 232 Searle Avenue, on February 2, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Robyn Lynn; sister of Elliott Stephen, aged three and one-half years; and of Perry Gilbert, twenty-two months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cooper, 9 Roberta Drive; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lefkowitz, 27 Braemar Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Nisenbaum (nee Rodelle Nathan), 526 Melrose Avenue, on February 3, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Sheryl Eileen; sister of Howard Steven, aged three and one half-years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Nathan, 12 Rosebury Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Nisenbaum, 3388 Bathurst Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Jennie Toon, 12 Rosebury Road; and of Mrs. Rivka Wachter, 30 Covington Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Morayniss (nee Joan Finsten), 51 Wynn Road, on February 4, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, John David; brother of Ruth Ellen, aged twenty-one months; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Finsten, 605 Spadina Road; and of Mrs. Clara Morayniss, 110 Clanton Park Road, and the late Joseph Morayniss; great-grandson of Max Finsten, 3560 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Yanofsky (nee Sarah Gluestein), 102 Elm Ridge Drive, on February 3, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Sharon Stacey, sister of Michael Jay, aged sixteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Yanofsky, 102 Elm Ridge Drive; and of Robert Gluestein, of Ottawa, Ont., and the late Mrs. Marian Gluestein.

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Social Notes—Toronto

Marvin Irwin Lebovitz, of the American Army, at Chivon, France, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lebovitz, 61 Acton Avenue, will return home on a thirty-day leave for his marriage to Miss Jo Ann Kirsh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Kirsh, of Buffalo, N. Y., on March 25, at Temple Beth El, in Buffalo.

Mrs. Leah Kayfetz, 2895 Bathurst Street, left via El Al Israeli Air Lines, to visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joel Orliff, of Haifa, Israel. Mrs. Kayfetz has not seen her brother in sixty years. She will return via Los Angeles, Calif., where she will attend the wedding of her granddaughter, Miss Barbara Barnes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Engel, to Allan Broner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Broner.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Albert, of Belleville, Ont., spent three weeks at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida, in celebration of their thirty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Rosenbaum, 18 Langholme Drive, spent their honeymoon in Vineland, Ont. Mrs. Rosenbaum is the former Miss Cindy Kirsh, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kirsh. Mr. Rosenbaum is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Rosenbaum, 68 Brucewood Crescent.

In Montreal, Que., for the marriage of Miss Dorothy Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Cohen, 4880 Circle Road, to Dr. Jack Tishler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Tishler, 4907 Borden Avenue, all of Montreal, at Shaara Zion Synagogue, were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Lederman, and Sidney, 154 Regina Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Gil Green, and Nancy, and Rhonda, 142 Deli Park Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Nat. Green, and Howard, and Wendy, 8 Carousel Court; uncles and aunts of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Lederman, 165 Exbury Road, cousins of the groom.

Maurice Hecht, 64 Chudleigh Avenue, was in Montreal, Que., for the funeral of his father, Nathan Hecht, 1120 Bernard Street West, Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Lederman, 154 Regina Avenue, visited their nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kimel, and Paula, Barbara, and Shelley Lynn, 2244 Charles Gill Street, Montreal, Que.

Torontonians at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida, were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Risman, 121 Clifton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. B. Goodbaum, 54 Brookview Drive; Mr. and Mrs. A. Pichosky, 4 Erica Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. H. Kaman, 68 Stormont Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lerman, 225 Acton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. K. Ladowsky, 117 Whitmore Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. A. Swartz, 183 Glen Cedar Road; Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldman, 607 Vesta Drive; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Fromer, 11 Fairholme Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fromstein, 177 Cocksfield Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. M. Sharp, 2515 Bathurst Street; and E. R. Gershenfield, 81 Wembley Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kirsh, 18 Langholme Drive, are spending a three-week vacation, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Cardish, 12 Benner Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. George Cummings, 21 Gardiner Road, motored to Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay Bolshin, and Rhondi, Rhonda, Gary, Brian, and Daniel, formerly of 68 Codsell Avenue, have taken up residence at 24 Purdon Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Einbender, 31 De Quincy Boulevard, returned from a two-week vacation at the Di Lido Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goodman, 65 Highland Hill, travelled via Trans-Canada Air Lines for an extended vacation in Israel.

Dr. and Mrs. I. M. Cass, Hyla, Judy, and Elaine, formerly of 15 Walmer Road, have taken up residence at 42 Purdon Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Norman Yalonetsky, 1390 Eglinton Avenue West, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y. Mrs. Yalonetsky is the former Miss Frances Gerda Schachter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Schachter, 1600 Queen Street East. Mr. Yalonetsky is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Yalonetsky, 14 Oxford Stret.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Belz, 11 Shallmar Boulevard, spent their honeymoon in Ocho Rios, and Montego Bay, Jamaica. Mrs. Belz is the former Miss Charlotte Ruth Golden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Golden, 113 Dewbourne Avenue. Mr. Belz is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Belz, 48 De Quincy Boulevard.

Mrs. W. Wolfish, 27 Viewmount Avenue, returned from Oak Park, Mich., where she visited with her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Norman Wechsler, and Ellen Beth, and Jonathan.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kravitz, 17 Fraserwood Avenue, who are leaving at the end of the month to reside in Los Angeles, Calif., were entertained in the Club Oasis Room, of the Barclay Hotel, by: Mr. and Mrs. B. Rose, 17 Northgate Drive; Mr. and Mrs. B. Z. Raber, 32 Robbie Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Wright, 11 Shallmar Boulevard; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Sternberg, 119 Regent Road. Also present were Mrs. M. Cohen, of New York; and Edwin Rose, of Port Arthur, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Manny A. Sharf, 28 Artreeva Drive, and his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Sharf, 22 Christine Crescent, have left via El Al Israel Air Lines to spend a month in Europe, to visit Greece, Italy, and Israel.

Mrs. Arthur Sternberg, 119 Regent Road; and Mrs. Samuel J. Province, 177 Quebec Avenue, entertained at luncheon in honour of the birthday of Mrs. Jack Pasternak, 121 Winston Park Boulevard.

Miss Janice Swadron, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Manny Swadron, 224 Chaplin Crescent, and the fiancee of Jack L. Segal, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Segal, 515 Chaplin Crescent, was honoured by Mrs. M. Starkman, 9 Glen Cedar Road; and by Mrs. S. Freedman, 876 Avenue Road; at the home of the former. Miss Swadron, the bride-elect, wore a red, knitted, wool suit; and had a corsage of white gardenias. A luncheon was given by Mrs. I. Schatten, 574 Castlefield Avenue, a cousin of the bride-elect. Miss Swadron wore a navy, wool, dinner dress. The marriage will take place on June 28, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, with Rabbi David Monson officiating.

Martin Ira, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Risen, 314 Whitmore Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Alan, aged nine and one-half years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Risen, 18 Robbie Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Lazar Hofherr, of New York. A Kiddush luncheon was served to one hundred and thirty guests. Alan, brother of the bar-mitzvah boy, took part. Samuel Risen, grandfather, asked the blessing over the challah. Those who placed roses on a "tree of life", with the above, were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Layefsky, Mr. and Mrs. D. Layefsky, David Layefsky, Mrs. Tillie Swartz, Mr. and Mrs. M. Hershman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gilbert, Mr. and Mrs. David Risen, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Risen; all uncles, and aunts; Miss Etta Hoffman, of New York, a great-aunt; Mr. and Mrs. B. Brodsky, and Karen Brodsky, of New York; and Mr. and Mrs. P. Minken. The same evening, at a cocktail party, at the home of the hosts, fifty guests were received. Mrs. Rosen, mother of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore a sapphire-blue, peau de soie sheath; and had a pale-blue orchid wristlet.

Gordon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cherry, 105 Frontenac Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Shaarei Tefillah Synagogue. He is the brother of Brian, aged five and one-half years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Goldstein, 625 Woburn Avenue. Kiddush was observed. The same evening they received two hundred and fifty guests at a dinner. Mrs. Cherry wore an ice-blue, peau de soie gown trimmed with rhinestones and crystals; and had a white orchid corsage. Mrs. Goldstein wore a honey-beige, lace sheath; and had a corsage of yellow roses. Seated at the head table with the above were: Rabbi and Mrs. Walter S. Wurzburger, Mrs. Margaret Goldman, aunt of the bar-mitzvah boy; and Celia Goldman, a cousin. Bainish Woznicka, uncle of the bar-mitzvah boy, asked the blessing over the challah. Those who lit the candles were: Mr. and Mrs. Harold Cherry, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shapero, Mr. and Mrs. David Cherry, Albert Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Wilder; uncles and aunts; Beverley and Sharon Rotman, Gail and Karen Leder, Stephen Goldman, Stephen Klein, cousins; and the family. Here for the celebration were: Mr. and Mrs. Morris Menkin, of Windsor, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. David Garfinkel, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. Rose Lightstone, of Montreal,

Mark David Gilbert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gilbert, 503 Vesta Drive, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at the Beth Tzedec Synagogue. He is the brother of Peggi Gilbert, aged five and one-half years; and the grandson of Mrs. Joseph Gilbert, 2500 Bathurst Street, and the late Mr. Gilbert; and of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Rosenberg, of Hamilton, Ont. A Kiddush luncheon followed the services. That same evening, a supper party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gilbert, in honour of out-of-town guests and relatives. Present from out-of-town were: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weisberg, Mrs. Edward Fromstein, Mr. and Mrs. Max Spring, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Rice, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sugar, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Spring, Dr. and Mrs. David Stulberg, Mrs. Jack Spring, and Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kranitc, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. David Black, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wexler and Cara, of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Dewar, of Port Colborne, Ont.; Dr. Daniel Levy and Dr. Frances Levy, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosenberg, and Mrs. H. Miller, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Vertlieb, and Cindy and Alan, of New York; and Mrs. B. Minden, of Windsor, Ont. The following evening, a dinner was held at home, for friends of the bar-mitzvah boy.

Miss Sheila Dale Halberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Halberg, 9 Bonnacord Drive, and the fiancee of Frank Marvin Hoffman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Hoffman, 70 Palm Drive, was honoured at a luncheon and miscellaneous shower, with one hundred and forty-three guests present. The hostesses were: Mesdames J. Manly, 18 Stadacona Drive, aunt of the groom-to-be; E. David, 156 Castlefield Avenue, and R. Green, 1 Lila Lane, aunts of the bride-elect; and Miss Sandri Hoffman, 70 Palm Drive, sister of the groom-to-be. Mrs. Halberg wore a pale green, brocaded sheath. Mrs. Hoffman wore a beige brocaded dress. Miss Halberg, the bride-elect, wore a blue, silk dress embroidered with roses, which had a bell-shaped skirt; and her wristlet was of tinted blue orchids. Seated at the head table with the above were: Mrs. H. Sherman, grandmother of the bride-elect; and Mrs. B. Cincinatus, aunt of the bride-elect. The head table was decorated with a composition of white chrysanthemums, roses, and Calla lilies on a pink table cloth. The marriage will take place on May 31, at six o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue.

Bion Roberts, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leopold Kosiner, 16 Roberts Drive, formerly of Shanghai, China, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Yitzchok Synagogue. He is the brother of Vivian Jeanette, aged fifteen years. A Kiddush followed services. Mrs. Kosiner wore a midnight-blue, wool and silk dress; and had a crystal-pink, flowered hat. The same day open house was held at the home. The following evening, a dinner reception was held at Adath Israel Synagogue. One hundred and fifty guests were present. Mrs. Kosiner wore a long, sheath gown of deep-rose-coloured peau de soie; and had a corsage of roses of that shade. Vivian Jeanette wore a blue, silk chiffon dress; and had a wristlet of blue and orange-tinted rosebuds. Adolph Cosiner, an uncle, asked a blessing over the challah. Seated at the head table with the above were: Mrs. Adolph Cosiner, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Stern, Mr. and Mrs. W. Karpel, and Mrs. Erna Toufar; all aunts, and uncles of the bar-mitzvah boy; and all formerly of Shanghai, China. Those who participated in the candle-lighting ceremony, with the above were: Mrs. Charna Rosenzweig, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Coopersmith, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Coopersmith, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Lash; all cousins; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Druck, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Edwards, of Montreal, Que.; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Kopinsky. Bion Roberts, the bar-mitzvah boy, was born on shipboard and was given his name by the captain.

Allan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bortnick, 35 Kirkland Boulevard, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Thomas, aged fifteen years; grandson of Mrs. Eva Bortnick, 10 Flanders Road. One hundred guests were present at a Kiddush luncheon after services. Mrs. Bortnick, mother of the bar-mitzvah boy, wore a coral-coloured shantung dress; and had a printed, silk, pill-box hat in matching colours. The same evening a dinner reception at the Synagogue was held for two hundred and twenty-five guests. Mrs. Bortnick wore a long, crystal-beaded gown of pink peau de soie, with apron front; and had a pink orchid wristlet. Mrs. Eva Bortnick, wore a long gown of green peau de soie, with a beaded panel down the front; and had a wristlet of coral tinted rosebuds. Thomas, brother of the bar-mitzvah boy, took part. Harry Spillman, an uncle, asked the blessing over the challah. Those who lit the candles with the above were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Cooper, Mr. and Mrs. H. Taylor; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Adler, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. Harry Spillman; all uncles, and aunts; Mr. and Mrs. L. Miller, of London, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Howard Spillman; Linda, Toby, and Richard Cooper, Terry Green, Teddy Cooper, Donna Bloom, and Toby Reinguld; all cousins; Gerald Berman, David Heller, Donald, and Ronald Zaldin, Paul Lane, Kenneth Gord, Joel Lexchin, Michael Ginsberg, Stephen Stein, Leslie Premier, David Fine, Lindsay Horenblass, Robbie Levinter, Harvey Pasternak, Gary Miller, Samuel Freeman, Stephen Sussman, Dennis Silverberg, Sandy Lacksman, Martin Middlestadt; also Charles Hanet, Frank Strean, Samuel Garnet, and Frank Naft. Mrs. Rae Bauman, of Detroit, Mich., came for the event.

Garry Michael, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Gould, 166 Combe Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Adath Israel Synagogue. He is the brother of Gail, aged eight years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Shanker, 21 Tichester Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Gould, 18 Sultana Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Eva Madonik, 214 Vaughan Road; and of Mrs. Sarah Shanker, 91 De Quincy Boulevard. Following services, a Kiddush luncheon was served to over one hundred guests. The hostess wore a navy-blue silk suit; and a navy-blue, straw, picture hat. A dinner reception held at the Synagogue had two hundred and fifty guests present. Mrs. Gould wore a deep-pink, beaded, peau de soie sheath; and had a mauve and pink-tinted, orchid wristlet. Mrs. Shanker wore a light-blue, silk sheath, with beaded bodice; and had a pink Cymbidium orchid corsage. Mrs. Leo Gould wore a champagne-coloured, peau de soie sheath, with beadwork around the neckline; and had a peach-tinted Cymbidium orchid corsage. Mrs. Eva Madonik, great-grandmother, was attired in a medium-blue, lace sheath; and had a white orchid corsage. Mrs. Sarah Shanker wore a beige, brocaded sheath; and had a pink orchid corsage. Albert Gould, uncle of the bar-mitzvah boy, was master of ceremonies. Leo Gould, the grandfather, asked the blessing over the challah. Morris Shanker, grandfather, asked the blessing over the wine. Those who lit the candles with the above were: Susan, and Bonnie Gould, Shelley Gould, Michelle, and Denise Shanker; Sidnie, and Stuart Shanker; Carol, and Nina Rose; Marci, and Cindy Weiner; Barbara, and Bonnie Madonik; Honi Cooper, and Martin, and Mindy Madonik; all cousins. Jack Madonik, an uncle, escorted Mrs. Eva Madonik, great-grandmother, for the candle-lighting ceremony; and Frank Shanks, an uncle, escorted Mrs. Sarah Shanker, great-grandmother. Here for the bar-mitzvah were: Mrs. Rose Lapowitz, an aunt, and Cecile, of London, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Michael Sherman, and Sharon, and Susan; and Mr. and Mrs. Percy Hertz; all of Detroit, Mich.; and Mr. and Mrs. G. Gerstein, of Oakville, Ont.; all cousins; and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Spring, of Oshawa, Ont.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. David Bien, 134 Overbrook Place, announce the forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Miss Bella Bien, to William Paul Miller, son of Mrs. Helen Miller, 1097 Eglinton Avenue West, and the late Morris Miller. The marriage will take place on Sunday, March 25, at six o'clock, at Torah Emeth Synagogue, Rabbi Marcus Ocha officiating, assisted by Cantor Nathan Zigelman.

ENGAGEMENTS

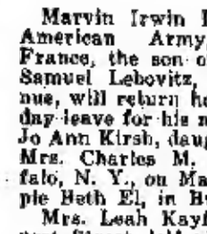
Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Katz, 4 Thorndale Crescent, Hamilton, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Katz, to Herbert Greenbaum, son of Mrs. Faye Greenbaum, 040 Rosedawn Avenue, and the late Joseph Greenbaum. The marriage will take place on June 3, in Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Saul Ross, 697 Bedford Park, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Joan Ross, to Dr. Lawrence J. Genender, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Genender, 4 Kelvin Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

MARRIAGES

BELZ-GOLDEN

The marriage of Miss Charlotte Ruth Golden, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Golden, 113 Dewbourne Avenue, to Gerald Belz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Belz, 48 De Quincy Boulevard, was solemnized at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, on Tuesday, January 2, at six o'clock, by Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of gardenia-white peau de soie, with fitted bodice; elbow-length sleeves; and a portrait neckline, appliqued with antique lace. It had a bouffant skirt, garlanded with matching lace; and a chapel train which was caught by two self roses. Her fingertip veil of tulle illusion, was gathered to a tiara of seed-pearl beads; and she carried a Bible with orchids and stephanotis. Mrs. Sidney Golden, sister-in-law of the bride, was matron of honour, wearing a gown of mocha-coloured peau de soie, with bell-shaped skirt, and trimmed with gold thread; and a matching pill box headdress, with veil. She carried a globe-shaped bouquet of yellow roses, held by a gold-toned handle. Jule Stern, brother-in-law of the groom, was best man. The ushers were: Dr. Sidney Golden, brother of the bride; Sol. Baker, brother-in-law of the groom; Norman Rosenberg, Wallie Klaiman, Jerry Panet, Stanley Foster, Samuel Hirsch, and Cecil Rochwerg. Irving and Sheldon Stern, nephews of the groom, were junior ushers. The floral decorations in the sanctuary, and in the banquet hall, were red roses, and white chrysanthemums. The wedding music was played by Sam Silver and his orchestra. Following the candle-light ceremony, three hundred and ten guests were received at a dinner and reception, at the Synagogue. Mrs. Golden, mother of the bride, wore a full-length gown of rose-beige peau de soie; with a fitted bodice; with a square neckline, and cap sleeves; and adorned with appliques of seed-pearl-beads. Mrs. Belz, mother of the groom, wore a full-length gown of rose-beige peau de soie, with portrait neckline, and cap sleeves. Each had a matching headdress with veil; and an orchid wristlet tinted to match. Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Belz spent their honeymoon in Ocho Rios, and Montego Bay, in Jamaica. The bride departed in a cocoa-brown two-piece woolen suit; the jacket trimmed with a cream-coloured border around the neckline and down the front; and worn with a three-quarter length matching coat. Her headdress was a pill box of the same material; and she had a white orchid corsage. They are residing at 11 Shallmar Boulevard. Here for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. Sol Baker, of Rochester, N. Y., brother-in-law, and sister of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Jule Stern, and Shelley, and Lynne; brother-in-law and sister of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Golden, uncle and aunt of the bride; all of Detroit, Mich.; Dr. and Mrs. Sidney Golden, brother and sister-in-law, of the bride; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Golden, uncle and aunt of the bride; all of Boston, Mass.



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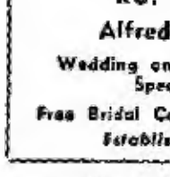

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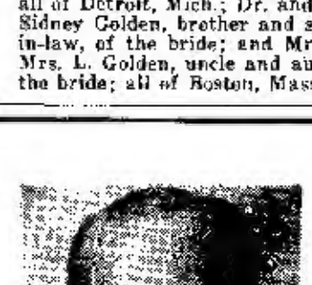

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TORONTO MEETINGS

★ MACHZIKEI BNAI ★ ISRAEL

Sunday breakfast heard Rabbi S. Langner, of Klover Synagogue as guest speaker. Julius Marcus presided. Cantor A. G. Woolfe, formerly of Manchester, England, also spoke. Cantor A. Schneider, formerly of Bas Yehuda Synagogue, and Cantor I. Hammerman, of this Synagogue, sang. Conveners were William Feingold and J. Feingold. Present were: H. Pearlstein, president; Meyer Feldman, chairman of the board; J. Gropp, E. Weiss, secretaries; D. Yuffe, treasurer; Alex Mest, trustee; B. Himmel, D. Shubinsky, David Krupski, S. Pellif, D. Tudsin, D. Werger, A. Glatt, Michael Fram D. Wolinsky. Brotherhood breakfast meeting, at the Synagogue, 278 Dovercourt Road, on Sunday, February 18, with Julius Marcus presiding. The guest speakers will be Rabbi Dr. Israel Frankel, executive director of the Jewish Public Library; and Cantor Mordechai Oppenheim. The convener is Samuel Rose, trustee.

★MIZRACHI HAPOEL★

Hamizrachi Women's Organization Oriah Chapter held a joint meeting with their husbands at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. Burnley, 273 Joicey Boulevard. Mrs. Samuel is acting president. The Honourable Eliezer Dembitz, Israel Consul, and Mrs. Dembitz, were honoured guests. Mr. Dembitz spoke on "The Bridge Between the Diaspora And Israel". He suggested that closer educational and cultural ties between Israel and Jewish communities throughout the world could be better achieved by more frequent visits to Israel, and investment in it; and that parents should encourage young people to take an interest in Israel. He said that those who work for it should concentrate their efforts on one specific project at a time for success. Minnie Etlin Chapter met at home of Mrs. F. Hiltz, 242 Winona Drive. Mrs. J. Ross, president, presided. A raffle, donated by the hostess, was won by Mrs. P. Goldenberg. The hostess was assisted by Mrs. S. Warnick, Mrs. L. Kurtz, and Mrs. S. Kaminker.

★PALESTINE LADIES'★

Auxiliary met at the home of Mrs. M. Revitch, 533 Douglas Avenue. Mrs. Jennie Singer presided. Raffles were won by: Mesdames M. Fox, and Dr. S. Solway. Winning raffles were drawn by Mrs. E. Solomon. Mr. and Mrs. H. Freedman, 208 Jane Street, were congratulated on their third wedding anniversary. Refreshments were served by the hostess. Mrs. J. Klein thanked her.

★ BETH SHOLOM ★

Synagogue Sisterhood donor dinner, on February 22, is convened by Mesdames Moe Wasser, and A. Daniels with: S. Blank, A. Weber, A. Wasserman. The president is Mrs. Abe Granatstein. A musical play, "Call Me Madame Chairman", directed and produced by Mrs. Lawrence Shankman and Mrs. Roy Yarmouth, with Mrs. Marshall Gold as pianist, will have this cast: Mesdames Roy Yarmouth, Lawrence Shankman, Harry Arnoff, Albert Wasserman, Max Pearl, William Feldman, Murray Wortzman, Joseph Sherkin, Mary Jacobson, Marvin Ungerman, Henry Lurie, David Ross, Gerald Panet, Barney Birnbaum, Frank Gross, Ben Valin. Seated at the head table with the above will be: Rabbi and Mrs. David Monson, Cantor and Mrs. Henry Wahrman, Mesdames M. Grossman, A. Morris, S. Silverstein, E. Benstein, I. Wintrob, S. Bland, Mr. and Mrs. S. Blank; S. Silver, and B. Gottlieb.

★ AVIVA CHAPTER ★

Dr. Martin Baldwin, director emeritus of the Toronto Art Gallery; Abe Bayefsky, teacher at the Ontario College of Art; and Charles S. Band, art collector; met at the home of Dr. and Mrs. David Shaul, 399 Glengrove Avenue West, to judge a collection of contemporary Canadian art to be offered at the tenth anniversary art exhibition and auction sale on March 24, at the King Edward Sheraton Hotel, sponsored by the Chapter. Winners were: first prize, Ronald King, for still life; second, John Gould, for an oil sketch; Augustine Filipovic, prize for best sculpture. Awards were given them by: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kelner, Joseph Hirshhorn, Mr. and Mrs. Mark A. Levy, Dr. and Mrs. A. A. Small, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Levy. Those who poured the beverages were: Mesdames M. B. Nemoy, chairman; Henry Weiss, Robert Brown, I. J. Frisch, D. R. Bohnen, Samuel Richardson, Joseph Kits, Frank Shuster, D. P. Bohnen, A. A. Small, Saul Wolfe, Louis Krakauer.

★ BNAI BRITH WOMEN ★

Don Mills Chapter 1010 held a champagne party at the home of Mrs. M. H. Salden, 351 Hillhurst Boulevard, with sixty guests present. The president is Mrs. M. Eckler; and the special membership chairman is Mrs. I. Kwart. Bnai Brith Women's Organization will hold the annual donor dinner, on Thursday, March 1. Seated at the head table will be: Mesdames Samuel Bomza, Irvin Borins, Murray Morganthau, Charles H. Kay, chairman of women's committee, Toronto Bnai Brith; Saul Nisker, chairman, women's section, Eastern Canadian Council; Aaron Wolfe, past president, District One; Robert L. Strom, district executive member; Irving Kirsch, Albert Davidson, and H. Stork; and Sydney Hellenbrand and Mr. and Mrs. R. Herman. The guest speaker will be Mr. Hellenbrand, past president, of Men's District One. Special awards will be presented to the top fund raisers, Mesdames Irving Kirsch, and Norman Burns. A musical revue will feature Miss Beverley Marsh, Joey Holingsworth, and Miss Ruth Slater. Mrs. Samuel Bomza, is chairman; Mrs. Irvin Borins, co-chairman; Mesdames Max Vader, Norman Burns, J. Goodbaum, Marvin Miller, Louis Gutmacher, David Zimmerman, Samuel Wagman; and Misses Vivian Sternberg and Doreen Jacobs, committee members. A mink stole will be raffled.

★FARBAND LABOUR★

Zionist Organization Theodore Herzl Branch 26A, annual dinner dance was in the Club Oasis Room, of the Barclay Hotel. Those present were: Louis Klug, president, and Mrs. Klug; Frederick Hill, social chairman, and Mrs. Hill; Harry Cohen, recording secretary, and Mrs. Cohen; Mr. and Mrs. Max Shuster, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Budd, Mr. and Mrs. David Katz, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Lanfer, Nathan Katz.

★ PIONEER WOMEN ★

Club Galila met at the home of Mrs. B. Richmond, 168 Ava Road. Mrs. S. Einstoss, president, presided. Mrs. S. Silverberg, cultural chairman, introduced the speaker, Mrs. George Cadbury, who gave a book review. A discussion followed, with Mesdames J. Nightingale, A. Sosnow, M. Kaiman, M. Koffman, M. Matenko, and H. Weinstock, who thanked the speaker, participating. Mrs. Cadbury is the wife of an economist who has travelled extensively through Asia, Europe, and Russia.

★ WIZO ★

Luncheon, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, honoured the delegates to the convention in Israel. The luncheon culminated the 1961 project, the support of the Children's Village in Israel. Mrs. Murray K. Herman, chairman and Mrs. D. K. Wise, co-chairman, reported that $57,622 had been raised to purchase supplies here, to be sent to Israel. The delegates who attended were: Miss Eva Barrer, Miss Millie Bloom, Mrs. M. Beder, Mr. and Mrs. H. Breslin, Mrs. Murray Clavir, Mr. and Mrs. R. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. H. Davidson, Mr. and Mrs. H. Dessen, Mr. and Mrs. John Devor, Mrs. H. Eisen, Mr. and Mrs. H. Fink, Mr. and Mrs. M. Florence, Mr. and Mrs. S. Freedhoff, Mrs. Jack Freem, Mrs. F. Barrett, Mrs. William Gold, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Houpt, Mrs. Hyman James, Mrs. Jack Kamin, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kling, Mr. and Mrs. H. Krugel, Mrs. G. Lehrer, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lerman, Dr. and Mrs. R. Landsberg, Mrs. Sarah Levinter, Mrs. L. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. L. Litwin, Mr. and Mrs. A. Malinoff, Mr. and Mrs. M. Margel, Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Mayer, Mrs. B. Michaels, Mrs. H. Moscoe, Mrs. A. Nashman, Mr. and Mrs. William Pape, Mr. and Mrs. B. Perlman, Mr. and Mrs. N. Pivnick, Mrs. S. Morris, Mrs. W. Pomerantz, Mrs. Belle Povering, Mrs. Gordon Pullan, Mrs. Sarah Ross, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Rotenberg, Mrs. Ida Rotterman, Mrs. M. Ruby, Mrs. N. Sandler, Mr. and Mrs. I. Shopsowitz, Mr. and Mrs. J. Shulman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Silver, Mrs. Frank Silverman, Mrs. Dora Silverstein, Dr. and Mrs. A. Small, Mr. and Mrs. B. Smith, Mrs. J. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sprackman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Strauch, Mrs. F. Wilson, Mrs. J. C. Zacks, Mrs. M. A. Zacks, Harold Kaplan, Mr. and Mrs. T. Zubate, Mrs. Elias Zuetschkenbaum, and Mrs. R. Lester.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morley Sirlin (nee Sandra Rosenbloom), 1071 Don Mills Road, on February 2, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Andrea Ellen; sister of Janis, aged sixteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Barnard Rosenbloom, 2566 Yonge Street; and of Mrs. Mary Sirulnikoff, of Winnipeg, Man., and the late Abraham Sirulnikoff; and great-granddaughter of Joseph Senderowitz, 175 Glenholme Avenue.

MARRIAGES

FELDBLOOM-BRAVERMAN

The marriage of Miss Phyllis Braverman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Braverman, 568 Lawrence Avenue West, to Kenneth Feldbloom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Feldbloom, 20 Meadowbrook Avenue, was solemnized at Adath Israel Synagogue, on January 7, at six o'clock, by Rabbi Erwin Schild, assisted by Cantor Murray Nixon. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. Her gown of white, peau de soie was made with fitted bodice; scooped neckline; long sleeves; and a full skirt, which finished in a chapel train. It was adorned with appliques of lace, worked with seed-pearl-beads. Her fingertip veil of tulle illusion was placed by a seed-pearl-beaded, pill-box hat; and she carried a Bible, with a white orchid. Miss Lydia Feldbloom, sister of the groom, was maid of honour, wearing a gown of pink, blue, and silver brocade; with a pearl-beaded tiara; and had a bouquet of roses and carnations in shades tinted to match her gown. The bridesmaids were: Misses Frances Cooper, aunt of the groom; Marilyn Cooper, and Linda Linetsky; cousins of the groom; Lorraine Kates, cousin of the bride; and Sandra Bain. Each wore a gown of shocking-pink peau de soie; with matching tiaras; and their flowers were carnations and roses, tinted that shade. Donna Slack, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a dress of blue organza, with a blue headdress; and carried a basket of pink rose petals. Marvin Botnik was best man. The ushers were: Herbert Jasger, and Jerry Yaffe; cousins of the bride; Kenneth Sky, cousin of the groom; Lawrence Bains, and Louis Birenbaum. Darrell Yurs, cousin of the bride, was ring-bearer. Three hundred guests were received at a dinner at the Synagogue. Mrs. Braverman, mother of the bride, wore a long gown of medium-blue chiffon, with beaded bodice; and a blue headdress. Mrs. Feldbloom, mother of the groom, wore a long gown of light-blue chiffon. Her headdress was of the same material in a flower design, with a veil. Each had a corsage of roses, and carnations, tinted to match her gown. Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Feldbloom spent their honeymoon in Miami Beach, Florida, and New York, travelling via Trans-Canada Air Lines. The bride went away in a navy-blue and white, knitted, wool suit; and had a white orchid corsage. They are residing at 490 Wilson Avenue. Here for the wedding were: Mrs. Harry Wise, of Brantford, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Wise, of Paris, Ont.; and Dr. Melvin Wise, of Montreal, Que., all cousins of the bride.

IN MEMORIAM

DOBROFSKY: In loving memory of Edith Dobrofsky, who died on Purim night, 1919. Our darling, though time passes, you are always in our hearts, with your loving smile. Ever remembered by Mother, Dad, brothers, Saul and Louis.

DEATHS

Miss Marlene Waxman, 567 Deloraine Avenue, died at the Riverdale Hospital, on February 2, at the age of twenty-one years. She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Waxman, 567 Deloraine Avenue; a sister, Mrs. H. Seisman (Beatrice), of Oak Park, Mich.; two brothers: Samuel, 52 Calico Drive; and Ted. Rabbi Benjamin Hauer officiated at funeral services. Burial was at Lambton Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Harry Levene, 125 John Boulevard, Waterloo, Ont., died on January 22, at Kitchener-Waterloo Hospital, at the age of sixty years. He is survived by: his wife, Mrs. Ann Levene; a brother, Jack Levene, of Waterloo; and two sisters: Mrs. A. J. Litwin (Ada), 1059 Bathurst Street, Toronto; and Mrs. Abraham Kronis (Esther), of Kitchener, Ont. Funeral service was held at Beth Jacob Centre, in Kitchener, Ont. Interment was at Beth Jacob Cemetery.

Harry Pagurek, 19 Rondale Boulevard, died on Tuesday, January 30, at the Toronto General Hospital, at the age of eighty-one years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Sarah Pagurek; a son, John, 1031 Weston Road; four daughters: Mrs. Alexander Rosen (Fay), 234 Viewmount Avenue; Mrs. Israel Weisberg (Freida), 498 Glengarry Avenue; Mrs. Harold Wisebrot (Hilda), 4525 Kingston Road; Mrs. Julius Antflyek (Rita), 19 Rondale Boulevard; six grandchildren: Mrs. Harvey Pollack (Gloria), 2601 Bathurst Street, and Bernard, children of Mr. and Mrs. John Pagurek; Sharon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Rosen; Marvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Weisberg; Karen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wisebrot; and Melvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Antflyek; a great-granddaughter, Lee-Ann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Pollack. Rabbi Albert Pappenheim officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Rubin Rosenberg, formerly of 149 Everden Road, died on February 5, at Elsinore, Calif., at the age of seventy-eight years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rose Rosenberg; a daughter, Miss Hilda Rosenberg, 24 Claxton Boulevard; a son, Benjamin, 27 Hallsport Crescent; three grandchildren: Bayla, Allen, and Rochelle Rosenberg; two sisters: Mrs. Fannie Morganthall, 766 Shaw Street; and Mrs. Samuel Silver (Annie), of Toronto. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Rosclawn Cemetery. Shiva was at 27 Hallsport Crescent.

Sender Smolan, of 63 Ulster Street, died on Tuesday, February 6, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of sixty-four years. He is survived by three sisters: Mrs. I. Lewis (Freda), 58 Palm Drive; Mrs. Hyman Bloch (Bluma), and Mrs. Dina Walner, both of Argentina; and a brother, Joseph Rotstein, of New York. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services at the College Memorial Chapel. Interment was at Beth Tzedec Memorial Park. Shiva was at 56 Palm Drive, the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Lewis, brother-in-law and sister.

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Algiers Jews Have 2,000 Year History; Not Equality

In advance of the Franco-Algerian negotiations concerning Algeria's future, World Jewish Congress president, Dr. Nahum Goldmann, met in Paris, France, with M. Couve de Murville, the French Foreign Minister; M. Louis Joxe, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, and other high officials. The discussions were part of World Jewish Congress efforts to safeguard the right of Algerian Jewry and to insure the same rights for individual Jews as for others in the choice of their nationality, as the North African territory moves towards a new political order.

The Jewish community of Algeria, today numbering about 110,000, traces its history back about 2,000 years, although the first-known community was located in Constantine in the 6th Century. Apart from 2,000 Jews living in the Southern provinces which did not become part of France like the rest of Algeria, the Jews are French citizens. They achieved this status in 1870, forty years after the country had been captured from the Turks, as a result of the Cremieux decree. French Minister of Justice Isaac Adolphe Cremieux, himself a Jew, granted French citizenship to all Jews in Algeria en bloc, obliging them to accept civil status under French law in place of rabbinical jurisdiction previously in effect. Prior to that, a few had obtained citizenship on an individual basis.

The first census of Jews was taken in 1868, showing a community numbering 21,048. By the beginning of the 20th Century, their number had increased to 53,000; and by 1947 it reached between 130,000 and 140,000. Emigration, mainly to France and Israel, had reduced the community to the present figure of about 110,000.

In all there are sixty organized communities, each with at least one synagogue and communal institutions. The communities deal not only with religious but also cultural and to some extent welfare affairs, such as care for the aged.

The local communities are united in the Federation of Jewish Communities of Algeria, an affiliate of the World Jewish Congress which maintains its North African office in the city of Algiers. Political matters affecting the community are handled by the Algerian Jewish Committee for Social Studies with which the World Jewish Congress maintains close and constant contact.

Insofar as Jewish education in the country is concerned, this is confined mainly to afternoon classes in Talmud Torahs in almost all communities. In the absence of Jewish day schools, all children attend the French public schools, some graduating to ORT trade schools in Algiers, Constantine, and Oran, the three major centers of Jewish population. In recent years considerable effort has been made, with the participation of the World Jewish Congress, in strengthening the Jewish content of the community's life. Lecture series, book and art exhibits, and other activities have been organized by the World Jewish Congress in the main cities, and also in the smaller communities in the interior of the country.

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QUEBEC — ONTARIO — THE MARITIMES

RELIGIOUS ZIONISTS' LEADER BIDS ORTHODOX RABBIS TO JOIN

(Continued from Page One)

America, Asia, Africa, and Europe "by supplying rabbis, educators, social workers, and a host of professional workers."

"These far-off Jewish communities have been suffering for a long time from a lack of professional direction, rabbinic influence, and social guidance," he said, reports the New York Times. "The sending of the Israeli groups would act as a powerful lever in energizing and rejuvenating the vitality of religion throughout the world Jewish community."

Mendel N. Fisher, executive secretary of the Jewish National Fund of America, called for greater support of the fund's land reclamation activities in Israel.

MOVIE TYCOON

(Continued from Page One)

The theatre will have lounges on each of its three levels, he said, and the cast will have a masseur at its disposal, says the New York Times. Mr. Brandt, who has been in show business forty-six years, starting with nickelodians, says he believes that extra comfort will make his theatre as successful as his movie business.

He was born on the Lower East Side and followed a brother, William, into the film business by converting an old Clinton Street firehouse into a cinema, and charging a nickel admission for one adult or two children.

In 1915 he set up a projection screen on the beach at Coney Island and advertised, "See the Stars of the Screen Under the Stars of the Sky."

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An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITED
George W. Cohen, Founder

Phone Victor 9-1194
Suite 306, 1500 Stanley Street
Montreal

Phone EMpire 4-1438
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square
Toronto

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash.
Subscription $2 per year; $3 for two years. United States $3 per year; $5 for two years. Single copy, 5 cents.

Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

FEBRUARY 16, 1962 — VOL. XLIV. No. 20
Publication Office — Cardonvale, Quebec

Dangers To Academic Freedoms

BY A.V.D. SANDT CENTLIVRES, FORMER CHIEF JUSTICE, AND NOW CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN, SOUTH AFRICA

The wave of McCarthyism which swept over the United States of America a few years ago imperilled the freedom of all the universities in that great country. Fortunately there were brave men and women, who, disdaining the easy and safe course of remaining silent, courageously risked their own livelihood by championing the cause of freedom. The American universities successfully resisted the assault on their freedom.

The driving force behind this assault was an allegation of un-Americanism against some members of the teaching staff. Today in South Africa there are ominous signs of an assault on the universities in our country based on allegations of un-South Africanism. We must be on guard against any such assault and ready to resist it. To do that we must understand what is meant by academic freedom and all that that term implies.

To understand how it came about that universities in the Western World developed into autonomous institutions, it is necessary to make a very brief reference to certain historical facts. In mediaeval times, universities were ecclesiastical foundations controlled by the Church in its own interests and limiting its students to those who professed the Faith.

The great universities of Oxford and Cambridge, which came into existence during the thirteenth century, were typical ecclesiastical foundations which, after the Reformation, excluded those who refused to sign the Thirty-nine Articles of the Church of England. It was only during the middle of the last century that the doors of Oxford and Cambridge were thrown open to all academically qualified persons, whatever their religious beliefs might be. And today it may be said to be axiomatic in the Western World that no university which is supported in the main by grants made by the State out of moneys contributed by means of taxes levied on *all* its citizens, should impose any restrictions on the grounds of religious beliefs.

Hence we find the following comprehensive clause in the three University Acts which were passed by Parliament in 1916:

"No test whatever of religious belief shall be imposed on any person as a condition of his becoming or continuing to be a graduate of the university or a professor, lecturer, teacher, or student of the university or of his holding any office or emolument or exercising any privilege therein, nor shall any preference be given to, or advantage be withheld from, any person on the ground of his religious belief."

The above clause, which is popularly known as the Conscience Clause, is to be found in all university Acts passed prior to 1949. It is, in my opinion, a matter for great regret that since that date the necessity for inserting such a clause has been questioned and that, in particular, there is no such clause in the Act of 1959, which introduced the vicious principle of apartheid into the field of university education.

The universities of the Western World, having been freed from the control of the Church, resisted every attempt by the State to substitute its control for that of the Church. Ultimately there was general acceptance of the idea that a university should possess academic freedom and autonomy and that the only supervision which the State should exercise was to ensure that the funds which it provided should be properly administered.

Freedom from control either of the Church or the State is the life-blood of every institution which is entitled to call itself a university and so much is this the case that, when shortly after the close of the First World War, the universities of Oxford and Cambridge found themselves in financial difficulties, there was at first strong opposition in the name of academic freedom to the acceptance of parliamentary grants. That opposition was based on the fear that the State might claim that he who pays the piper has the right to call the tune.

Fortunately for the future of universities in Great Britain the State abjured any such claim. Steps were deliberately taken to ensure that the universities should retain their cherished freedom. The method adopted was that a block grant should be made to a Universities' Grants Committee which was itself free from State control and whose duty it was to allocate moneys to the various universities.

It would be pointless to write about academic freedom without attempting to define its content. Firstly, academic freedom implies that a university should have the right to decide whom it should admit within its portals. In the Western World outside South Africa the doors of the universities today stand wide open to receive men and women of all creeds and colours, the sole test for admission being based on merit, viz. the ability of the student to profit by study at a university. South Africa is the only sovereign state in that world which officially bars the admission of students to universities on the ground of colour and it is also the only such State which has established ethnic institutions which, it euphemistically terms "university colleges."

Every university should be a replica on a small scale of the country which it serves, for one of the functions of a university is to prepare its students for life in the larger world outside its gates. If that larger world consists of people of various creeds and colours, then its doors, should, in the interest of the country which it serves, be open to all people regardless of creed or colour, for only in this manner can a university provide the greatest service to the State which finances it: it is in the interests of the State itself that the maximum use should be made of good brains, whether they are covered by a white or a dark skin.

Secondly, academic freedom includes the right to choose who shall teach. From early times universities insisted on the right to choose for themselves who should become members of their teaching staffs. They were anxious to obtain the best teachers for particular subjects.

When a vacancy occurs among professors today, it is customary for a university to search the world for a person who is competent to fill that vacancy. It is generally accepted in the field of university education that fresh, good blood, no matter where it comes from, will rejuvenate and re-invigorate the institution into which it is injected.

Thirdly, academic freedom implies that teachers at a university should teach the truth as they see it and not as it may be demanded by others for the purpose of sectional, political, religious or ideological dogmas or beliefs. On this point it is interesting to record that Professor Erwin N. Griswold, the learned and greatly respected Dean of the Harvard Law School, in a speech in New York on the *Challenge to American Education* said:

"From South Africa . . . comes one of the most balanced and thoughtful statements on the need for an atmosphere of freedom in a university."

In support of what he said the Dean quoted the following passage from *The Open Universities in South Africa* at page 10:

"In our contemporary world universities have a variety of functions, but primarily a university exists for the pursuit of truth. Its essential form is a community of scholars searching for truth and instructing others. These two functions, research and teaching, are linked together. Without the continual seeking to extend the boundaries of knowledge and understanding, teaching atrophies; and the duty of initiating his apprentices into mastery of the knowledge which he has won for himself can be the research worker's strongest stimulus."

Fourthly, academic freedom implies that the methods of teaching should not be subject to interference aimed at the establishing of conformity with the views of those who happen for the time being to be in control of the country's destiny, or at establishing orthodoxy at the expense of independence of thought and originality of mind. In this connection I cannot do better than quote from the speech of Dean Griswold to which I have already referred. He said:

"A university is a place where students learn not merely from the past, but also through developing the capacity and habit of independent thought. If they are well taught, they learn to do their own inquiring and their own thinking. There is no 'party line' in any American university worthy of the name. Great ideas can rarely be developed in an atmosphere of constraint and oppression. The university has a unique function not merely in systematizing the orthodox, but also in providing the soil in which may be nourished the speculative, the unfashionable, and the unorthodox."

Today we are living in an era of plausible slogans and catch-phrases. We are often told that such-and-such a course of conduct is "traditional," as if there is something sacrosanct about tradition. The burning of unbelievers at the stake used to be traditional, but that is no reason why that practice should be revived. Moreover, when the facts are enquired into, it will often be found that the so-called traditional way of life is by no means traditional. A person who has been properly trained at a university will not be misled by slogans and catch-phrases which have caught the fancy of the crowd.

In Germany, during the Hitler regime, universities were completely under the control of the State. When that regime met its inglorious end, the spirit of academic freedom came into its own. At the opening of the University of Marbourg in 1945, the Rector of the university delivered a noteworthy address, in the course of which he said:

"We vow, first and foremost, that we will awaken in you the spirit of learning and free criticism and that we will make intolerable to you the mere repetition of another's word, that we will seek to teach you to lay aside your prejudices, to judge for yourselves, and to compare your judgements with those of others.

"We vow, secondly, that we will help you, as far as in us lies, to the enjoyment of a full manhood; that we will show you mankind in its greatness, but also in its littleness; that we will arouse in you distrust of all false heroism and human arrogance.

"We vow, thirdly, to help you to a just understanding of the meaning of country and love of country; to show you there can be no Fatherland, save where justice and law exist, and where we are all partakers of these as equal members.

"We vow, fourthly and lastly, that we will never misuse the dignity of our high calling for the unseemly glorification of our own profession or of our own person."

(See page 275 of *The People. My People*, by Elizabeth Hoemberg. The quotation is reproduced by courtesy of Messrs. J. M. Dent & Sons, of London.)

The University of Cape Town has always taken a stand on academic freedom. At a great meeting held in the Jameson Hall on July 29, 1959, a solemn dedication was read out and subsequently signed by the Chancellor, the Chairman of the Council, the Vice-Chancellor, the President of Convocation, and other members of Convocation. The last paragraph of that dedication reads as follows:

"We dedicate ourselves to the tasks that lie ahead: to maintain our established rights to determine who shall teach, what shall be taught, and how it shall be taught in this university, and to strive to regain the right to determine who shall be taught, without regard to any criterion except academic merit."

A year later, after the Extension of University Act had come into operation, a bronze plaque was unveiled in the lobby of the Jagger Library. This plaque leaves a blank space for the insertion of the date when the university's freedom is restored to it.

This article is from the University of Cape Town, South Africa, paper.

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QUEBEC — ONTARIO — THE MARITIMES

WAS DEAN OF STEAMER TRAVEL

(Continued from Page One)

He belonged to the City Midday and Skal Clubs and the Bon Vivants.

Surviving, besides his widow, are a son, Lieut. (j.g.) Peter Calvin Liman of the Navy; a daughter, Linda, a student at Pennsylvania State University; two sisters, Mrs. Irving Solomon, and Mrs. Sam. Feldman; and a brother, Harry K. Liman.

ORTHODOX ASK

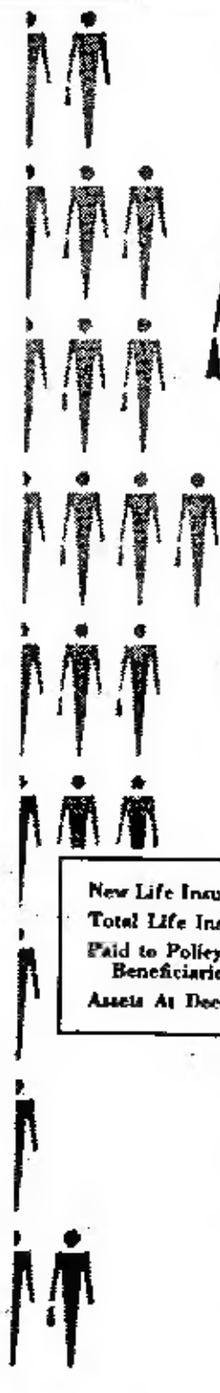
(Continued from Page One)

having consorted with "foreign agents." The convictions coincided with the removal of Jewish lay leaders from their posts as chairmen of synagogues in Kiev, Riga, Minsk, Vilna, and Tashkent, capitals of Soviet republics, says the New York Times. Among those imprisoned was Gedalia R. Pechersky, a 60-year-old, prominent, Jewish lay leader and former chairman of the Leningrad Jewish community.

EUROPE EXPECTS YOU-

TIME TO GET GOING!

SEE PAGES 10 TO 15



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Neil J. McKinnon, president of the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, lays the cornerstone of the new forty-three-storey bank building in Montreal. John S. Proctor, vice president of the bank, looks on, at a ceremony in the presence of invited guests.

Microfilmed and sealed in the cornerstone were: 1. A copy of the original agreement of the Windsor Hotel Syndicate dated July 4, 1877. — 2. Copy of the minutes of the Windsor Hotel Syndicate dated June 2, 1879. These records are historically interesting because this new building is on the site of the original Windsor Hotel. — 3. A complete copy of the first annual report of the recently merged Canadian Bank of Commerce and The Imperial Bank of Canada. — 4. The pictures and signatures of each member of the Board of Directors and executive officers of the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce. — 5. The signatures of the twelve hundred and sixty Branch Managers of this bank. — 6. The pictures and signatures of the Directors and officers of the Dorchester Commerce Realty Limited, the management company of this new building. — 7. The pictures and signatures of the supervisory personnel associated with the architects, contractors, and the many trades engaged in the construction of this Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce Building, the six-hundred-foot skyscraper, tallest building in the Commonwealth.

The editor of the Canadian Jewish Review was among those invited to write a statement, which was sent together with a selected front page of this publication, both to be microfilmed and sealed in the cornerstone of the new building. A buffet luncheon and reception concluded this memorable occasion.